

# Patagonia7

## Conversation details

**Participants:** Esmerelda (ESM - 66 yr, female, Adult), Valmai (VLM - 68 yr, female, Adult).  
**Background:** Conversation at Valmai's house in Gaiman. **Duration:** 00 hr 44 min 31 sec. **Date:** 2 November 2009. **Transcriber:** Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. **Note:** There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

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- (1) VLM: ond (y)chydig o bobl o Gymru ddoth drosodd flwyddyn yma .

**VLM: ond ychydig o bobl o Gymru**  
**aut:** *but.CONJ a\_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM*  
**ddoth drosodd flwyddyn yma**  
*come.V.3S.PAST+SM over.ADV+SM year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV*  
but only a few people from Wales came over this year

- (2) ESM: +< ia ia .

**ESM: ia ia**  
**aut:** *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
yes, yes

- (3) VLM: (d)im ond un criw .

**VLM: dim ond un criw**  
**aut:** *not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ one.NUM crew.N.M.SG*  
only one group

- (4) ESM: +< ia .

**ESM: ia**  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes

- (5) ESM: un criw .

**ESM: un criw**  
**aut:** *one.NUM crew.N.M.SG*  
one group

- (6) ESM: a (y)r plant bach ifanc ynde .

**ESM: a yr plant bach ifanc ynde**  
**aut:** *and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ isn't\_it.IM*  
and the little young children

- (7) VLM: +< oh@s:cym&spa a (y)r plant bach ifanc .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a yr plant bach ifanc  
**aut:** oh.IM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ  
 oh, and the little young children
- (8) ESM: ia rŵan oedden nhw ynde ?  
**ESM:** ia rŵan oedden nhw ynde  
**aut:** yes.ADV now.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P isn't.it.IM  
 yes, they were now weren't they
- (9) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (10) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (11) ESM: oedden nhw (y)n aros i\_gyd yn y Plascoed@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** oedden nhw yn aros i\_gyd yn y  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT wait.V.INFIN all.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**Plascoed**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 name  
 were they all staying in Plascoed?
- (12) ESM: neu yn lle Ty\_Gwyn@s:cym&spa hefyd ?  
**ESM:** neu yn lle Ty\_Gwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hefyd  
**aut:** or.CONJ in.PREP where.INT name also.ADV  
 or in Ty Gwyn too?
- (13) VLM: dw i ddim yn siŵr lle maen nhw (.) i\_gyd .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn siŵr lle maen  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ where.INT be.V.3P.PRES  
**nhw** i\_gyd  
 they.PRON.3P all.ADJ  
 I'm not sure where they all are
- (14) ESM: yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa mae (y)na rai .  
**ESM:** yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna rai  
**aut:** in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM  
 some are in Plascoed

- (15) ESM: mm oedd .  
**ESM: mm oedd**  
*aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 mm, they were
- (16) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (17) ESM: ond (dy)dyn nhw +//.  
**ESM: ond dydyn nhw**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P*  
 but they're not...
- (18) ESM: y ddynes yna oedd [//] fuodd hi (y)n athrawes yn Esquel@s:cym&spa gynta(f)  
 (.) pan ddechreuasen nhw .  
**ESM: y ddynes yna oedd fuodd**  
*aut: the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.PAST+SM*  
**hi yn athrawes yn Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gyntaf pan**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT teacher.N.F.SG in.PREP name first.ORD+SM when.CONJ*  
**ddechreuasen nhw**  
*begin.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P*  
 that woman was, she was a teacher at esquel to begin with, when they started
- (19) ESM: oedd hi wedi bod <yn y> [?] +//.  
**ESM: oedd hi wedi bod yn y**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 she had been in the...
- (20) VLM: achos oedd yna rai ar wahân i criw Lucio@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: achos oedd yna rai ar wahân**  
*aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM*  
**i criw Lucio<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*to.PREP crew.N.M.SG name*  
 because there were some separate from Lucio's lot
- (21) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (22) VLM: maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name*  
 they're staying in Plascoed

- (23) ESM: +< Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (24) ESM: maen nhw (y)n aros yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
they're staying in Plascoed
- (25) VLM: achos mae [//] Frank\_Jones@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n gwybod bod o (y)n Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** achos mae Frank\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i yn gwybod  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN  
**bod o yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name  
because Frank Jones is, I know he's in Plascoed
- (26) ESM: (dy)na fo [/] (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it, that's it
- (27) VLM: ond dw i ddim yn credu bod o efo criw Lucio@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ond dw i ddim yn credu bod  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
**o efo criw Lucio<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP crew.N.M.SG name  
but I don't think that he's with Lucio's lot
- (28) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ  
I'm not sure
- (29) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (30) ESM: na na dw i ddim yn siŵr o hynny .  
**ESM:** na na dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ  
**o hynny**  
from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.DEM.SP  
no, no, I'm not sure about that

- (31) ESM: dim yn siŵr .  
**ESM:** dim yn siŵr  
**aut:** not.ADV PRT sure.ADJ  
not sure
- (32) VLM: ac oedd un dynes <wedi cyrr(aedd)> [///] oedden nhw wedi dwyn ei bag hi  
(y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ac oedd un dynes wedi cyrraedd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM woman.N.F.SG after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN  
oedden nhw wedi dwyn ei bag  
be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP take.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S bag.N.M.SG  
hi yn Trelew<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name  
and one woman had arrived, they had stolen her bag in Trelew
- (33) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (34) ESM: pryd ?  
**ESM:** pryd  
**aut:** when.INT  
when?
- (35) ESM: diwrnod eisteddfod ?  
**ESM:** diwrnod eisteddfod  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG eisteddfod.N.F.SG  
on the day of the Eisteddfod
- (36) VLM: na diwrnod cyn dw i (y)n credu .  
**VLM:** na diwrnod cyn dw i yn credu  
**aut:** no.ADV day.N.M.SG before.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN  
no, they day before I think
- (37) VLM: dydd Gwener dw i (y)n credu .  
**VLM:** dydd Gwener dw i yn credu  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN  
Friday I think
- (38) ESM: +< wel +...  
**ESM:** wel  
**aut:** well.IM
- (39) ESM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** oh.IM

- (40) VLM: dw i (y)n credu dydd Gwener .  
**VLM:** dw i yn credu dydd Gwener  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG  
 I think on Friday
- (41) ESM: mag hi .  
**ESM:** mag hi  
**aut:** rear.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
 her bag
- (42) VLM: oedd hi (y)n cerdded yn y parc .  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn cerdded yn y parc  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT walk.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF park.N.M.SG  
 she was walking in the park
- (43) VLM: maen nhw jyst yn dwyn ei bag hi (.) efo cwbl .  
**VLM:** maen nhw jyst yn dwyn ei bag  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P just.ADV PRT take.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S bag.N.M.SG  
 hi efo cwbl  
 she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP all.ADJ  
 they've just stolen her bag with everything
- (44) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa pobre@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup> pobre<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM poor.ADJ.M.SG  
 ah, poor thing
- (45) ESM: wnaeth o golli ei documentos@s:spa i.gyd .  
**ESM:** wnaeth o golli ei documentos<sup>S</sup> i.gyd  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP lose.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S document.N.M.PL all.ADJ  
 she lost all her documents
- (46) VLM: +< popeth [/] popeth .  
**VLM:** popeth popeth  
**aut:** everything.N.M.SG everything.N.M.SG  
 everything, everything
- (47) ESM: wedyn [?] be sydd yn gas ynde uh .  
**ESM:** wedyn be sydd yn gas ynde uh  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT nasty.ADJ+SM isn't.it.IM er.IM  
 and then, what's unfortunate isn't it

- (48) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** oh.IM yes.ADV  
 oh yes
- (49) ESM: achos (.) be [/] be maen nhw (y)n wneud wedyn uh .  
**ESM:** achos be be maen nhw yn wneud  
**aut:** because.CONJ what.INT what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM  
**wedyn uh**  
*afterwards.ADV er.IM*  
 because what, what have they done later, uh
- (50) VLM: does gen i (ddi)m gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
 I have no idea
- (51) VLM: (doe)s gen i ddim gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
 I have no idea
- (52) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa i gael y documents@s:eng <i &n> [//] (y)n\_ôl ynde .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i gael y documents<sup>E</sup> i yn\_ôl  
**aut:** eh.IM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF document.N.PL to.PREP back.ADV  
**ynde**  
*isn't\_it.IM*  
 eh, to get the documents back, isn't it
- (53) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be maen nhw (y)n +...  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod be maen  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3P.PRES  
**nhw yn**  
*they.PRON.3P PRT*  
 I don't know what they're...
- (54) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa wna i ddangos y trafod i ti wedyn xxx .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wna i ddangos y trafod  
**aut:** oh.IM do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S show.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF transaction.N.M.SG  
**i ti wedyn**  
*to.PREP you.PRON.2S afterwards.ADV*  
 oh, I'll show you the discussion later [...]

(55) ESM: dw i (we)di cael hi .

**ESM:** dw i wedi cael hi  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

I've had it

(56) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (we)di cael hi .

**VLM:** ah<sup>C</sup> ti wedi cael hi  
**aut:** ah.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

ah, you've had it

(57) ESM: dw i (we)di cael hi achos mae yna hogan fach athrawes o [/] o  
Rawson@s:cym&spa â intrest mawr yn yr uh Cym(raeg) [/] Cymraeg .

**ESM:** dw i wedi cael hi achos  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S because.CONJ

mae yna hogan fach athrawes o o  
be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM teacher.N.F.SG of.PREP from.PREP

**Rawson**<sup>C</sup> â intrest mawr yn yr uh Cymraeg  
name with.PREP interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM Welsh.N.F.SG

**Cymraeg**  
Welsh.N.F.SG

I've had it, because there's a teacher's young daughter from Rawson who's very interested in Welsh

(58) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa xxx yr +...

**VLM:** ah<sup>C</sup> yr  
**aut:** ah.IM the.DET.DEF

ah. the [...] ...

(59) VLM: dw i (gwy)bod achos ddeudodd hi wrthaf i am gofio deud pam <bydd rywbeth yn y capel [?]> [///] bod isio mynd i (y)r capel [?] .

**VLM:** dw i gwybod achos ddeudodd hi  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN because.CONJ say.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S

wrthaf i am gofio deud pam  
to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S for.PREP remember.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN why?.ADV

bydd rywbeth yn y capel bod isio  
be.V.3S.FUT something.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG

mynd i yr capel  
go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I know, because she told me to remember to tell her when there's anything is in the chapel; that she wants to go to chapel

(60) ESM: buodd hi (y)n yr eisteddfod ddoe .

**ESM:** buodd hi yn yr eisteddfod ddoe  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG yesterday.ADV

she was at the Eisteddfod yesterday





- (69) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (70) VLM: merch fach o Rawson@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** merch fach o Rawson<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM of.PREP name  
 a little girl form Rawson
- (71) ESM: +< o Rawson@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** o Rawson<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** from.PREP name  
 from Rawson
- (72) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (73) VLM: oedd Idrys@s:cym&spa deud wrthaf i ia bod hi (y)n ffrindiau mawr efo Leticia@s:cym&spa a xxx .  
**VLM:** oedd Idrys<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> deud wrthaf i ia  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF name say.V.INFIN to.me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S yes.ADV  
 bod hi yn ffrindiau mawr efo Leticia<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> a  
 be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP name and.CONJ  
 Idrys was telling me yeah, that she was great friends with Leticia and [...]
- (74) ESM: <ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo> [/] ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> dyna fo ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> dyna fo  
**aut:** ah.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 ah, that's it, that's it
- (75) VLM: a wedyn deud cof(ia) [/] cofia deud +/.  
**VLM:** a wedyn deud cofia cofia  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV say.V.INFIN remember.V.2S.IMPER remember.V.2S.IMPER  
 deud  
 say.V.INFIN  
 and then say, remember to say...
- (76) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa fydda i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thi .  
**ESM:** oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> fydda i yn deud wrthi  
**aut:** oh.IM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 oh, I'll tell her

- (77) VLM: ia .  
**VLM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*
- (78) ESM: mm (dy)na fo .  
**ESM: mm dyna fo**  
*aut: mm.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 mm, that's it
- (79) VLM: cofia ddeud pan bydd rywbeth yn y capel dw i isio dod achos mae gen i  
 intrest mawr (.) efo pethau (y)r Cymru .  
**VLM: cofia ddeud pan bydd rywbeth**  
*aut: remember.V.2S.IMPER say.V.INFIN+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT something.N.M.SG+SM*  
**yn y capel dw i isio dod**  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN*  
**achos mae gen i intrest mawr efo**  
*because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ with.PREP*  
**pethau yr Cymru**  
*things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE*  
 remember to tell her that I want to come when there's something in the chapel, because I have a  
 great interest in Welsh things
- (80) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (81) VLM: ond mae (h)i isio pan fydd oedfa [?] Cymraeg (.) siŵr .  
**VLM: ond mae hi isio pan fydd**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM*  
**oedfa Cymraeg siŵr**  
*religious\_meeting.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG sure.ADJ*  
 but she'll want to when there's a Welsh service, surely
- (82) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n gwybod .  
**VLM: ah<sup>s</sup> dw i yn gwybod**  
*aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN*  
 ah, I know
- (83) ESM: <gofynnais i a> [?] oedd hi (y)n deud fod hi (ddi)m yn deall dim .  
**ESM: gofynnais i a oedd hi yn deud**  
*aut: ask.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN*  
**fod hi ddim yn deall dim**  
*be.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN not.ADV*  
 I asked, and, and she was saying that she didn't understand anything

- (84) ESM: ond uh oedd hi wedi mwynhau yn iawn .  
**ESM:** ond uh oedd hi wedi mwynhau yn iawn  
**aut:** *but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV*  
 but she had enjoyed herself
- (85) VLM: +< &dental\_click wel ni [?] (we)di cwrdd yn y capel byw [?] wedyn yndyn ?  
**VLM:** wel ni wedi cwrdd yn y capel  
**aut:** *well.IM we.PRON.1P after.PREP meet.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG*  
**byw** **wedyn** **yndyn**  
*live.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH*  
 well we're meeting in the [...] chapel later are we?
- (86) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (87) ESM: capel [/] capel Cymraeg ydy o ynde .  
**ESM:** capel capel Cymraeg ydy o ynde  
**aut:** *chapel.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM*  
 it's a Welsh chapel, isn't it
- (88) VLM: +< clywed y canu a clodi [?] .  
**VLM:** clywed y canu a clodi  
**aut:** *hear.V.3S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sing.V.INFIN and.CONJ praise.V.INFIN*  
 hearing the singing and praising
- (89) VLM: jiw (.) esgob [?] .  
**VLM:** jiw esgob  
**aut:** *heavens.E bishop.N.M.SG*  
 Lord,
- (90) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (91) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Jemima@s:cym&spa neithiwr [//] ddoe (.)  
 eh@s:cym&spa am edrych fewn os oedd gyda hi ryw bapurau (.) i beth oedd hi  
 (y)n deud oedd hi yn mynd i wneud erbyn can mlynedd y capel (.) yn <mil (.)  
 deuddeg> [/] <mil deuddeg> [//] mil xxx .

**VLM: oeddwn i yn deud wrth Jemima<sup>C</sup> neithiwr**  
*aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name last.night.ADV*

**ddoe eh<sup>C</sup> am edrych fewn os oedd gyda**  
*yesterday.ADV eh.IM for.PREP look.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP*

**hi ryw bapurau i beth oedd**  
*she.PRON.F.3S some.PREQ+SM papers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF*

**hi yn deud oedd hi yn mynd i**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*

**wneud erbyn can mlynedd y capel yn**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG in.PREP*

**mil deuddeg mil deuddeg mil**  
*thousand.N.F.SG twelve.NUM thousand.N.F.SG twelve.NUM thousand.N.F.SG*

I was telling Jemima last nigh, yesterday, eh to look in if she has some papers to what she said she was going to for the hundredth anniversary of the chapel in thousand twelve, thousand [...].

- (92) ESM: +< mm +... .

**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*

- (93) ESM: +< xxx .

- (94) ESM: +< ie .

**ESM: ie**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (95) ESM: +< mil naw cant a deuddeg .

**ESM: mil naw cant a deuddeg**  
*aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ twelve.NUM*  
 nineteen-twelve

- (96) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n deud uh (e)fallai Winston\_Lewis@s:cym&spa .

**ESM: eh<sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn deud uh efallai**  
*aut: eh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN er.IM perhaps.CONJ*

**Winston\_Lewis<sup>C</sup>**  
*name*

eh, I was saying, uh, maybe Winston Lewis

- (97) ESM: (e)fallai bod o wrth bod o wedi wneud yr xxx yn xxx a <fel yna> [?] .

**ESM: efallai bod o wrth bod o wedi**  
*aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP*

**wneud yr yn a fel yna**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF PRT and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV*

maybe he is, since he's done the [...] in [...] like that

- (98) ESM: (e)fallai bod yr uh la@s:spa fecha@s:spa bien@s:spa ynde .  
**ESM:** efallai bod yr uh la<sup>S</sup> fecha<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG date.N.F.SG well.ADV  
 ynde  
*isn't.it.IM*  
 maybe the uh the date well isn't it
- (99) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa ella .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ella  
*aut:* oh.IM maybe.ADV  
 oh, maybe
- (100) VLM: achos oedd hi (y)n deud y basai llyfr ddim yna .  
**VLM:** achos oedd hi yn deud y  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL  
 basai llyfr ddim yna  
*be.V.3S.PLUPERF book.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 because she was saying that the book wouldn't be there
- (101) VLM: xxx .
- (102) ESM: &=hum .
- (103) VLM: (doe)s gen i (ddi)m gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
 I don't have a clue
- (104) VLM: dw i (ddi)m (we)di gweld dim un os nad (y)dy o yn y cwpwrdd (y)na .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim wedi gweld dim un  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN not.ADV one.NUM  
 os nad ydy o yn y  
*if.CONJ who.not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 cwpwrdd yna  
*cupboard.N.M.SG there.ADV*  
 I haven't seen anything unless it's in that cupboard
- (105) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (106) ESM: +< na [/] na .  
**ESM:** na na  
*aut:* no.ADV no.ADV

- (107) ESM: a (y)r unig beth oedd gyda Hilda@s:cym&spa +//.  
**ESM:** a yr unig beth oedd gyda Hilda<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP name  
the only thing that Hilda had...
- (108) ESM: oedd y ddau ohonyn nhw (y)n deud xxx [?] .  
**ESM:** oedd y ddau ohonyn nhw  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P  
**yn deud**  
PRT say.V.INFIN  
they were both saying [..]
- (109) VLM: +< <ia ia ia> [/] ia .  
**VLM:** ia ia ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes, yes, yes
- (110) ESM: ond bydd [/] mae lot o flynyddoedd <siŵr fod> [?] wedi mynd .  
**ESM:** ond bydd mae lot o flynyddoedd siŵr  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM sure.ADJ  
**fod wedi mynd**  
be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN  
but a lot of years will have, have gone, I'm sure
- (111) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (112) ESM: (e)fallai fod nhw wedi aros yn rhyw dŷ arall ynde .  
**ESM:** efallai fod nhw wedi aros yn  
**aut:** perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP wait.V.INFIN in.PREP  
**rhyw dŷ arall ynde**  
some.PREQ house.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ isn't\_it.IM  
perhaps they've stayed in some other house, haven't they
- (113) VLM: ia ia .  
**VLM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes

- (114) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn credu bod Faustino@s:cym&spa yn ddim\_byd (fy)sai fo (y)n  
rhoi nhw (y)n\_ôl .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn credu bod Faustino<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN name  
 yn ddim\_byd fysai fo yn rhoi nhw  
*PRT nothing.ADV+SM finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
 yn\_ôl  
*back.ADV*  
 I don't think that Faustino is [...] anything he would give them back
- (115) VLM: gwybod [/] gwybod hynna .  
**VLM:** gwybod gwybod hynna  
*aut:* know.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP  
 I know, I know that
- (116) ESM: ia <dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod> [/] dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**ESM:** ia dan ni ddim yn gwybod dan  
*aut:* yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES  
 ni ddim yn gwybod  
*we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN*  
 yes, we don't know, we don't know
- (117) VLM: +< xxx .
- (118) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (119) ESM: +< na .  
**ESM:** na  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (120) VLM: ti (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** ti ddim yn gwybod  
*aut:* you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
 you don' t know
- (121) ESM: wyt ti (we)di bod yn y ffarm rŵan ?  
**ESM:** wyt ti wedi bod yn y ffarm  
*aut:* be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG  
 rŵan  
*now.ADV*  
 have you been on the farm, now?



- (122) VLM: fi ?  
**VLM: fi**  
*aut: I.PRON.1S+SM*  
me?
- (123) VLM: na dw i (ddi)m (we)di bod ar ffarm .  
**VLM: na dw i ddim wedi bod ar**  
*aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN on.PREP*  
**ffarm**  
*farm.N.F.SG*  
no I haven't been on the farm
- (124) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM: ie**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
yes
- (125) VLM: fe es i ryw [//] ers ryw bymtheg diwrnod neu ragor .  
**VLM: fe es i ryw ers ryw**  
*aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S some.PREQ+SM since.PREP some.PREQ+SM*  
**bymtheg diwrnod neu ragor**  
*fifteen.NUM+SM day.N.M.SG or.CONJ more.QUAN+SM*  
I went some, some fifteen days or more
- (126) VLM: <siŵr yn> [?] glanhau (y)r tŷ .  
**VLM: siŵr yn glanhau yr tŷ**  
*aut: sure.ADJ PRT clean.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*  
must have been to clean the house
- (127) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*
- (128) VLM: pryd es i efo Ludmilla@s:cym&spa ar\_ôl cinio .  
**VLM: pryd es i efo Ludmilla<sup>C</sup> ar\_ôl cinio**  
*aut: when.INT go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP name after.PREP dinner.N.M.SG*  
when I went with Ludmilla after lunch
- (129) ESM: +< ia ia .  
**ESM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
yes, yes

(130) ESM: a (y)r John\_Mostyn@s:cym&spa o Madryn@s:cym&spa wnaeson nhw (y)n\_ôl dydd Sul .

**ESM:** a yr John\_Mostyn<sup>C</sup> o Madryn<sup>C</sup> wnaeson  
*aut:* and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name of.PREP name do.V.3P.PAST+SM

nhw yn\_ôl dydd Sul  
*they.PRON.3P back.ADV day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG*

and John Mostyn from Madryn, they went back on Sunday

(131) VLM: dydd Sul am dri o gloch pnawn .

**VLM:** dydd Sul am dri o gloch  
*aut:* day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM

pnawn  
*afternoon.N.M.SG*

on Sunday at three in evening

(132) VLM: gawson ni ginio i\_gyd efo Trisha@s:cym&spa .

**VLM:** gawson ni ginio i\_gyd efo Trisha<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* get.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P dinner.N.M.SG+SM all.ADJ with.PREP name

we all had lunch with Trisha

(133) VLM: a wedyn mynd (.) am dri o (y)r gloch .

**VLM:** a wedyn mynd am dri o yr  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

gloch  
*bell.N.F.SG+SM*

and then we went at three o clock

(134) ESM: mae uh Herbert@s:cym&spa wedi tynnu llun mwya neis o (y)r teulu a mae o (y)n yr uh cyfrifiadur fan (a)cw adre .

**ESM:** mae uh Herbert<sup>C</sup> wedi tynnu llun  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES er.IM name after.PREP draw.V.INFIN picture.N.M.SG

mwya neis o yr teulu a mae  
*biggest.ADJ.SUP nice.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES*

o yn yr uh cyfrifiadur fan acw  
*he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM computer.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV*

adre  
*home.ADV*

Herbert has taken the nicest picture of the family, and it's on the computer at home

(135) ESM: uh Jack@s:cym&spa a Jim@s:cym&spa .

**ESM:** uh Jack<sup>C</sup> a Jim<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* er.IM name and.CONJ name

uh, Jack and Jim

- (136) ESM: ond dyma +//.  
**ESM: ond dyma**  
*aut: but.CONJ this-is.ADV*  
 but ...
- (137) ESM: dw i (y)n credu fod Jemima@s:cym&spa ddim yna .  
**ESM: dw i yn credu fod Jemima<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM name*  
**ddim yna**  
*not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 I don't think that Jemima is there
- (138) ESM: a bod Amada@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**ESM: a bod Amada<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN name*  
 and that Amada [...]
- (139) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa achos wnaeth yr dyn (y)na [?] tynnu lluniau xxx .  
**VLM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> achos wnaeth yr dyn yna**  
*aut: ah.IM because.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG there.ADV*  
**tynnu lluniau**  
*draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL*  
 ah, because that man took pictures [...]
- (140) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .  
**ESM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia**  
*aut: oh.IM yes.ADV*  
 oh yes
- (141) ESM: na dan ni ddim wedi gweld reina .  
**ESM: na dan ni ddim wedi gweld reina**  
*aut: no.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN those.PRON+SM*  
 we haven't seen those
- (142) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa dw (we)di gweld nhw bore (y)ma .  
**VLM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw wedi gweld nhw bore yma**  
*aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES after.PREP see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P morning.N.M.SG here.ADV*  
 oh I saw them this morning
- (143) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*

- (144) ESM: yn yr uh +...  
**ESM:** yn yr uh  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM  
in the uh...
- (145) VLM: dw i (we)di dewis un fi o hi i (ei)n hunain .  
**VLM:** dw i wedi dewis un fi o  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP choose.V.INFIN one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM of.PREP  
**hi i ein hunain**  
*she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P self.PRON.PL*  
I've chosen one of her for myself
- (146) ESM: uh (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** uh dyna fo  
**aut:** er.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
uh, there you go
- (147) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM
- (148) VLM: a wedyn hi yn y bwrdd efo ni .  
**VLM:** a wedyn hi yn y bwrdd  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG  
**efo ni**  
*with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
and then her on the table with us
- (149) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (150) VLM: a wedyn wnaeth o dynnu ni i.gyd fel y teulu ein hunain .  
**VLM:** a wedyn wnaeth o dynnu ni  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P  
**i.gyd fel y teulu ein hunain**  
*all.ADJ like.CONJ the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG our.ADJ.POSS.1P self.PRON.PL*  
and then he took a picture of all of us as a family
- (151) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM

- (152) ESM: <ein hunain> [//] eich hunain .  
**ESM:** ein hunain eich hunain  
**aut:** our.ADJ.POSS.1P self.PRON.PL your.ADJ.POSS.2P self.PRON.PL  
ourselves, yourselves
- (153) VLM: dw i (we)di (.) gweld nhw bore (y)ma .  
**VLM:** dw i wedi gweld nhw bore  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P morning.N.M.SG  
**yma**  
here.ADV  
I've seen them this morning
- (154) VLM: ond dw i (we)di deu(d) (wr)thyn nhw i wneud nhw i fi .  
**VLM:** ond dw i wedi deud wrthyn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P  
**nhw i wneud nhw i fi**  
they.PRON.3P to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
but I've told them to make them for me
- (155) ESM: (dy)na fo [/] (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo dyna fo  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it, that's it
- (156) ESM: dw i ddim wedi bod uh +...  
**ESM:** dw i ddim wedi bod uh  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN er.IM  
I haven't been, uh...
- (157) ESM: achos uh oedd Camila@s:cym&spa ddim fewn tan xxx .  
**ESM:** achos uh oedd Camila<sup>C</sup> ddim  
**aut:** because.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
**fewn tan**  
in.PREP+SM until.PREP  
because, uh, Camila wasn't in until [...]
- (158) VLM: +< xxx .
- (159) ESM: oedden nhw (we)di tynnu ddi <ar wahân> [?] a mae o (y)n mynd i roid o i\_fewn <yn yr uh> [/] (.) yn y llun .  
**ESM:** oedden nhw wedi tynnu ddi ar  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP draw.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S on.PREP  
**wahân a mae o yn mynd i**  
separate.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP  
**roid o i\_fewn yn yr uh yn y**  
give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**llun**  
picture.N.M.SG  
we've taken the picture, and he's going to put it into the, uh, picture

- (160) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah, yes
- (161) VLM: oedd un (we)di cau llygaid neu rywbeth meddai (y)r ddynes wrthaf i .  
**VLM:** oedd un wedi cau llygaid neu  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM after.PREP close.V.INFIN eyes.N.M.PL or.CONJ  
 rywbeth meddai yr ddynes wrthaf  
 something.N.M.SG+SM say.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM to.me.PREP+PRON.1S  
 i  
 I.PRON.1S  
 the women told me that one person had closed their eyes or something
- (162) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa [/] eh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM eh.IM
- (163) VLM: bod isio wneud un newydd neu rywbeth .  
**VLM:** bod isio wneud un newydd neu  
**aut:** be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM new.ADJ or.CONJ  
 rywbeth  
 something.N.M.SG+SM  
 that a new one needed to be done or something
- (164) ESM: ia fath o esgus (y)dy o .  
**ESM:** ia fath o esgus ydy o  
**aut:** yes.ADV type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP excuse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S  
 yes, that it's a kind of excuse
- (165) VLM: naci .  
**VLM:** naci  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (166) ESM: mae (y)n deud (wr)th ei hun <bod mae> [//] &=stutter mae am bod hi (we)di cau llygaid .  
**ESM:** mae yn deud wrth ei hun bod  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG be.V.INFIN  
 mae mae am bod hi wedi cau  
 be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES for.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP close.V.INFIN  
 llygaid  
 eyes.N.M.PL  
 she tells herself that it's because she closed her eyes

- (167) ESM: <oedd hi ddim yna> [?] .  
**ESM:** oedd hi ddim yna  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV  
she wasn't there
- (168) VLM: wel +...  
**VLM:** wel  
*aut:* well.IM
- (169) ESM: <mae (y)na> [//] a mae wedi crio am fod uh Maria@s:cym&spa ddim wedi eistedd efo nhw yn y bwrdd .  
**ESM:** mae yna a mae wedi crio am  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP cry.V.INFIN for.PREP  
**fod** uh Maria<sup>C</sup> ddim wedi eistedd  
*be.V.INFIN+SM er.IM name not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP sit.V.INFIN*  
**efo** nhw yn y bwrdd  
*with.PREP they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG*  
[...] and she cried because, uh, Maria hadn't sat with them at the table
- (170) ESM: oedd hi isio i Maria@s:cym&spa ynde .  
**ESM:** oedd hi isio i Maria<sup>C</sup> ynde  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG to.PREP name isn't.it.IM  
she wanted Maria didn't she
- (171) ESM: jelys oedd hi .  
**ESM:** jelys oedd hi  
*aut:* jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S  
she was jealous
- (172) VLM: +< <jelys oedd hi> [/] jelys oedd hi .  
**VLM:** jelys oedd hi jelys oedd hi  
*aut:* jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S  
she was jealous, she was jealous
- (173) ESM: isio (dip)yn bach o sylw .  
**ESM:** isio dipyn bach o sylw  
*aut:* want.N.M.SG little.bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP comment.N.M.SG  
wants a little bit of attention
- (174) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes

(175) ESM: <mae (y)n mae (y)n> [//] oh@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n ddrwg rŵan .

**ESM:** mae yn mae yn oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn mae yn  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES PRT oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES PRT  
ddrwg rŵan  
*bad.ADJ+SM now.ADV*

she's, she's, oh, she's very bad now

(176) ESM: yn y dyddiau yma mae (y)n +...

**ESM:** yn y dyddiau yma mae yn  
*aut:* in.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT

these days she's...

(177) VLM: fel yna oedd eh@s:cym&spa Glenys@s:cym&spa .

**VLM:** fel yna oedd eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Glenys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF eh.IM name

that's how Glenys was

(178) ESM: ia .

**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(179) VLM: (y)r un fath yn union .

**VLM:** yr un fath yn union  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM PRT exact.ADJ

exactly the same

(180) ESM: maen nhw (y)n gweiddi xxx .

**ESM:** maen nhw yn gweiddi  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT shout.V.INFIN

they're shouting [...]

(181) VLM: tynnu rywbeth i dynnu i [?] sylw .

**VLM:** tynnu rywbeth i dynnu i  
*aut:* draw.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
sylw  
*comment.N.M.SG*

doing something to attract attention

(182) ESM: <i i> [/] i sylw .

**ESM:** i i i sylw  
*aut:* to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP comment.N.M.SG

to [...] attention



- (183) ESM: isio bod yn centro@s:spa [?] popeth .  
**ESM:** isio bod yn centro<sup>S</sup> popeth  
*aut:* want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN PRT centre.N.M.SG everything.N.M.SG  
 wants to be the centre of everything
- (184) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (185) ESM: ia dyna be (y)dy ddi .  
**ESM:** ia dyna be ydy ddi  
*aut:* yes.ADV that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
 yes, that's how she is
- (186) VLM: welest ti (y)r fel maen nhw (y)n bildio fan (y)na ?  
**VLM:** welest ti yr fel maen nhw  
*aut:* see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF like.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  
 yn bildio fan yna  
*PRT build.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 did you see how they're building there?
- (187) ESM: xxx .
- (188) ESM: bydd o (y)n neis .  
**ESM:** bydd o yn neis  
*aut:* be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ  
 it'll be nice
- (189) VLM: bydd y gymdoges ddim yn gweld y tŷ rŵan .  
**VLM:** bydd y gymdoges ddim yn gweld  
*aut:* be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF neighbour.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN  
 y tŷ rŵan  
*the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG now.ADV*  
 the neighbour won't (be able to) see the house now
- (190) ESM: na n(a) +//.  
**ESM:** na na  
*aut:* no.ADV no.ADV  
 no, no
- (191) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa na !  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> na  
*aut:* oh.IM no.ADV  
 oh, no!

- (192) ESM: Maud@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Maud<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name
- (193) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (194) ESM: mm wel +...  
**ESM:** mm wel  
**aut:** mm.IM well.IM
- (195) ESM: mae (y)n siŵr fydd y +/.  
**ESM:** mae yn siŵr fydd y  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF  
[...] will probably be...
- (196) VLM: ond fydd y lle ar gau i\_gyd rŵan .  
**VLM:** ond fydd y lle ar gau  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM  
**i\_gyd rŵan**  
*all.ADJ now.ADV*  
but the whole place will closed now
- (197) ESM: ia mae isio rywbeth uh (.) i gau yna oes .  
**ESM:** ia mae isio rywbeth uh i  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM er.IM to.PREP  
**gau yna oes**  
*close.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF*  
yes, something there needs to be closed, doesn't it
- (198) VLM: oes (.) oes .  
**VLM:** oes oes  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF  
yes, yes
- (199) ESM: ond mae o (y)n neisiach fel (y)na .  
**ESM:** ond mae o yn neisiach fel yna  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ.COMP like.CONJ there.ADV  
but it's nicer that way
- (200) ESM: uh &m muy@s:spa independiente@s:spa .  
**ESM:** uh muy<sup>S</sup> independiente<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** er.IM very.ADV independent.ADJ.M.SG  
er, very independent

- (201) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa yndy yndy yndy .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yndy yndy yndy  
**aut:** oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 oh, it is
- (202) VLM: [- spa] es +/.  
**VLM:** es<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES
- (203) ESM: xxx ddim wedi agor mewn hyn ?  
**ESM:** ddim wedi agor mewn hyn  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP open.V.INFIN in.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP  
 [...] hasn't opened here?
- (204) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (205) VLM: yn fan hyn chwaith .  
**VLM:** yn fan hyn chwaith  
**aut:** PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP neither.ADV  
 not here either
- (206) ESM: ond yn lle Clementine@s:cym&spa fan (a)cw wel maen nhw (y)n xxx blodeuo i\_gyd .  
**ESM:** ond yn lle Clementine<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fan acw wel  
**aut:** but.CONJ in.PREP where.INT name place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV well.IM  
**maen nhw yn blodeuo i\_gyd**  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT flower.V.INFIN all.ADJ  
 but in Clementine's place over there, well they've all flowered
- (207) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (208) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r hermosas@s:spa [/] hermosas@s:spa .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yr hermosas<sup>S</sup> hermosas<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF beautiful.ADJ.F.PL beautiful.ADJ.F.PL  
 they are beautiful [rose].
- (209) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pam .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod pam  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN why?.ADV  
 I don't know why

- (210) ESM: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych rŵan .  
**ESM:** a wedyn oeddwn i yn edrych rŵan  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN now.ADV  
 and then I was looking now
- (211) ESM: does (y)na ddim +//.  
**ESM:** does yna ddim  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
 there aren't any...
- (212) ESM: rai yn dechrau agor .  
**ESM:** rai yn dechrau agor  
**aut:** some.PRON+SM PRT begin.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN  
 some ar starting to open
- (213) ESM: ond dim llawer o [?] +...  
**ESM:** ond dim llawer o  
**aut:** but.CONJ not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP  
 but not many...
- (214) ESM: a (y)r uh r(h)osyn y mynydd uh yn ryw fawr fel (y)na .  
**ESM:** a yr uh rhosyn y mynydd uh  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF er.IM rose.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG er.IM  
 yn ryw fawr fel yna  
**aut:** in.PREP some.PREQ+SM big.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV  
 and, uh, the mountain rose is large like that
- (215) ESM: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m wedi agor .  
**ESM:** ond dydy o ddim wedi agor  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM after.PREP open.V.INFIN  
 but it hasn't opened
- (216) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (217) ESM: ddim wedi gorffen agor .  
**ESM:** ddim wedi gorffen agor  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP complete.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN  
 hasn't finished opening
- (218) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (219) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
no
- (220) ESM: un gwyn .  
**ESM:** un gwyn  
**aut:** one.NUM white.ADJ.M  
a white one
- (221) VLM: maen nhw (y)n slo .  
**VLM:** maen nhw yn slo  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT slow.ADJ  
they're slow
- (222) ESM: yndy yndy yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
they are, they are, they are
- (223) VLM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (224) ESM: ond dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n cael digon o ddŵr .  
**ESM:** ond dw i yn credu bod hi yn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT  
cael digon o ddŵr  
get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM  
but I think it's getting enough water
- (225) ESM: ond (e)fallai +...  
**ESM:** ond efallai  
**aut:** but.CONJ perhaps.CONJ  
maybe...
- (226) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld o (y)n dyfrio bob dydd .  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn gweld o yn dyfrio  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT water.V.INFIN  
bob dydd  
each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG  
I saw him watering every day
- (227) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM

- (228) VLM: ffrynt beth\_bynnag .  
**VLM: ffrynt beth\_bynnag**  
*aut: front.N.M.SG anyway.ADV*  
the front, anyway
- (229) ESM: mm ie ie .  
**ESM: mm ie ie**  
*aut: mm.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
mm, yes, yes
- (230) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**ESM: dw i ddim yn gwybod**  
*aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN*  
I don't know
- (231) VLM: oedd o ddim llawer o awydd mynd .  
**VLM: oedd o ddim llawer o awydd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP desire.N.M.SG*  
**mynd**  
*go.V.INFIN*  
it wasn't very keen to go
- (232) VLM: oedd o awydd mynd a ddim awydd mynd &=laugh .  
**VLM: oedd o awydd mynd a ddim**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN and.CONJ not.ADV+SM*  
**awydd mynd**  
*desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN*  
it was keen to go, and not keen to go
- (233) ESM: ac yn sôn am dod (y)n\_ôl blwyddyn nesaf .  
**ESM: ac yn sôn am dod yn\_ôl blwyddyn**  
*aut: and.CONJ PRT mention.V.INFIN for.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV year.N.F.SG*  
**nesaf**  
*next.ADJ.SUP*  
and talking about coming back next year
- (234) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa !  
**VLM: ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (235) ESM: oedd o [//] oedd gynta [?] yn mynd i ddechrau [?] gadael pethau fan (a)cw  
achos gormod o [/] (.) o +/.  
**ESM: oedd o oedd gynta yn mynd i**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF first.ORD+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**ddechrau gadael pethau fan acw achos**  
*begin.V.INFIN+SM leave.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV because.CONJ*  
**gormod o o**  
*too.much.QUANT of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S*  
at first he was going to start leaving things here because there was too much...

- (236) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa sí@s:spa porque@s:spa oedd o (we)di cael bocs nhw [?] bagiau  
xxx +/.
- VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> oedd o wedi cael  
*aut:* oh.IM yes.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN  
bocs nhw bagiau  
*box.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P bags.N.M.PL*  
oh, yes, because he had their box, bags [...]
- (237) ESM: ia ia ia ia ia .
- ESM:** ia ia ia ia ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes, yes, yes, yes
- (238) ESM: ei fag o fan (a)cw yndy .
- ESM:** ei fag o fan acw  
*aut:* his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bag.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV  
yndy  
*be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
it's his bag over there, isn't it
- (239) VLM: ac eh@s:cym&spa +...
- VLM:** ac eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ eh.IM  
and, eh...
- (240) ESM: ond dw i (ddi)m gweld bod o (we)di gadael ddim\_byd .
- ESM:** ond dw i ddim gweld bod o  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
wedi gadael ddim\_byd  
*after.PREP leave.V.INFIN nothing.ADV+SM*  
but I don't see that he's left anything
- (241) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .
- VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (242) ESM: neu (.) (e)fallai fod o wedi xxx +/.
- ESM:** neu efallai fod o wedi  
*aut:* or.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP  
or maybe he's [...]
- (243) VLM: welais i o (y)n capel neithiwr .
- VLM:** welais i o yn capel  
*aut:* see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S PRT chapel.N.M.SG  
neithiwr  
*last\_night.ADV*  
I saw him in the chapel yesterday

- (244) VLM: xxx .
- (245) ESM: &=cough .
- (246) VLM: oedd gwastad [?] mynd .  
**VLM: oedd gwastad mynd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF flat.ADJ go.V.INFIN*  
 he was always going
- (247) ESM: na na .  
**ESM: na na**  
*aut: no.ADV no.ADV*  
 no, no
- (248) ESM: oedd oedd .  
**ESM: oedd oedd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 he was, he was
- (249) ESM: xxx gerdded xxx lan (y)r afon diwrnod blaen a Clementine@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.  
**ESM: gerdded lan yr afon diwrnod**  
*aut: walk.V.INFIN+SM shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG day.N.M.SG*  
**blaen a Clementine<sup>C</sup> yn deud**  
*plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG and.CONJ name PRT say.V.INFIN*  
 [...] walked [...] the river shore the other day and Clementine saying...
- (250) ESM: +" wel ydach chi (y)n gwybod pan fyddech chi (y)n ymddeol .  
**ESM: wel ydach chi yn gwybod pan fyddech**  
*aut: well.IM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.2P.COND+SM*  
**chi yn ymddeol**  
*you.PRON.2P PRT retire.V.INFIN*  
 well you know when you retire
- (251) ESM: +" fyddech chi (y)n gallu dod (y)n.ôl i fan (h)yn .  
**ESM: fyddech chi yn gallu dod yn\_ôl i**  
*aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP*  
**fan hyn**  
*place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 you'll be able to come back here
- (252) ESM: +" oh@s:cym&spa na fydd y wraig ddim yn licio hynna .  
**ESM: oh<sup>C</sup> na fydd y wraig ddim yn**  
*aut: oh.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT*  
**licio hynna**  
*like.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP*  
 oh no, the wife would not like that



- (253) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (254) ESM: (dy)dy hi ddim yn licio wel am y plant yma [?] .  
**ESM:** dydy hi ddim yn licio wel am  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN well.IM for.PREP  
y plant yma  
the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL here.ADV  
she doesn't like, well, about the children here
- (255) VLM: +< y plant .  
**VLM:** y plant  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL  
children
- (256) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (257) ESM: los@s:spa nietos@s:spa sydd +...  
**ESM:** los<sup>S</sup> nietos<sup>S</sup> sydd  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF.M.PL grandson.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
the grandchildren are...
- (258) VLM: achos aeth o pnawn dydd Sadwrn i (y)r steddfod (.) a mi ddoth adre (.)  
eh@s:cym&spa (y)n\_ôl efo Louise@s:cym&spa i de .  
**VLM:** achos aeth o pnawn dydd  
**aut:** because.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S afternoon.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG  
**Sadwrn i yr steddfod a mi**  
Saturday.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG and.CONJ PRT.AFF  
**ddoth adre eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn\_ôl efo Louise<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i de**  
come.V.3S.PAST+SM home.ADV eh.IM back.ADV with.PREP name to.PREP be.IM+SM  
because he went on Saturday afternoon to the Eisteddfod, and he came home, eh, back with  
Louise for tea
- (259) VLM: ac uh (.) aeth o (ddi)m (y)n\_ôl yn nos .  
**VLM:** ac uh aeth o ddim yn\_ôl yn nos  
**aut:** and.CONJ er.IM go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM back.ADV PRT night.N.F.SG  
and, er, he didn't go back that night
- (260) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (261) VLM: oedd o (we)di blino .  
**VLM:** oedd o wedi blino  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN*  
 he was tired
- (262) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa blino .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> blino  
**aut:** *oh.IM tire.V.INFIN*  
 oh, tired
- (263) ESM: oedd o (y)n deud bod o .  
**ESM:** oedd o yn deud bod o  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S*  
 he said that he was
- (264) VLM: oedd golwg wedi blino arno fo yn ddiwe(ddar) [/] ddiweddar .  
**VLM:** oedd golwg wedi blino arno  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S*  
**fo yn ddiweddar ddiweddar**  
*he.PRON.M.3S PRT recent.ADJ+SM recent.ADJ+SM*  
 he's looked tired recently
- (265) VLM: <ond fod> [?] +...  
**VLM:** ond fod  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but that...
- (266) ESM: mae o (y)n deud bod uh gwahaniaeth uh .  
**ESM:** mae o yn deud bod uh gwahaniaeth uh  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN er.IM difference.N.M.SG er.IM*  
 he says that there's, er, a difference, er
- (267) ESM: mae o (y)n gweld ei hunan ryw bum mlynedd (y)n ôl fod o (y)n blino mwy rwan .  
**ESM:** mae o yn gweld ei hunan  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT see.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG*  
**ryw bum mlynedd yn ôl fod o yn**  
*some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV be.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT*  
**blino mwy rwan**  
*tire.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP now.ADV*  
 he sees himself getting more tired now than he did five years ago
- (268) VLM: yndy [?] .  
**VLM:** yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 he does

(269) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld golwg wedi blino arno fo ers [/] ers ryw dri pedwar diwrnod (y)n\_ôl .

**VLM:** oeddw n i yn gweld golwg wedi blino  
*aut:* be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN  
**arno fo ers ers ryw**  
*on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S since.PREP since.PREP some.PREQ+SM*  
**dri pedwar diwrnod yn\_ôl**  
*three.NUM.M+SM four.NUM.M day.N.M.SG back.ADV*

I've noticed that he's seemed to be tired since around four days ago

(270) ESM: mm +...

**ESM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM

(271) ESM: a pryd mae ferch y ddynes sy (y)n [//] (we)di aros yn dod (y)n\_ôl o Sbaen ?

**ESM:** a pryd mae ferch y ddynes  
*aut:* and.CONJ when.INT be.V.3S.PRES girl.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM  
**sy yn wedi aros yn dod yn\_ôl o**  
*be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT after.PREP wait.V.INFIN PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV from.PREP*  
**Sbaen**  
*name*

and when is the woman's daughter who stayed here coming back from Spain?

(272) VLM: y seithfed mae (y)r briodas .

**VLM:** y seithfed mae yr briodas  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF seventh.ORD be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF marriage.N.F.SG+SM

the marriage is on the seventh

(273) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa rargian .

**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rargian  
*aut:* oh.IM heavens.E

oh my!

(274) VLM: wedyn y nawfed dw i (y)n credu mae hi (y)n dod (y)n\_ôl o fan (a)cw .

**VLM:** wedyn y nawfed dw i yn credu  
*aut:* afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF ninth.ORD be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN  
**mae hi yn dod yn\_ôl o fan**  
*be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM*  
**acw**  
*over.there.ADV*

then on the ninth I think she's coming back from there

(275) VLM: a wedyn maen nhw (y)n mynd i Mar\_del\_Plata@s:cym&spa am (y)chydig o ddyddiau .

**VLM: a wedyn maen nhw yn mynd i**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*

**Mar\_del\_Plata<sup>C</sup> am ychydig o ddyddiau**  
*name for.PREP a\_little.QUAN of.PREP day.N.M.PL+SM*

and then they're going to Mar del Plata for a couple of days

(276) ESM: mm +...

**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*

(277) VLM: así@s:spa que@s:spa (doe)s gen i ddim gès .

**VLM: así<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> does gen i ddim**  
*aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM*

**gès**  
*clue.N.M.SG*

so I have no idea

(278) ESM: ddim yn Mar\_del\_Plata@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n byw ?

**ESM: ddim yn Mar\_del\_Plata<sup>C</sup> mae**  
*aut: not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES*

**hi yn byw**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN*

doesn't she live in Mar del Plata ?

(279) ESM: y tŷ .

**ESM: y tŷ**  
*aut: the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*

the house

(280) VLM: fan (y)na mae (y)r tŷ (e)fo (h)i .

**VLM: fan yna mae yr tŷ efo**  
*aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG with.PREP*

**hi**  
*she.PRON.F.3S*

that's where her house is

(281) ESM: ia ia .

**ESM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes

(282) ESM: a mynd i xxx i\_w thŷ xxx +/.

**ESM: a mynd i i\_w thŷ**  
*aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP to\_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP house.N.M.SG+AM*

and got to [...] to her house [...]

- (283) VLM: +< a mae hi (we)di rhannu o rŵan .  
**VLM:** a mae hi wedi rhannu o  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP divide.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
**rŵan**  
*now.ADV*  
 and she's split it now
- (284) VLM: tŷ mawr .  
**VLM:** tŷ mawr  
**aut:** house.N.M.SG big.ADJ  
 big house
- (285) VLM: mae hi (we)di rhannu o .  
**VLM:** mae hi wedi rhannu o  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP divide.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
 she's split it
- (286) VLM: mae (y)n rhentu darn a cadw darn <iddi hi> [?] .  
**VLM:** mae yn rhentu darn a cadw darn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES PRT rent.V.INFIN piece.N.M.SG and.CONJ keep.V.INFIN piece.N.M.SG  
**iddi** **hi**  
*to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she's renting one part and keeping a part for herself
- (287) ESM: iddyn nhw .  
**ESM:** iddyn nhw  
**aut:** to.them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P  
 for them
- (288) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa iawn .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup> iawn  
**aut:** ah.IM OK.ADV  
 ah, okay
- (289) ESM: faint o blant sy efo hi ?  
**ESM:** faint o blant sy efo hi  
**aut:** size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 how many children does she have?
- (290) ESM: un (h)ogan ?  
**ESM:** un hogan  
**aut:** one.NUM girl.N.F.SG  
 one girl?

- (291) VLM: un (h)ogan oedd efo hi fan hyn .  
**VLM:** un hogan oedd efo hi fan  
**aut:** one.NUM girl.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM  
 hyn  
 this.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 one girl [...]
- (292) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa [/] ah@s:cym&spa ia bachgen sy xxx .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia bachgen sy  
**aut:** ah.IM ah.IM yes.ADV boy.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
 ah, ah [...]
- (293) VLM: mab sy [/] sy (y)n priodi yn Sbaen .  
**VLM:** mab sy sy yn priodi yn Sbaen  
**aut:** son.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT marry.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
 [...] is getting married in Spain
- (294) ESM: &=sigh .
- (295) ESM: (y)chydig o (.) teulu .  
**ESM:** ychydig o teulu  
**aut:** a\_little.QUAN of.PREP family.N.M.SG  
 little family
- (296) VLM: welaist ti Mair@s:cym&spa ?  
**VLM:** welaist ti Mair<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S name  
 did you see Mair?
- (297) VLM: naddo .  
**VLM:** naddo  
**aut:** no.ADV.PAST  
 no
- (298) ESM: naddo .  
**ESM:** naddo  
**aut:** no.ADV.PAST  
 no
- (299) VLM: oedd hi yn yr asado@s:spa efo ni .  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn yr asado<sup>S</sup> efo  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG with.PREP  
 ni  
 we.PRON.1P  
 she was at the asado (barbecue) with us

- (300) ESM: oedd siŵr .  
**ESM:** oedd siŵr  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF sure.ADJ*  
she was
- (301) ESM: ges i awydd dod ar.ôl cinio .  
**ESM:** ges i awydd dod ar.ôl cinio  
**aut:** *get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S desire.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN after.PREP dinner.N.M.SG*  
I felt like coming after lunch
- (302) ESM: ond ddim yn siŵr xxx +/.  
**ESM:** ond ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** *but.CONJ not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ*  
but not sure [...]
- (303) VLM: welais i Caridad\_Jones@s:cym&spa jyst yn dod fewn .  
**VLM:** welais i Caridad\_Jones<sup>C</sup> jyst yn dod  
**aut:** *see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP name just.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN*  
**fewn**  
*in.PREP+SM*  
I saw Caridad Jones just coming in
- (304) ESM: a mae hi (y)n dod a mynd ar.ôl cinio .  
**ESM:** a mae hi yn dod a mynd  
**aut:** *and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ go.V.INFIN*  
**ar.ôl cinio**  
*after.PREP dinner.N.M.SG*  
and she came and left after lunch
- (305) VLM: +< <oedd hi (y)n keen@s:eng> [?] i weld rywun &f achos aeth hi (y)n syth  
at y bwrdd a gweld rywun .  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn keen<sup>E</sup> i weld  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT keen.ADJ to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM*  
**rywun achos aeth hi yn syth at**  
*someone.N.M.SG+SM because.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S PRT straight.ADJ to.PREP*  
**y bwrdd a gweld rywun**  
*the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and.CONJ see.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM*  
she was keen to see someone, because she went straight to the table and saw someone
- (306) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes

- (307) ESM: mae hi (y)n dod o xxx .  
**ESM:** mae hi yn dod o  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
 she comes from [...]
- (308) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (309) ESM: achos uh oedd y plant yn cael cinio a dw i (ddi)m yn licio porque@s:spa [?] gadael ein uh ŵr ein hunain uh .  
**ESM:** achos uh oedd y plant yn cael  
**aut:** because.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT get.V.INFIN  
 cinio a dw i ddim yn licio porque<sup>S</sup>  
 dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN because.CONJ  
 gadael ein uh ŵr ein hunain uh  
 leave.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P er.IM man.N.M.SG+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P self.PRON.PL er.IM  
 because, er, the children were having lunch and I don't like [...] leaving my husband on his own
- (310) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn licio dod +//.  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn licio dod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN  
 I don't like [...] ...
- (311) ESM: neu <(fy)swn i> [/] (fy)swn i (y)n deud hanner gair <(fy)swn i (y)n> [/] (fy)swn i (y)n gallu dod i (y)r asado@s:spa .  
**ESM:** neu fyswn i fyswn i  
**aut:** or.CONJ finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S  
 yn deud hanner gair fyswn i yn  
 PRT say.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG word.N.M.SG finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT  
 fyswn i yn gallu dod i yr  
 finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 asado<sup>S</sup>  
 barbecue.N.M.SG  
 or if I'd say half a word I could go to the barbecue
- (312) VLM: ia ac oedd Dylan\_Price@s:cym&spa wedi deud hynny fan (a)cw .  
**VLM:** ia ac oedd Dylan\_Price<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi deud  
**aut:** yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP say.V.INFIN  
 hynny fan acw  
 that.PRON.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV  
 yes, and Dylan Price had said that there



- (313) VLM: <dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod> [?] pwy oedd o .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod pwy oedd  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
o  
*he.PRON.M.3S*  
I don't know who it was
- (314) VLM: timod Thomos@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** timod Thomos<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *know.V.2S.PRES name*  
you know, Thomos
- (315) VLM: a wedyn mae hynny xxx .  
**VLM:** a wedyn mae hynny  
**aut:** *and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP*  
and then that's [...]
- (316) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
yes, yes
- (317) ESM: yndy tydy .  
**ESM:** yndy tydy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH unk*  
it is, isn't it
- (318) VLM: +< xxx .
- (319) VLM: <a wnes i &d chwilio fewn> [?] .  
**VLM:** a wnes i chwilio fewn  
**aut:** *and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S search.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM*  
and I looked in
- (320) VLM: pasio wedyn cofiais i ddim.byd .  
**VLM:** pasio wedyn cofiais i ddim\_byd  
**aut:** *pass.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV remember.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S nothing.ADV+SM*  
passing later I didn't remember anything
- (321) ESM: ia xxx .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes [...]

- (322) VLM: pero@s:spa oedd o (y)n deud bod golwg arno fo .  
**VLM:** pero<sup>S</sup> oedd o yn deud bod golwg  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN view.N.F.SG  
 arno fo  
 on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S  
 but he said that he didn't look well
- (323) VLM: Lowri\_Portman@s:cym&spa yn deud wrthaf i .  
**VLM:** Lowri\_Portman<sup>C</sup> yn deud wrthaf i  
**aut:** name PRT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.IS I.PRON.IS  
 Lowri Portman told me
- (324) VLM: Lowri@s:cym&spa [/] (.) Lowri\_Evans@s:cym&spa yn deud bod golwg arno fo .  
**VLM:** Lowri<sup>C</sup> Lowri\_Evans<sup>C</sup> yn deud bod golwg  
**aut:** name name PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN view.N.F.SG  
 arno fo  
 on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S  
 Lowri, Lowri Evans says that he looks unwell
- (325) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (326) VLM: xxx .
- (327) ESM: ond yn yr uh xxx .  
**ESM:** ond yn yr uh  
**aut:** but.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM  
 but in the [...]
- (328) VLM: +< yn yr xxx ia .  
**VLM:** yn yr ia  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV  
 in the [...] yes
- (329) VLM: yn yr cartref .  
**VLM:** yn yr cartref  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG  
 in the house
- (330) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (331) ESM: ia cartref .  
**ESM:** ia cartref  
**aut:** yes.ADV home.N.M.SG  
 yes house
- (332) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa yn yr asilo@s:spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn yr asilo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF asylum.N.M.SG  
 oh in the home
- (333) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV
- (334) ESM: a sut mae (.) eh@s:cym&spa [/] eh@s:cym&spa (.) Nerys@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** a sut mae eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ how.INT be.V.3S.PRES eh.IM eh.IM name  
 and how is, eh, eh, Nerys?
- (335) VLM: reit dda .  
**VLM:** reit dda  
**aut:** quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM  
 pretty good
- (336) VLM: reit dda deud gwir .  
**VLM:** reit dda deud gwir  
**aut:** quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM say.V.INFIN true.ADJ  
 pretty good to tell the truth
- (337) VLM: reit dda .  
**VLM:** reit dda  
**aut:** quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM  
 pretty good
- (338) ESM: xxx (.) amser cinio dybed uh +...  
**ESM:** amser cinio dybed uh  
**aut:** time.N.M.SG dinner.N.M.SG I.wonder.ADV+SM er.IM  
 [...] lunchtime I wonder, er...
- (339) ESM: <yn ga(lw)> [//] isio galw arni ac ati .  
**ESM:** yn galw isio galw arni ac  
**aut:** PRT call.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG call.V.INFIN on.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S and.CONJ  
 ati  
 to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 calling, wanting to call on her and so on

- (340) VLM: dyna be ddeudodd +//.  
**VLM:** dyna be ddeudodd  
**aut:** *that\_is.ADV what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM*  
 that's what [...] said...
- (341) VLM: wnes i sgwennu tal@s:spa página@s:spa .  
**VLM:** wnes i sgwennu tal<sup>S</sup> página<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S write.V.INFIN such.ADJ.MF.SG page.N.F.SG*  
 I wrote that page
- (342) VLM: o(eddw)n i uh +//.  
**VLM:** oeddwn i uh  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S er.IM*  
 I was er...
- (343) VLM: deudodd Mair@s:cym&spa wrtha fi +//.  
**VLM:** deudodd Mair<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wrtha fi  
**aut:** *say.V.3S.PAST name to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 Mair told me...
- (344) VLM: +" galw <arna i> [//] arni .  
**VLM:** galw arna i arni  
**aut:** *call.V.2S.IMPER on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 call on me, on her
- (345) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** *mm.IM*
- (346) VLM: ond wnes i sgwennu darn bach .  
**VLM:** ond wnes i sgwennu darn bach  
**aut:** *but.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S write.V.INFIN piece.N.M.SG small.ADJ*  
 but I wrote a little piece
- (347) ESM: +< mm mm +...  
**ESM:** mm mm  
**aut:** *mm.IM mm.IM*
- (348) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Mair@s:cym&spa +//.  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn deud wrth Mair<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name*  
 I was telling Mair:

- (349) VLM: +" dan ni (y)n deud o i (h)i [?] bod ni (y)n mynd i fynd ryw diwedd yr wythnos .  
**VLM:** dan ni yn deud o i hi  
*aut:* be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 bod ni yn mynd i fynd ryw diwedd  
*aut:* be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM end.N.M.SG  
 yr wythnos  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG  
 we're telling her that we're going to go around the end of the week
- (350) ESM: ond [?] be ddeudodd hi ?  
**ESM:** ond be ddeudodd hi  
*aut:* but.CONJ what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
 but what did she say?
- (351) VLM: +" na well galw arni .  
**VLM:** na well galw arni  
*aut:* no.ADV better.ADJ.COMP+SM call.V.INFIN on.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 no, better call her
- (352) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>G</sub>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (353) ESM: si@s:spa ia ia ia ia .  
**ESM:** si<sup>S</sup> ia ia ia ia  
*aut:* if.CONJ yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes, yes, yes
- (354) VLM: xxx ti (y)n gwybod &=laugh .  
**VLM:** ti yn gwybod  
*aut:* you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN  
 [...] you know
- (355) VLM: oedd (h)i yn (h)oli am Pedro@s:cym&spa a Glenys@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn holi am Pedro<sub>G</sub> a  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT ask.V.INFIN for.PREP name and.CONJ  
 Glenys<sub>G</sub>  
 name
- (356) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes

- (357) ESM: *pw* ?  
**ESM:** *pw*  
*aut:* *who.PRON*  
 who?
- (358) ESM: Nerys@s:cym&spa neu Mair@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> neu Mair<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* *name or.CONJ name*  
 Nerys or Mair?
- (359) VLM: +< Mair@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Mair<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* *name*
- (360) VLM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deud bod nhw (we)di bod fyny ers ryw bymtheg +...  
**VLM:** ac oeddwn i yn deud bod nhw  
*aut:* *and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
 wedi bod fyny ers ryw bymtheg  
*aut:* *after.PREP be.V.INFIN up.ADV since.PREP some.PREQ+SM fifteen.NUM+SM*  
 and I was saying that they've been up for around fifteen years
- (361) ESM: ie [/] ie .  
**ESM:** ie ie  
*aut:* *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (362) ESM: be sy (y)n +//.  
**ESM:** be sy yn  
*aut:* *what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT*  
 what is...
- (363) ESM: ond yn gormod o griw .  
**ESM:** ond yn gormod o griw  
*aut:* *but.CONJ PRT too\_much.QUANT of.PREP crew.N.M.SG+SM*  
 but too big a group
- (364) ESM: (ddi)m isio mynd achos bod nhw yn gormod o griw .  
**ESM:** ddim isio mynd achos bod nhw yn  
*aut:* *not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN because.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT*  
 gormod o griw  
*aut:* *too\_much.QUANT of.PREP crew.N.M.SG+SM*  
 don't want to go because they were too big a group

- (365) ESM: fasen nhw (we)di mynd eu hunain (.) i Drevelin@s:cym&spa o  
Esquel@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** fasen nhw wedi mynd eu  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P  
 hunain i Drevelin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> o Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*self.PRON.PL to.PREP name of.PREP name*  
 they would have gone themselves, to Trevelin and esquel
- (366) VLM: +< ie .  
**VLM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (367) ESM: ond fasen nhw +/.  
**ESM:** ond fasen nhw  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM they.PRON.3P  
 but would they...
- (368) VLM: wyt ti ddim yn mynd <i (y)r &k> [//] efo (y)r criw i Las\_Grintas@s:cym&spa  
ar un\_deg chwech .  
**VLM:** wyt ti ddim yn mynd i yr  
*aut:* be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 efo yr criw i Las\_Grintas<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ar un\_deg chwech  
*with.PREP the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG to.PREP name on.PREP ten.NUM six.NUM*  
 aren't you going with the crew to Las\_Grintas on the sixteenth?
- (369) ESM: un\_deg chwech o (.) xxx .  
**ESM:** un\_deg chwech o  
*aut:* ten.NUM six.NUM of.PREP.[or].from.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S  
 sixteenth of [...]
- (370) VLM: +< mis (y)ma .  
**VLM:** mis yma  
*aut:* month.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 this month
- (371) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa rŵan ?  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rŵan  
*aut:* ah.IM now.ADV  
 ah, now?
- (372) VLM: un\_deg chwech .  
**VLM:** un\_deg chwech  
*aut:* ten.NUM six.NUM  
 sixteenth

- (373) VLM: o un\_deg chwech i un\_deg naw .  
**VLM:** o un\_deg chwech i un\_deg naw  
**aut:** from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S ten.NUM six.NUM to.PREP ten.NUM nine.NUM  
 from the sixteenth to the nineteenth
- (374) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM  
 aha
- (375) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa wel mis yma .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wel mis yma  
**aut:** ah.IM eh.IM well.IM month.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 ah, eh, this month
- (376) VLM: os wyt ti isio wna i roi dy &d enw di fewn .  
**VLM:** os wyt ti isio wna i  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S  
 roi dy enw di fewn  
 give.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S name.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP+SM  
 if you want I'll put your name down
- (377) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it
- (378) ESM: wna i alw arnat ti fory .  
**ESM:** wna i alw arnat ti  
**aut:** do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S call.V.INFIN+SM on\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S  
 fory  
 tomorrow.ADV  
 I'll call on you tomorrow
- (379) VLM: (dy)na fo [/] (dy)na fo .  
**VLM:** dyna fo dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it, that's it
- (380) ESM: fe es i yna bore (y)ma .  
**ESM:** fe es i yna bore yma  
**aut:** PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S there.ADV morning.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 I went there this morning



- (381) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (382) ESM: mynd am +...  
**ESM:** mynd am  
**aut:** go.V.INFIN for.PREP  
 go for...
- (383) VLM: bues [/] bues i (y)na bore (y)ma (he)fyd .  
**VLM:** bues bues i yna bore yma hefyd  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PAST be.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S there.ADV morning.N.M.SG here.ADV also.ADV  
 I went, I went there this morning too
- (384) ESM: [- spa] en la xxx .  
**ESM:** en<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
 in the [...]
- (385) VLM: eh@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM
- (386) ESM: ond mae Cecilia@s:cym&spa ella bod hi (y)n gorfod dod yn bore wrth bod nhw  
 (y)n agor <yn bo(re)> [//] dim ond yn y bore .  
**ESM:** ond mae Cecilia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ella bod hi yn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name maybe.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT  
 gorfod dod yn bore wrth bod nhw yn  
 have.to.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN PRT morning.N.M.SG by.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT  
 agor yn bore dim ond yn y  
 open.V.INFIN PRT morning.N.M.SG not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 bore  
 morning.N.M.SG  
 but Cecilia, maybe she has to come in the morning since they open in the morning
- (387) VLM: ie ie .  
**VLM:** ie ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (388) ESM: mae isio rhoi +/.  
**ESM:** mae isio rhoi  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN  
 we need to put...

- (389) VLM: rois i un o (y)r goriad yr xxx wneud y penblwydd .  
**VLM: rois i un o yr goriad yr**  
*aut: give.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF key.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF*  
**wneud y penblwydd**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG*  
 I gave one of the keys [...] made the birthday
- (390) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (391) ESM: a be sy raid i chi wneud ?  
**ESM: a be sy raid i chi**  
*aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2P*  
**wneud**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 and what do you have to do?
- (392) ESM: mynd â (ei)ch [///] bob un mynd â pwy ?  
**ESM: mynd â eich bob un mynd**  
*aut: go.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P each.PREQ+SM one.NUM go.V.INFIN*  
**â pwy**  
*with.PREP who.PRON*  
 take your, everyone taking which?
- (393) VLM: bob peth .  
**VLM: bob peth**  
*aut: each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG*  
 every thing
- (394) VLM: bob un yn mynd â pethau .  
**VLM: bob un yn mynd â pethau**  
*aut: each.PREQ+SM one.NUM PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL*  
 every one taking things
- (395) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (396) VLM: pobi <&t peth (y)na xxx> [//] teisen penblwydd &=laugh .  
**VLM: pobi peth yna teisen penblwydd**  
*aut: bake.V.INFIN thing.N.M.SG there.ADV cake.N.F.SG birthday.N.M.SG*  
 baking a birthday cake

- (397) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (398) VLM: pob un yn dod â rywbeth bach .  
**VLM:** pob un yn dod â rywbeth bach  
**aut:** each.PREQ one.NUM PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ  
every one bringing something small
- (399) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (400) ESM: ond (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ond dyna fo  
**aut:** but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
but there you go
- (401) VLM: a (y)chydig dan ni +/.  
**VLM:** a ychydig dan ni  
**aut:** and.CONJ a\_little.QUAN be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P  
and we're a little...
- (402) ESM: a be ?  
**ESM:** a be  
**aut:** and.CONJ what.INT  
and what?
- (403) ESM: wneud uh te neu xxx .  
**ESM:** wneud uh te neu  
**aut:** make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM tea.N.M.SG or.CONJ  
making tea or [...]
- (404) VLM: te .  
**VLM:** te  
**aut:** be.IM  
tea
- (405) VLM: a fues i xxx .  
**VLM:** a fues i  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S  
and I went [...]

- (406) ESM: a (dy)na ti .  
**ESM:** a            dyna            ti  
**aut:** and.CONJ that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S  
there you go
- (407) ESM: dyna fo .  
**ESM:** dyna            fo  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
there it is
- (408) VLM: xxx .
- (409) ESM: ie [/] ie .  
**ESM:** ie            ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (410) VLM: a fydden nhw chwarae cardiau siŵr .  
**VLM:** a            fydden            nhw            chwarae            cardiau            siŵr  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN cards.N.F.PL sure.ADJ  
and they'll be playing cards, sure
- (411) VLM: achos mae hi wrth ei bodd yn chwarae cardiau .  
**VLM:** achos            mae            hi            wrth            ei            bodd  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S by.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pleasure.N.M.SG  
**yn chwarae cardiau**  
PRT play.V.INFIN cards.N.F.PL  
because she loves to play cards
- (412) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>    oh<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM oh.IM
- (413) ESM: uh gwraig uh weddw ydy ddi ?  
**ESM:** uh    gwraig    uh    weddw            ydy            ddi  
**aut:** er.IM wife.N.F.SG er.IM widowed.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
er, is she a widow?
- (414) ESM: neu [/] neu +..?  
**ESM:** neu            neu  
**aut:** or.CONJ or.CONJ  
or, or...

- (415) VLM: gwraig weddw .  
**VLM: gwraig weddw**  
*aut: wife.N.F.SG widowed.ADJ+SM*  
 a widow
- (416) ESM: gwraig weddw .  
**ESM: gwraig weddw**  
*aut: wife.N.F.SG widowed.ADJ+SM*  
 a widow
- (417) VLM: un o (y)r bōsys yr criw .  
**VLM: un o yr bōsys yr criw**  
*aut: one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF boss.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG*  
 one of the crew's bosses
- (418) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (419) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa (.) dyna pwy (y)dy hi .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna pwy ydy hi**  
*aut: ah.IM that.is.ADV who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S*  
 ah, that's who she is
- (420) VLM: nain hogyn bach yr bōs .  
**VLM: nain hogyn bach yr bōs**  
*aut: grandmother.N.F.SG lad.N.M.SG small.ADJ the.DET.DEF boss.N.M.SG*  
 the bosses' son's grandmother
- (421) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (422) ESM: +< ia y bōs .  
**ESM: ia y bōs**  
*aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF boss.N.M.SG*  
 yes, the boss
- (423) ESM: oedd uh xxx oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (we)di cael hwyl digon .  
**ESM: oedd uh oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd hi wedi cael**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN*  
**hwyl digon**  
*fun.N.F.SG enough.QUAN*  
 [...] oh, she'd had fun, enough

- (424) ESM: oedd .  
**ESM: oedd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
she had
- (425) ESM: bwyd neis ofnadwy meddai .  
**ESM: bwyd neis ofnadwy meddai**  
*aut: food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ terrible.ADJ say.V.3S.IMPERF*  
very nice food she said
- (426) ESM: y bwyd yn neis iawn .  
**ESM: y bwyd yn neis iawn**  
*aut: the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV*  
the food is very nice
- (427) ESM: oedd hi (ddi)m yn deud bod o (y)n neisiach ar <yr eh@s:cym&spa> [//] yr  
trip <gaeson nhw> [//] na eh@s:cym&spa gaeson ni tro blaen ?  
**ESM: oedd hi ddim yn deud bod o**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S*  
**yn neisiach ar yr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr trip gaeson**  
*PRT nice.ADJ.COMP on.PREP the.DET.DEF eh.IM the.DET.DEF trip.N.M.SG get.V.1P.PAST+SM*  
**nhw na eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gaeson ni tro blaen**  
*they.PRON.3P than.CONJ eh.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P turn.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG*  
didn't she say that it was nicer on that trip that we had before?
- (428) ESM: ond y bwyd yn neisiach meddai .  
**ESM: ond y bwyd yn neisiach meddai**  
*aut: but.CONJ the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT nice.ADJ.COMP say.V.3S.IMPERF*  
but she said the food was nicer
- (429) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (430) VLM: <a mae [?] bwyd acw reit> [///] oedden ni yn gweld o (y)n reit dda .  
**VLM: a mae bwyd acw reit oedden**  
*aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES food.N.M.SG over.there.ADV quite.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF*  
**ni yn gweld o yn reit dda**  
*we.PRON.1P PRT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM*  
and the food over there is, we thought it was pretty good
- (431) VLM: a lot o fwyd .  
**VLM: a lot o fwyd**  
*aut: and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM*  
and a lot of food

- (432) ESM: ia ia wel oedd o (y)n lot o fwyd .  
**ESM:** ia ia wel oedd o yn lot o  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP  
**fwyd**  
*food.N.M.SG+SM*  
 yes, yes, well [...] food
- (433) VLM: xxx .
- (434) ESM: o(edde)n nhw (y)n cael digon o fwyd .  
**ESM:** oedden nhw yn cael digon o fwyd  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM  
 they had enough food
- (435) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (436) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa oedden .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedden  
**aut:** oh.IM be.V.13P.IMPERF  
 oh, they did
- (437) ESM: ond uh oedd hi (y)n deud bod y bwyd yn neisiach .  
**ESM:** ond uh oedd hi yn deud bod  
**aut:** but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
**y bwyd yn neisiach**  
*the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT nice.ADJ.COMP*  
 but, er, she said that the food was nicer
- (438) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (439) VLM: ac oedden nhw (y)n deud bod (.) sychder difrifol <(y)na rŵan> [?] .  
**VLM:** ac oedden nhw yn deud bod sychder  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN dryness.N.M.SG  
**difrifol yna rŵan**  
*serious.ADJ there.ADV now.ADV*  
 and they said that there's a terrible drought there now

(440) VLM: bod yr lle oedden ni (y)n mynd efo (y)r llong fach ar y llyn <yn &s> [//]  
mae o (y)n sych .

**VLM: bod yr lle oedden ni yn mynd**  
*aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN*  
**efo yr llong fach ar y llyn yn**  
*with.PREP the.DET.DEF ship.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG PRT*  
**mae o yn sych**  
*be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT dry.ADJ*

that the place where we're going with the little boat on the lake is dry

(441) ESM: +< oedd yr xxx yr [/] yr xxx yn sych .

**ESM: oedd yr yr yr yn sych**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF PRT dry.ADJ*

the [...] is [...] is dry

(442) VLM: oedd o (y)n sych y xxx pan aeson ni (y)na .

**VLM: oedd o yn sych y pan aeson**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT dry.ADJ the.DET.DEF when.CONJ go.V.1P.PAST*  
**ni yna**  
*we.PRON.1P there.ADV*

it was dry [...] when we went there

(443) ESM: xxx maen nhw chwarae pêl\_droed .

**ESM: maen nhw chwarae pêl\_droed**  
*aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN football.N.F.SG*

[...] they're playing football

(444) VLM: ond <yr &a yr &a> [//] yr afon oedd sych .

**VLM: ond yr yr yr afon oedd**  
*aut: but.CONJ that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
**sych**  
*dry.ADJ*

but the river was dry

(445) ESM: yn y xxx +/.

**ESM: yn y**  
*aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF*

in the [...]...

(446) ESM: &=laugh .

(447) VLM: yr afon oedd sych medden nhw .

**VLM: yr afon oedd sych medden nhw**  
*aut: the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF dry.ADJ own.V.3P.IMPER they.PRON.3P*

they said that the river was dry



- (448) ESM: yndy yndy yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes yes, it is
- (449) VLM: mm o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld <bod lot o> [//] bod (y)na brinder dŵr (.)  
 difrifol .  
**VLM:** mm oeddwn i yn gweld bod lot o  
**aut:** *mm.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP*  
**bod yna brinder dŵr difrifol**  
*be.V.INFIN there.ADV scarcity.N.M.SG+SM water.N.M.SG serious.ADJ*  
 mm, I saw that there was a terrible water shortage
- (450) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (451) ESM: maen nhw (y)n cael digon rŵan yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa yn\_dydyn ?  
**ESM:** maen nhw yn cael digon rŵan yn  
**aut:** *be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN now.ADV in.PREP*  
**yr Andes<sub>S</sub> yn\_dydyn**  
*the.DET.DEF name be.V.3P.PRES.TAG*  
 they get enough now in the Andes don't they?
- (452) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (453) ESM: digon o ddŵr .  
**ESM:** digon o ddŵr  
**aut:** *enough.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM*  
 enough water
- (454) ESM: maen nhw (y)n deud bod hi glawio digon .  
**ESM:** maen nhw yn deud bod hi glawio  
**aut:** *be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S rain.V.INFIN*  
**digon**  
*enough.QUAN*  
 they say it rains enough
- (455) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*

- (456) ESM: mae yr afon xxx yn (.) o ochr i ochr .  
**ESM:** mae yr afon yn o ochr i  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG in.PREP of.PREP side.N.F.SG to.PREP  
**ochr**  
*side.N.F.SG*  
the river [...] from side to side
- (457) ESM: yn llawn llawn .  
**ESM:** yn llawn llawn  
**aut:** PRT full.ADJ full.ADJ  
totally full
- (458) VLM: ond oedd y côr yn mynd (.) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n dod adra .  
**VLM:** ond oedd y côr yn mynd pan  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN when.CONJ  
**oeddwn i yn dod adra**  
*be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT come.V.INFIN homewards.ADV*  
but the choir was going, when I was coming home
- (459) ESM: +< xxx .
- (460) VLM: xxx ddoe [?] am tua hanner awr wedi tri .  
**VLM:** ddoe am tua hanner awr wedi  
**aut:** yesterday.ADV for.PREP towards.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP  
**tri**  
*three.NUM.M*  
[...] yesterday at about half past three
- (461) VLM: <wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n> [?] cychwyn .  
**VLM:** wedyn oeddwn i yn cychwyn  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT start.V.INFIN  
then I was starting
- (462) ESM: a pwy enillodd y côr ?  
**ESM:** a pwy enillodd y côr  
**aut:** and.CONJ who.PRON win.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG  
and who won the choir?
- (463) VLM: wnaeth Seion@s:cym&spa ennill lawer gwaith .  
**VLM:** wnaeth Seion<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ennill lawer gwaith  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM name win.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM time.N.F.SG  
Seion won many times

- (464) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (465) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (466) ESM: a Glenys@s:cym&spa gaeth yr +...  
**ESM:** a Glenys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gaeth yr  
**aut:** and.CONJ name get.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF  
and Glenys got the...
- (467) VLM: ++ xxx .
- (468) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (469) ESM: oeddwn i (y)n deud dau (.) eh@s:cym&spa o blentyn ifanc uh blwyddyn diwetha .  
**ESM:** oeddwn i yn deud dau eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> o  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN two.NUM.M eh.IM of.PREP  
**blentyn ifanc uh blwyddyn diwetha**  
*child.N.M.SG+SM young.ADJ er.IM year.N.F.SG last.ADJ*  
I was saying two young children last year
- (470) ESM: hogyn bach Amalia@s:cym&spa a Carl@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** hogyn bach Amalia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Carl<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** lad.N.M.SG small.ADJ name and.CONJ name  
Amalia and Carl's young son
- (471) ESM: Glenys@s:cym&spa &=stammer .  
**ESM:** Glenys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (472) ESM: plant bach ifanc ynde yn dod fyny yn yr eisteddfod uh .  
**ESM:** plant bach ifanc ynde yn dod fyny yn  
**aut:** child.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ isn't.it.IM PRT come.V.INFIN up.ADV in.PREP  
**yr eisteddfod uh**  
*the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG er.IM*  
young children, isn't it, coming up in the Eisteddfod, er

- (473) VLM: mae Glenys wedi cael e lawer gwaith .  
**VLM:** mae Glenys wedi cael e lawer  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S many.QUAN+SM*  
gwaith  
*time.N.F.SG*  
Glenys has had it many times
- (474) ESM: yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
he has
- (475) ESM: ond dim fan (a)cw .  
**ESM:** ond dim fan acw  
**aut:** *but.CONJ not.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV*  
but not over there
- (476) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** *ah.IM yes.ADV*  
ah, yes
- (477) ESM: tro cyntaf yn xxx eisteddfod fawr [?] .  
**ESM:** tro cyntaf yn eisteddfod fawr  
**aut:** *turn.N.M.SG first.ORD PRT eisteddfod.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM*  
first time in [...] the big Eisteddfod
- (478) VLM: eisteddfod fawr ia .  
**VLM:** eisteddfod fawr ia  
**aut:** *eisteddfod.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM yes.ADV*  
the big Eisteddfod, yes
- (479) ESM: eisteddfod plant yndy .  
**ESM:** eisteddfod plant yndy  
**aut:** *eisteddfod.N.F.SG child.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
the children's Eisteddfod, it is
- (480) VLM: yndy .  
**VLM:** yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
it is
- (481) ESM: +< yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
it is

- (482) ESM: gaeth hi (e)leni yn y steddfod plant .  
**ESM:** gaeth hi eleni yn y steddfod  
*aut:* get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S this.year.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG  
 plant  
 child.N.M.PL  
 she got it this year in the children's Eisteddfod
- (483) VLM: a merch Jeremy\_Stuart@s:cym&spa yr gadair .  
**VLM:** a merch Jeremy\_Stuart<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr gadair  
*aut:* and.CONJ girl.N.F.SG name the.DET.DEF chair.N.F.SG+SM  
 and Jeremy\_Stuart in the chair
- (484) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (485) ESM: ia ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (486) VLM: do .  
**VLM:** do  
*aut:* yes.ADV.PAST
- (487) VLM: ond oedd côr Siwan@s:cym&spa ar\_ôl eleni .  
**VLM:** ond oedd côr Siwan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ar\_ôl eleni  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF choir.N.M.SG name after.PREP this.year.ADV  
 but Siwan's choir was behind this year
- (488) VLM: mae [//] oedd o (y)na .  
**VLM:** mae oedd o yna  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S there.ADV  
 it was there
- (489) VLM: ond efo Florence@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ond efo Florence<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* but.CONJ with.PREP name  
 but with Florence
- (490) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM

- (491) VLM: dim Siwan@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: dim Siwan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: not.ADV name*  
not Siwan
- (492) VLM: Siwan@s:cym&spa efo (y)r bobl yn\_dydy .  
**VLM: Siwan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> efo yr bobl yn\_dydy**  
*aut: name with.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG*  
Siwan with the people, isn't she
- (493) ESM: efo (y)r xxx .  
**ESM: efo yr**  
*aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
with the [...]
- (494) VLM: yndy .  
**VLM: yndy**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
she is
- (495) VLM: ond oedd hi (we)di bod ffwrdd efo ei gŵr yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: ond oedd hi wedi bod ffwrdd efo**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN way.N.M.SG with.PREP*  
**ei gŵr yn Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S man.N.M.SG in.PREP name*  
but she'd been away with her husband in Buenos Aires
- (496) ESM: oedd oedd oedd .  
**ESM: oedd oedd oedd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
yes yes, she had
- (497) VLM: a wedyn mi ddoth hi (y)n\_ôl .  
**VLM: a wedyn mi ddoth hi yn\_ôl**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S back.ADV*  
and then she came back
- (498) VLM: mae o draw .  
**VLM: mae o draw**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV*  
he is here
- (499) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
yes

- (500) ESM: mae yr (h)ogan wedi mynd yndy ?  
**ESM:** mae yr hogan wedi mynd yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 the daughter has left hasn't she?
- (501) ESM: yr ferch xxx yndy ?  
**ESM:** yr ferch yndy  
**aut:** *the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 the girl [...] is she?
- (502) VLM: (e)fallai [/] (e)fallai .  
**VLM:** efallai efallai  
**aut:** *perhaps.CONJ perhaps.CONJ*  
 maybe, maybe
- (503) ESM: yn(dy) yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes she has
- (504) ESM: ferch oedd hi (y)n eh@s:cym&spa aros efo .  
**ESM:** ferch oedd hi yn eh<sup>C</sup> aros efo  
**aut:** *girl.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT eh.IM wait.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
 girl she was, eh, staying with
- (505) VLM: +< na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** *no.ADV*  
 no
- (506) VLM: oedd (.) cōr teulu yn andros o dda .  
**VLM:** oedd cōr teulu yn andros o  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF choir.N.M.SG family.N.M.SG PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP*  
**dda**  
*good.ADJ+SM*  
 the family choir was very good
- (507) ESM: xxx pwy ?  
**ESM:** pwy  
**aut:** *who.PRON*  
 [...] who?

- (508) ESM: un Joan.Stanley@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM: un Joan.Stanley<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: one.NUM name*  
 Joan Stanley's one?
- (509) VLM: Kelly@s:cym&spa oedd yr unig un oedd yn trio .  
**VLM: Kelly<sup>C</sup> oedd yr unig un oedd yn**  
*aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT*  
**trio**  
*try.V.INFIN*  
 Kelly was the only one who was trying
- (510) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa yr unig un .  
**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup> yr unig un**  
*aut: ah.IM the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM*  
 ah, the only one
- (511) VLM: wnaeth nhw ganu dwy waith .  
**VLM: wnaeth nhw ganu dwy waith**  
*aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P sing.V.INFIN+SM two.NUM.F time.N.F.SG+SM*  
 they sang twice
- (512) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM: ajá<sup>S</sup>**  
*aut: aha.IM*
- (513) VLM: ac oedd y dyn oedd <yn yn> [/] yn yr (.) jurado@s:spa wedi dychryn gweld gymaint ohonyn nhw .  
**VLM: ac oedd y dyn oedd yn yn**  
*aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT PRT*  
**yn yr jurado<sup>S</sup> wedi dychryn gweld gymaint**  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF jury.N.M.SG after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM*  
**ohonyn nhw**  
*from.them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P*  
 and the man in the jury was shocked to see so many of them
- (514) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (515) ESM: efo (y)r uh (.) jurado@s:spa .  
**ESM: efo yr uh jurado<sup>S</sup>**  
*aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM jury.N.M.SG.[or].vow.V.PASTPART*  
 with the, eh, jury



- (516) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (517) VLM: oedd Elizabeth@s:cym&spa (y)n (.) deud +"/.  
**VLM:** oedd Elizabeth<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn deud  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN  
Elizabeth said...
- (518) VLM: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na ragor ar\_ôl .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna ragor ar\_ôl  
*aut:* oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.QUAN+SM after.PREP  
oh, there are more left
- (519) ESM: Katherine\_Hughes@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Katherine\_Hughes<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (520) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes
- (521) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes
- (522) ESM: oedd hi (y)na .  
**ESM:** oedd hi yna  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S there.ADV  
she was there
- (523) VLM: oedd hi (y)n canu yn y bore .  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn canu yn y  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
bore  
morning.N.M.SG  
she was singing in the morning
- (524) ESM: canu yn y cōr .  
**ESM:** canu yn y cōr  
*aut:* sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG  
singing in the choir

- (525) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*
- (526) ESM: neis yndy ?  
**ESM: neis yndy**  
*aut: nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 nice isn't it
- (527) VLM: oedd .  
**VLM: oedd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 it was
- (528) VLM: oedd o (y)n andros o neis .  
**VLM: oedd o yn andros o neis**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ*  
 it was terribly nice
- (529) ESM: ond eh@s:cym&spa beth ryfedd xxx +/.  
**ESM: ond eh<sup>C</sup> beth ryfedd**  
*aut: but.CONJ eh.IM thing.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM*  
 but, eh, strange thing [...]
- (530) VLM: yr un diweddar wnaeson nhw ganu (y)na .  
**VLM: yr un diweddar wnaeson nhw ganu**  
*aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM recent.ADJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P sing.V.INFIN+SM*  
**yna**  
*there.ADV*  
 they sang the latest one there
- (531) VLM: andros o dda .  
**VLM: andros o dda**  
*aut: exceptionally.ADV of.PREP good.ADJ+SM*  
 terribly good
- (532) VLM: <oedd hi> [?] +//.  
**VLM: oedd hi**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she was...
- (533) VLM: (y)na [?] emyn neis .  
**VLM: yna emyn neis**  
*aut: there.ADV hymn.N.M.SG nice.ADJ*  
 that's a nice hymn

- (534) ESM: *welaist ti Susan@s:cym&spa neu na ?*  
**ESM:** *welaist ti Susan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> neu na*  
*aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S name or.CONJ no.ADV*  
 did you see Susan or not?
- (535) VLM: *oedd hi (ddi)m yna .*  
**VLM:** *oedd hi ddim yna*  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV*  
 she wasn't there
- (536) ESM: *oedd hi (ddi)m yna .*  
**ESM:** *oedd hi ddim yna*  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV*  
 she wasn't there
- (537) ESM: *na .*  
**ESM:** *na*  
*aut: no.ADV*  
 no
- (538) VLM: *welais i Crescencia\_Sanchez@s:cym&spa .*  
**VLM:** *welais i Crescencia\_Sanchez<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*aut: see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP name*  
 I saw Crescencia Sanchez
- (539) ESM: *ia .*  
**ESM:** *ia*  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (540) VLM: *Patricia\_Gordon@s:cym&spa .*  
**VLM:** *Patricia\_Gordon<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*aut: name*
- (541) ESM: *ah@s:cym&spa .*  
**ESM:** *ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (542) VLM: *ond na Susan@s:cym&spa ddim .*  
**VLM:** *ond na Susan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim*  
*aut: but.CONJ (n)or.CONJ name not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM*  
 but no, not Susan

- (543) ESM: ddim xxx .  
**ESM: ddim**  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
not [...]
- (544) VLM: mae yna lot o xxx sy (y)n arfer mynd .  
**VLM: mae yna lot o sy yn arfer**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT use.V.INFIN  
**mynd**  
*go.V.INFIN*  
there are a lot of [...] who usually go
- (545) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM: ia ia**  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (546) ESM: a maen nhw (y)n blino siŵr .  
**ESM: a maen nhw yn blino siŵr**  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT tire.V.INFIN sure.ADJ  
and they get tired, sure
- (547) ESM: mae mewn oed yn\_dydy .  
**ESM: mae mewn oed yn\_dydy**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.TAG  
she's old isn't she
- (548) ESM: wnaeth eh@s:cym&spa Crescencia@s:cym&spa ffonio diwrnod blaen .  
**ESM: wnaeth eh<sup>C</sup> Crescencia<sup>C</sup> ffonio diwrnod blaen**  
*aut:* do.V.3S.PAST+SM eh.IM name phone.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM  
eh, Crescencia phoned the other day
- (549) ESM: ddim llawer xxx .  
**ESM: ddim llawer**  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM many.QUAN  
not much [...]
- (550) VLM: oedd Crescencia@s:cym&spa fan hyn ddoe hefyd .  
**VLM: oedd Crescencia<sup>C</sup> fan hyn ddoe**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF name place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yesterday.ADV  
**hefyd**  
*also.ADV*  
Crescencia was here yesterday too

- (551) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (552) VLM: a Edelmira@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a Edelmira<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ name  
and Edelmira
- (553) ESM: a Felipa@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** a Felipa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ name  
and Felipa?
- (554) VLM: Felipa@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Felipa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (555) VLM: ond oedden nhw (we)di mynd i eisteddfod .  
**VLM:** ond oedden nhw wedi mynd i  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP  
**eisteddfod**  
*eisteddfod.N.F.SG*  
but they had gone to the Eisteddfod
- (556) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (557) VLM: achos (dy)dy hi ddim yn gweld a ddim yn clywed digon .  
**VLM:** achos dydy hi ddim yn gweld  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN  
**a ddim yn clywed digon**  
*and.CONJ not.ADV+SM PRT hear.V.INFIN enough.QUAN*  
because she doesn't see and doesn't hear enough
- (558) ESM: pw y ?  
**ESM:** pw y  
**aut:** who.PRON  
who?
- (559) ESM: Edelmira@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** Edelmira<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name

- (560) VLM: na(c) (y)dy .  
**VLM:** nac ydy  
**aut:** PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES  
she doesn't
- (561) ESM: dim yn gweld ?  
**ESM:** dim yn gweld  
**aut:** not.ADV PRT see.V.INFIN  
she doesn't see?
- (562) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
no
- (563) VLM: efo un llygaid (dy)dy hi (ddi)m yn gweld .  
**VLM:** efo un llygaid dydy hi ddim yn  
**aut:** with.PREP one.NUM eyes.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT  
gweld  
see.V.INFIN  
she doesn't see in one eye
- (564) ESM: be sy arni ?  
**ESM:** be sy arni  
**aut:** what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL on.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
what's wrong with her?
- (565) VLM: w mae +/.  
**VLM:** w mae  
**aut:** ooh.IM be.V.3S.PRES  
w, [...] ...
- (566) ESM: be sy arni catarata@s:spa [?] ?  
**ESM:** be sy arni catarata<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL on.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S cataract.N.F.SG  
what's she got, a cataract?
- (567) VLM: na amser gaeth hi (y)r +...  
**VLM:** na amser gaeth hi yr  
**aut:** no.ADV time.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF  
no, the time she had the...
- (568) VLM: efo (y)r car .  
**VLM:** efo yr car  
**aut:** with.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG  
with the car

- (569) VLM: ti (y)n cofio gaeth hi (.) ddamwain efo car ?  
**VLM: ti yn cofio gaeth hi**  
*aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S*  
**ddamwain efo car**  
*befall.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP car.N.M.SG*  
do you remember she had a car accident?
- (570) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (571) ESM: mae ryw [?] wedi colli llygaid xxx .  
**ESM: mae ryw wedi colli llygaid**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM after.PREP lose.V.INFIN eyes.N.M.PL*  
she lost an eye [...]
- (572) ESM: a (y)r llall does dim posibil wneud rhywbeth ?  
**ESM: a yr llall does dim posibil**  
*aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV possible.ADJ*  
**wneud rhywbeth**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG*  
and there's nothing that can be done for the other?
- (573) VLM: na .  
**VLM: na**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
no
- (574) VLM: mm +...  
**VLM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*
- (575) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa rargian !  
**ESM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rargian**  
*aut: oh.IM heavens.E*  
oh heck!
- (576) VLM: +< na mae (y)n cael dipyn o drafferth .  
**VLM: na mae yn cael dipyn o**  
*aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT get.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP*  
**drafferth**  
*trouble.N.MF.SG+SM*  
no she has some difficulty

- (577) VLM: welsoch chi xxx +/.
- VLM: welsoch chi**  
*aut: see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P*  
 you see [...]
- (578) ESM: a ddim yn clywed chwaith ?
- ESM: a ddim yn clywed chwaith**  
*aut: and.CONJ not.ADV+SM PRT hear.V.INFIN neither.ADV*  
 and unable to hear either?
- (579) VLM: ddim yn clywed meddai hi .
- VLM: ddim yn clywed meddai hi**  
*aut: not.ADV+SM PRT hear.V.INFIN say.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 unable to hear, she says
- (580) ESM: wel +...
- ESM: wel**  
*aut: well.IM*
- (581) VLM: +< wedyn (dy)dy (h)i (ddi)m deall llawer o Gymraeg .
- VLM: wedyn dydy hi ddim deall**  
*aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM understand.V.INFIN*  
**llawer o Gymraeg**  
*many.QUAN of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM*  
 and then, she doesn't understand much Welsh
- (582) ESM: +< xxx .
- (583) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .
- ESM: ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (584) VLM: ond oedd (y)na lot o Sbanish (e)leni .
- VLM: ond oedd yna lot o Sbanish eleni**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG this.year.ADV*  
 but there was a lot of Spanish this year
- (585) VLM: lot fawr .
- VLM: lot fawr**  
*aut: lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM*  
 very many



- (586) VLM: oedd (we)di newid lot .  
**VLM: oedd wedi newid lot**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN*  
 it had changed a lot
- (587) ESM: ond uh aeth hi (y)n go [/] (.) go\_lew .  
**ESM: ond uh aeth hi yn go go\_lew**  
*aut: but.CONJ er.IM go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S PRT rather.ADV rather.ADV*  
 but, er, it went quite well
- (588) VLM: do .  
**VLM: do**  
*aut: yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes
- (589) VLM: xxx .
- (590) VLM: do uh do do do do .  
**VLM: do uh do**  
*aut: yes.ADV.PAST er.IM yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES*  
**do do**  
*yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES*  
**do**  
*yes.ADV.PAST*  
 it did, er, it did
- (591) ESM: a faint o (y)r gloch wnaeth hi orffen ?  
**ESM: a faint o yr gloch wnaeth**  
*aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM do.V.3S.PAST+SM*  
**hi orffen**  
*she.PRON.F.3S complete.V.INFIN+SM*  
 and what time did she finish?
- (592) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd adref nos Wener am un (.) a nos Sadwrn am ddau .  
**VLM: oeddwn i yn cyrraedd adref nos**  
*aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV night.N.F.SG*  
**Wener am un a nos Sadwrn am**  
*Friday.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP one.NUM and.CONJ night.N.F.SG Saturday.N.M.SG for.PREP*  
**ddau**  
*two.NUM.M+SM*  
 I got home on Friday night at one, and on Saturday at two

- (593) ESM: ffordd <est ti> [/] does di (y)n\_ôl dydd [/] dydd Iau dydd Gwener ?  
**ESM:** ffordd est ti does di  
**aut:** way.N.F.SG go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG you.PRON.2S+SM  
 yn\_ôl dydd dydd Iau dydd Gwener  
 back.ADV day.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG  
 which way did you come home on Thursday, Friday?
- (594) VLM: dydd Gwener efo Nerys@s:cym&spa Price@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** dydd Gwener efo Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Price<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG with.PREP name name  
 Friday with Nerys Price
- (595) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (596) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (597) VLM: a mi es lawr dydd Sadwrn efo Nerys@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a mi es lawr dydd Sadwrn efo  
**aut:** and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST down.ADV day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG with.PREP  
 Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 name  
 and I went down on Saturday with Nerys
- (598) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (599) VLM: a ddoes i yn\_ôl dydd Sadwrn efo Ffion@s:cym&spa a Dylan@s:cym&spa de .  
**VLM:** a ddoes i yn\_ôl dydd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S back.ADV day.N.M.SG  
 Sadwrn efo Ffion<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Dylan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> de  
 Saturday.N.M.SG with.PREP name and.CONJ name be.IM+SM  
 I came back on Saturday with Ffion and Dylan
- (600) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it

- (601) VLM: na popeth yn hwylus .  
**VLM:** na popeth yn hwylus  
**aut:** no.ADV everything.N.M.SG PRT convenient.ADJ  
 no everything was convenient
- (602) VLM: a dydd Gwener o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i fynd efo (y)r bws .  
**VLM:** a dydd Gwener oeddwn i yn mynd  
**aut:** and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN  
 i fynd efo yr bws  
 to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG  
 and Friday I went on the bus
- (603) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub> ia  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah yes?
- (604) VLM: ac o(eddw)n i wrthi (y)n disgwyl y bws (.) i fynd achos o(eddw)n i (y)n  
 mynd drwy yr ffarm .  
**VLM:** ac oeddwn i wrthi yn disgwyl  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT expect.V.INFIN  
 y bws i fynd achos oeddwn i yn  
 the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT  
 mynd drwy yr ffarm  
 go.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG  
 and I was waiting for the bus to go because I was going through the farm
- (605) ESM: ia ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (606) VLM: a mi basiodd Alicia.Bebb@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a mi basiodd Alicia\_Bebb<sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** and.CONJ PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM name  
 and Alicia Bebb passed by
- (607) VLM: ac oedd hi yn gweiddi +"/.  
**VLM:** ac oedd hi yn gweiddi  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT shout.V.INFIN  
 and she was shouting:
- (608) VLM: +" xxx ti (y)n mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa ?  
**VLM:** ti yn mynd i Trelew<sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name  
 [...] are you going to Trelew?

- (609) VLM: +" yndw xxx .  
**VLM: yndw**  
*aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH*  
 I am [...]
- (610) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (611) VLM: ffwr(dd) â fi .  
**VLM: ffwrdd â fi**  
*aut: way.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 away I went
- (612) ESM: ffwrdd â ti wedyn .  
**ESM: ffwrdd â ti wedyn**  
*aut: way.N.M.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S afterwards.ADV*  
 away you went then
- (613) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM: dyna fo**  
*aut: that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 there you go
- (614) ESM: wedi cael lifft .  
**ESM: wedi cael lifft**  
*aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN lift.N.M.SG*  
 had a lift
- (615) VLM: do fues i (y)n lwcus .  
**VLM: do fues i yn lwcus**  
*aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT lucky.ADJ*  
 yes I was lucky
- (616) VLM: &=cough .
- (617) ESM: ac wyt ti wedi bod yn Madryn@s:cym&spa yn ddiweddar neu na ?  
**ESM: ac wyt ti wedi bod yn Madryn<sup>C</sup> yn**  
*aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP name PRT*  
**ddiweddar neu na**  
*recent.ADJ+SM or.CONJ no.ADV*  
 and have you been in Madryn lately or not?

- (618) VLM: na dw i (ddi)m (we)di bod yn Madryn@s:cym&spa ers xxx .  
**VLM: na dw i ddim wedi bod yn**  
*aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP*  
**Madryn<sup>C</sup> ers**  
*name since.PREP*  
 no, I haven't been in Madryn since [...]
- (619) VLM: mae Carlota@s:cym&spa isio mynd i weld yr hen wreigan yma sy (y)n edrych ar ei ôl hi .  
**VLM: mae Carlota<sup>C</sup> isio mynd i weld yr**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES name want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF*  
**hen wreigan yma sy yn edrych ar**  
*old.ADJ little\_woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP*  
**ei ôl hi**  
*her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S rear.ADJ she.PRON.F.3S*  
 Carlota wants to go to see the old lady who looks after her
- (620) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (621) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (622) VLM: achos mae hi isio gweld hi (y)n byw meddai hi .  
**VLM: achos mae hi isio gweld hi yn**  
*aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT*  
**byw meddai hi**  
*live.V.INFIN say.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she says she wants to see her living
- (623) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (624) ESM: Carlota@s:cym&spa intrest yn yr uh +..?  
**ESM: Carlota<sup>C</sup> intrest yn yr uh**  
*aut: name interest.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 is Carlota interested in the er...

- (625) ESM: neu yr hen wraig yn Carlota@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** neu yr hen wraig yn Carlota<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** or.CONJ the.DET.DEF old.ADJ wife.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name  
 or the old lady in Carlota?
- (626) VLM: na Carlota@s:cym&spa intrest isio gweld yr hen wraig .  
**VLM:** na Carlota<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> intrest isio gweld yr hen  
**aut:** no.ADV name interest.N.M.SG want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF old.ADJ  
**wraig**  
 wife.N.F.SG+SM  
 no, Carlota wants to go see the old lady
- (627) ESM: +< yn yr +//.  
**ESM:** yn yr  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 in the...
- (628) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (629) ESM: (dy)na ti .  
**ESM:** dyna ti  
**aut:** that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S  
 there you go
- (630) ESM: a dw i (y)n cofio pam oedd hi (y)n fach .  
**ESM:** a dw i yn cofio pam oedd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF  
**hi yn fach**  
 she.PRON.F.3S PRT small.ADJ+SM  
 and I remeber when she was young
- (631) ESM: oedd [/] oedd hi (y)n fach .  
**ESM:** oedd oedd hi yn fach  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT small.ADJ+SM  
 she was, she was young
- (632) VLM: cofio pan oedd hi (y)n dod uh i (y)r tŷ i gweithio i fi pan oedd hi (y)n fach .  
**VLM:** cofio pan oedd hi yn dod uh  
**aut:** remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN er.IM  
**i yr tŷ i gweithio i fi pan**  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG to.PREP work.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM when.CONJ  
**oedd hi yn fach**  
 be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT small.ADJ+SM  
 I remember when she would come to the house to work for me when she was young

- (633) ESM: <ia ia> [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes, yes
- (634) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (635) ESM: [- spa] bueno .  
**ESM:** bueno<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** well.E  
 good
- (636) ESM: bydd raid i ti fynd efo hi .  
**ESM:** bydd raid i ti fynd efo  
**aut:** be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP  
 hi  
 she.PRON.F.3S  
 you'll have to go with her
- (637) VLM: bydd raid i fi fynd â hi .  
**VLM:** bydd raid i fi fynd â  
**aut:** be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP  
 hi  
 she.PRON.F.3S  
 I'll have to take her
- (638) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (639) VLM: ond dim ond dydd Iau sy efo (h)i yn rhydd o (y)r ysgol .  
**VLM:** ond dim ond dydd Iau  
**aut:** but.CONJ not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG  
 sy efo hi yn rhydd o yr ysgol  
 be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S PRT free.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG  
 but she's only got Thursday free from school
- (640) VLM: ddim\_byd .  
**VLM:** ddim\_byd  
**aut:** nothing.ADV+SM  
 nothing

- (641) ESM: xxx .
- (642) VLM: a mae Michelle@s:cym&spa wedi dechrau gweithio bore (y)ma .  
**VLM:** a mae Michelle<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wedi dechrau gweithio  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN  
**bore yma**  
*morning.N.M.SG here.ADV*  
 and [...] Michelle has started working this morning
- (643) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (644) ESM: mae [//] oedd hi (y)n falch ?  
**ESM:** mae oedd hi yn falch  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT proud.ADJ+SM  
 was she happy?
- (645) VLM: oedd .  
**VLM:** oedd  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 she was
- (646) VLM: ond oedd hi (y)n gwybod ffordd oedd hi (y)n mynd i fynd .  
**VLM:** ond oedd hi yn gwybod ffordd oedd  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT know.V.INFIN way.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF  
**hi yn mynd i fynd**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but she knew which way she was going to go
- (647) VLM: xxx gwybod ffordd mae (we)di mynd &=laugh .  
**VLM:** gwybod ffordd mae wedi mynd  
**aut:** know.V.INFIN way.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN  
 [...] know which way it's gone
- (648) ESM: mi awn nhw (y)n [//] â hi siŵr .  
**ESM:** mi awn nhw yn â hi siŵr  
**aut:** PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S sure.ADJ  
 they'll take her, surely
- (649) VLM: <dw i (y)n gwybod> [=! whisper] .  
**VLM:** dw i yn gwybod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN  
 I know



- (650) ESM: oedd Alwyn@s:cym&spa ddim xxx +/.
- ESM:** oedd Alwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF name not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
 Alwyn wasn't [...]...
- (651) VLM: +< oedd hi (y)n bod i\_lawr erbyn hanner awr wedi wyth .
- VLM:** oedd hi yn bod i\_lawr erbyn hanner  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.INFIN down.ADV by.PREP half.N.M.SG  
 awr wedi wyth  
 hour.N.F.SG after.PREP eight.NUM  
 she was supposed to be down by half past eight
- (652) ESM: xxx Alwyn@s:cym&spa xxx lifft iddi lawr xxx .
- ESM:** Alwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> lifft iddi lawr  
*aut:* name lift.N.M.SG to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S down.ADV  
 [...] Alwyn [...] lift to her down [...]
- (653) VLM: Trisha@s:cym&spa (e)fallai .
- VLM:** Trisha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> efallai  
*aut:* name perhaps.CONJ  
 maybe Trisha
- (654) ESM: xxx bueno@s:spa un o (y)r ddau siŵr .
- ESM:** bueno<sup>S</sup> un o yr ddau siŵr  
*aut:* well.E one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM sure.ADJ  
 [...] of course, one of the too, surely
- (655) VLM: siŵr .
- VLM:** siŵr  
*aut:* sure.ADJ  
 surely
- (656) VLM: nes bydd hi wedi xxx arferiad uh mewn bysys .
- VLM:** nes bydd hi wedi arferiad uh  
*aut:* nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP custom.N.MF.SG er.IM  
 mewn bysys  
 in.PREP buses.N.M.PL  
 until she's used to [...] in buses
- (657) ESM: <ia ia> [/] ia paid â synnu dim .
- ESM:** ia ia ia paid â synnu  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP astonish.V.INFIN  
 dim  
 not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG  
 yes, yes, yes don't be surprised

- (658) VLM: bysys yn pasio .  
**VLM: bysys yn pasio**  
*aut: buses.N.M.PL PRT pass.V.INFIN*  
 buses passing
- (659) VLM: ond uh +...  
**VLM: ond uh**  
*aut: but.CONJ er.IM*  
 but er...
- (660) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (661) ESM: ond nes <bydd hi> [/] bydd hi (we)di arfer bydd hi cael xxx .  
**ESM: ond nes bydd hi bydd hi**  
*aut: but.CONJ nearerer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S*  
**wedi arfer bydd hi cael**  
*after.PREP use.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S get.V.INFIN*  
 but until she has gotten used to it she will get [...]
- (662) VLM: +< bydd hi (we)di arfer .  
**VLM: bydd hi wedi arfer**  
*aut: be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP use.V.INFIN*  
 she will get used to it
- (663) VLM: ia .  
**VLM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (664) ESM: &=groan .
- (665) VLM: naw [/] naw awr .  
**VLM: naw naw awr**  
*aut: nine.NUM nine.NUM hour.N.F.SG*  
 nine hours
- (666) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*

- (667) ESM: o hanner wedi wyth tan (.) <dau o (y)r gloch y pnawn uh> [//] tri o gloch y pnawn .  
**ESM:** o hanner wedi wyth tan dau o  
**aut:** of.PREP half.N.M.SG after.PREP eight.NUM until.PREP two.NUM.M of.PREP  
 yr gloch y pnawn uh tri o  
 the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG er.IM three.NUM.M of.PREP  
**gloch** y **pnawn**  
 bell.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG  
 from half past eight until half past three in the afternoon
- (668) VLM: tri o gloch y pnawn .  
**VLM:** tri o gloch y pnawn  
**aut:** three.NUM.M of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG  
 three in the afternoon
- (669) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (670) ESM: go\_lew mm +...  
**ESM:** go\_lew mm  
**aut:** rather.ADV mm.IM  
 that's good
- (671) VLM: &=laugh .
- (672) ESM: wel rywbeth i &ð ddechrau .  
**ESM:** wel rywbeth i ddechrau  
**aut:** well.IM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM  
 well something to begin with
- (673) VLM: ia oedd hi (we)di cael dau .  
**VLM:** ia oedd hi wedi cael dau  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN two.NUM.M  
 yes, she had got two
- (674) VLM: oedd un fan hyn .  
**VLM:** oedd un fan hyn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 one was here
- (675) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (676) VLM: a (y)r llall yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a yr llall yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON in.PREP name  
 and the other is in Trelew
- (677) ESM: +< xxx .
- (678) VLM: oedd yn yr cooperativa@s:spa agropecuaria@s:spa .  
**VLM:** oedd yn yr cooperativa<sup>S</sup> agropecuaria<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF co-op.N.F.SG agricultural.ADJ.F.SG  
 it was in the agricultural cooperative
- (679) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (680) VLM: ond [?] tri diwrnod yn um pythefnos [?] .  
**VLM:** ond tri diwrnod yn um pythefnos  
**aut:** but.CONJ three.NUM.M day.N.M.SG PRT um.IM fortnight.N.MF.SG  
 but three days in the um two weeks
- (681) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (682) VLM: a (.) ia cyflog ddim (y)r un fath .  
**VLM:** a ia cyflog ddim yr  
**aut:** and.CONJ yes.ADV wage.N.MF.SG not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF  
**un fath**  
*one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM*  
 and, yes, not the same wage
- (683) ESM: +< ddim +...  
**ESM:** ddim  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
 not...
- (684) ESM: +< na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (685) VLM: xxx .

- (686) ESM: +< siŵr .  
**ESM: siŵr**  
*aut: sure.ADJ*
- (687) VLM: ond oedd hi (y)n mynd i gynnig xxx .  
**VLM: ond oedd hi yn mynd i gynnig**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP offer.V.INFIN+SM*  
she was going to recommend [...]
- (688) ESM: i ddechrau efo rywbeth .  
**ESM: i ddechrau efo rywbeth**  
*aut: to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM*  
to start with something
- (689) ESM: i ddechrau rywbeth .  
**ESM: i ddechrau rywbeth**  
*aut: to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM*  
to start something
- (690) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
yes
- (691) VLM: ond wnaeson nhw alw i fan (a)cw ac oedd yna disgwyl i un o yr bōsys i gael deud yn syth .  
**VLM: ond wnaeson nhw alw i fan**  
*aut: but.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P call.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM*  
**acw ac oedd yna disgwyl i un o**  
*over.there.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV expect.V.INFIN to.PREP one.NUM of.PREP*  
**yr bōsys i gael deud yn syth**  
*the.DET.DEF boss.N.M.PL to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN PRT straight.ADJ*  
but they called there and they waited for one of the bosses to get to say immediately
- (692) VLM: a wedyn mi aeth hi diwrnod o (y)r blaen efo ei mam i Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: a wedyn mi aeth hi diwrnod o**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S day.N.M.SG of.PREP*  
**yr blaen efo ei mam i Trelew<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>**  
*the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG to.PREP name*  
and then she went with her mother to Trelew the other day
- (693) VLM: a wedyn mi aeth hi i weld xxx +"/.  
**VLM: a wedyn mi aeth hi i**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP*  
**weld**  
*see.V.INFIN+SM*  
and then she went to see [...]

- (694) VLM: +" <mae rhaid> [//] oh@s:cym&spa rhaid [/] rhaid ti dechrau dydd Llun .  
**VLM:** mae rhaid oh<sub>S</sub> rhaid rhaid ti  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG oh.IM necessity.N.M.SG necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S  
dechrau dydd Llun  
begin.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG  
oh, you need to start on Monday
- (695) ESM: <wel na> [?] .  
**ESM:** wel na  
**aut:** well.IM no.ADV  
well, no
- (696) VLM: a wedyn mi ddoth yn\_ôl yn y bws i nôl papurau .  
**VLM:** a wedyn mi ddoth yn\_ôl yn  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM back.ADV in.PREP  
y bws i nôl papurau  
the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN papers.N.M.PL  
and then she came back on the bus to get the papers
- (697) VLM: a mi aethon nhw (y)n\_ôl yn y bws (.) i wneud yr papurau .  
**VLM:** a mi aethon nhw yn\_ôl yn y  
**aut:** and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P back.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
bws i wneud yr papurau  
bus.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF papers.N.M.PL  
and they went back in the bus to do the papers
- (698) ESM: ia ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (699) VLM: xxx ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
[...] yes
- (700) ESM: +< ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (701) ESM: pryd mae hi (y)n cael y título@s:spa ?  
**ESM:** pryd mae hi yn cael y título<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** when.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF title.N.M.SG  
when does she get the degree

- (702) VLM: dw i ddim yn fod i ddeud .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn fod i ddeud  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM*  
 I'm not supposed to say
- (703) ESM: +< &=cough .
- (704) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (705) ESM: a &m &m mae tan +/.  
**ESM:** a mae tan  
**aut:** *and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES until.PREP*  
 and it's until...
- (706) VLM: ++ mis Gorffennaf .  
**VLM:** mis Gorffennaf  
**aut:** *month.N.M.SG July.N.M.SG*  
 July
- (707) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** *that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 that's it
- (708) VLM: mis Gorffennaf wnaeth hi orffen .  
**VLM:** mis Gorffennaf wnaeth hi orffen  
**aut:** *month.N.M.SG July.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S complete.V.INFIN+SM*  
 she finished in July
- (709) ESM: mm orffen .  
**ESM:** mm orffen  
**aut:** *mm.IM complete.V.INFIN+SM*  
 mm, finished
- (710) VLM: chweched o Orffennaf .  
**VLM:** chweched o Orffennaf  
**aut:** *sixth.ORD of.PREP July.N.M.SG+SM*  
 the sixth of July
- (711) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (712) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM  
oh
- (713) ESM: a mae (y)r mis [?] yr un fath .  
**ESM:** a mae yr mis yr un  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM  
**fath**  
*type.N.F.SG+SM*  
and the month is the same
- (714) ESM: bydden nhw yn gorffen rŵan .  
**ESM:** bydden nhw yn gorffen rŵan  
**aut:** be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P PRT complete.V.INFIN now.ADV  
they'll be finishing now
- (715) ESM: bydden nhw ddim yn cael yr titulo@s:spa tan blwyddyn wedyn .  
**ESM:** bydden nhw ddim yn cael yr titulo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF title.N.M.SG  
**tan blwyddyn wedyn**  
*until.PREP year.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV*  
they won't get the degree until next year
- (716) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (717) ESM: ddim blwyddyn nesaf chwaith .  
**ESM:** ddim blwyddyn nesaf chwaith  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP neither.ADV  
nor next year either
- (718) ESM: blwyddyn unarddeg .  
**ESM:** blwyddyn unarddeg  
**aut:** year.N.F.SG an.eleven.N.M.SG  
the year eleven
- (719) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM



- (720) ESM: ia (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn cael nhw xxx (y)n syth .  
**ESM:** ia dydyn nhw ddim yn cael nhw  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P  
 yn syth  
 PRT straight.ADJ  
 yes they don't get them [...] immediately
- (721) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (722) VLM: maen nhw (y)n hir eh@s:cym&spa ?  
**VLM:** maen nhw yn hir eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT long.ADJ eh.IM  
 they're long, eh?
- (723) ESM: yn hir .  
**ESM:** yn hir  
**aut:** PRT long.ADJ  
 they're long
- (724) ESM: yndy (.) yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, they are
- (725) ESM: <achos bod nhw ddim> [///] (ta)sen nhw um wedi gorffen yn bach gynt  
 (fa)sen nhw cael o yn dechrau blwyddyn .  
**ESM:** achos bod nhw ddim  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
**tasen nhw um wedi gorffen yn bach**  
 be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP they.PRON.3P um.IM after.PREP complete.V.INFIN PRT small.ADJ  
**gynt fasen nhw cael o yn**  
 earlier.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM they.PRON.3P get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT  
**dechrau blwyddyn**  
 begin.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG  
 If they'd have finished it a little earlier they could have got it at the start of the year

- (726) ESM: wrth bod nhw (y)n rhoid nhw (.) ar y dechrau (y)r blwyddyn (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m yn cael amser i wneud nhw o (y)r diwedd yr [?] tymor rwan i ddechrau (y)r blwyddyn .

**ESM:** wrth bod nhw yn rhoid nhw ar  
*aut:* by.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P on.PREP  
 y dechrau yr blwyddyn dydyn nhw  
*the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P*  
 ddim yn cael amser i wneud nhw o  
*not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P of.PREP*  
 yr diwedd yr tymor rwan i ddechrau  
*the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF season.N.M.SG now.ADV to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM*  
 yr blwyddyn  
*the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG*

because they put them at the start of the year they don't have time to do them at the end of the season for the start of the year

- (727) ESM: felly maen nhw (we)di disgwyl uh blwyddyn arall .

**ESM:** felly maen nhw wedi disgwyl uh blwyddyn  
*aut:* so.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP expect.V.INFIN er.IM year.N.F.SG  
 arall  
*other.ADJ*

so they've waited another year

- (728) ESM: wel (.) ia mae (y)r tywydd (di)pyn bach o haul rwan .

**ESM:** wel ia mae yr tywydd dipyn  
*aut:* well.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM  
 bach o haul rwan  
*small.ADJ of.PREP sun.N.M.SG now.ADV*

well, the weather has a little bit of sun now

- (729) ESM: gawn ni weld .

**ESM:** gawn ni weld  
*aut:* get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM

we'll see

- (730) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa gobeithio ddaw o ynde .

**VLM:** oh<sup>C</sup> gobeithio ddaw o ynde  
*aut:* oh.IM hope.V.INFIN come.V.3S.PRES+SM he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM

oh, I hope it will come, eh

- (731) ESM: dan ni wedi blino efo (y)r tywydd oer a tywydd +//.

**ESM:** dan ni wedi blino efo yr  
*aut:* be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP tire.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 tywydd oer a tywydd  
*weather.N.M.SG cold.ADJ and.CONJ weather.N.M.SG*

we're tired of the cold weather and the [...] weather...

- (732) VLM: +< wnaeth o ddechrau oh@s:cym&spa +/.
- VLM:** wnaeth o ddechrau oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM oh.IM
- it started, oh...
- (733) ESM: mae (y)n boeth ac yn oer .
- ESM:** mae yn boeth ac yn oer  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES PRT hot.ADJ+SM and.CONJ PRT cold.ADJ
- it's hot and cold
- (734) VLM: y gwynt o(eddw)n i (we)di blino .
- VLM:** y gwynt oeddwn i wedi blino  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN
- it's the wind that I'm fed up with
- (735) ESM: ia .
- ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV
- yes
- (736) ESM: a bod [/] bod gwynt bob dydd .
- ESM:** a bod bod gwynt bob dydd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN wind.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG
- and that it's windy every day
- (737) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa bob dydd gwynt a llwch a +/.
- VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bob dydd gwynt a llwch a  
**aut:** oh.IM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG wind.N.M.SG and.CONJ dust.N.M.SG and.CONJ
- oh, every day it's windy and dusty and...
- (738) ESM: <(fa)set ti (y)n> [/] (fa)set ti (y)n gweld y dillad yn hedfan yn (w)edi golchi heddiw .
- ESM:** faset ti yn faset ti yn  
**aut:** be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT  
 gweld y dillad yn hedfan yn wedi golchi  
 see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL PRT fly.V.INFIN PRT after.PREP wash.V.INFIN  
 heddiw  
 today.ADV
- if you saw the clothes flying after being washed today
- (739) ESM: oedden nhw (y)n <mynd efo (y)r gwynt> [=! laugh] .
- ESM:** oedden nhw yn mynd efo yr gwynt  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG
- they were going with the wind!

(740) VLM: wnes i alw ddoe i ffarm Guilford@s:cym&spa (.) i gael gweld sut oedden nhw .

**VLM: wnes i alw ddoe i ffarm**  
*aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S call.V.INFIN+SM yesterday.ADV to.PREP farm.N.F.SG*

**Guilford<sup>C</sup> i gael gweld sut oedden nhw**  
*name to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P*

I called at Guilford Farm yesterday to see how they were

(741) VLM: meddwl bod Ludmilla@s:cym&spa ar +...

**VLM: meddwl bod Ludmilla<sup>C</sup> ar**  
*aut: think.V.2S.IMPER be.V.INFIN name on.PREP*

I think that Ludmilla on...

(742) VLM: oedd Ludmilla@s:cym&spa yn Calafate@s:cym&spa (.) efo criw o blant ysgol .

**VLM: oedd Ludmilla<sup>C</sup> yn Calafate<sup>C</sup> efo criw o**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name in.PREP name with.PREP crew.N.M.SG of.PREP*

**blant ysgol**  
*child.N.M.PL+SM school.N.F.SG*

Ludmilla was in Calafate with a group of schoolchildren

(743) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*

(744) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti neis .

**ESM: oh<sup>C</sup> dyna ti neis**  
*aut: oh.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ*

oh, that's nice

(745) ESM: (dy)na ti neis .

**ESM: dyna ti neis**  
*aut: that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ*

that's nice

(746) VLM: a wedyn wnaeth hi alw arna fi a deud oh@s:cym&spa bod hi (y)n le braf .

**VLM: a wedyn wnaeth hi alw**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S call.V.INFIN+SM*

**arna fi a deud oh<sup>C</sup> bod hi**  
*on-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN oh.IM be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*

**yn le braf**  
*PRT place.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ*

and then she called on me and said, oh, that it's a nice place

- (747) ESM: a be xxx +/ .  
**ESM:** a be  
**aut:** and.CONJ what.INT  
 and what [...] ..?
- (748) VLM: +< ac <oedd yr hen wraig> [/] oedden nhw (y)n iawn .  
**VLM:** ac oedd yr hen wraig oedden  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF old.ADJ wife.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF  
 nhw yn iawn  
 they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV  
 and the old lady, they were okay
- (749) VLM: isio fi mynd fyny ddoe .  
**VLM:** isio fi mynd fyny ddoe  
**aut:** want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN up.ADV yesterday.ADV  
 wanting me to come up yesterday
- (750) VLM: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n deud bod fi (y)n mynd i tŷ Martirio@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ond oeddwn i yn deud bod fi yn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT  
 mynd i tŷ Martirio<sup>C</sup>  
 go.V.INFIN to.PREP house.N.M.SG name  
 but I was saying that I had to go to Martirio's house
- (751) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (752) VLM: a ddeudais i baswn i (y)n mynd rhai o dyddiau (y)ma i edrych amdanyn nhw .  
**VLM:** a ddeudais i baswn i yn mynd  
**aut:** and.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN  
 rhai o dyddiau yma i edrych amdanyn  
 some.PRON of.PREP day.N.M.PL here.ADV to.PREP look.V.INFIN for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P  
 nhw  
 they.PRON.3P  
 and I said that I would go one of these days to look for them
- (753) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n hapus yna ?  
**ESM:** eh<sup>C</sup> mae yn mae yn hapus yna  
**aut:** eh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES PRT happy.ADJ there.ADV  
 eh, is she happy there?

(754) VLM: wel mae o (y)n <dod i (y)r> [//] mynd i <fynd i dod i (y)r> [//] dechrau  
dod i (y)r côr dydd Mercher .

**VLM:** wel mae o yn dod i yr  
*aut:* well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**mynd i fynd i dod i yr**  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**dechrau dod i yr côr dydd**  
*beginning.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG*  
**Mercher**  
*Wednesday.N.F.SG*

well he's going to start coming to the choir on Wednesday

(755) ESM: (dy)na fo .

**ESM:** dyna fo  
*aut:* that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it

(756) ESM: (dy)na fo xxx .

**ESM:** dyna fo  
*aut:* that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it [...]

(757) VLM: oedd o (y)n mynd i ddod dydd Mercher diwethaf .

**VLM:** oedd o yn mynd i ddod dydd  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG  
**Mercher diwethaf**  
*Wednesday.N.F.SG last.ADJ*

he was going to come last wednesday

(758) VLM: ond oedd dim car efo fo .

**VLM:** ond oedd dim car efo fo  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV car.N.M.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S  
but he didn't have a car

(759) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> reit  
*aut:* ah.IM quite.ADV  
ah right

(760) VLM: maen nhw wedi trwsio (y)r car .

**VLM:** maen nhw wedi trwsio yr car  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP mend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG  
they've fixed the car

- (761) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (762) ESM: pw y gar sy efo nhw ?  
**ESM:** pw y gar sy efo nhw  
**aut:** who.PRON car.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP they.PRON.3P  
 what car do they have?
- (763) VLM: xxx .
- (764) ESM: ia pw y liw ?  
**ESM:** ia pw y liw  
**aut:** yes.ADV who.PRON colour.N.M.SG+SM  
 yes, what colour?
- (765) VLM: glas â ryw batsys (.) yno fo mae o wedi +...  
**VLM:** glas â ryw batsys yno fo  
**aut:** blue.ADJ with.PREP some.PREQ+SM batch.N.M.PL there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
**mae o wedi**  
 be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP  
 blue with some patches in it, it's...
- (766) ESM: +< xxx .
- (767) ESM: achos (.) na (e)fallai bod fi (ddi)m (we)di gweld o .  
**ESM:** achos na  
**aut:** because.CONJ no.ADV.[or].than.CONJ.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].PRT.NEG  
**efallai bod fi ddim wedi**  
 perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP  
**gweld o**  
 see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
 because, no I might not have seen it
- (768) VLM: oedd hi (we)di bod yn (y)r eglwys bore ddoe .  
**VLM:** oedd hi wedi bod yn yr  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**eglwys bore ddoe**  
 church.N.F.SG morning.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV  
 she was in church yesterday morning
- (769) ESM: +< xxx .

- (770) VLM: oedd hi ddim (we)di mynd (y)n\_ôl xxx mis [?] .  
**VLM:** oedd hi ddim wedi mynd yn\_ôl  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN back.ADV*  
 mis  
*month.N.M.SG*  
 she hadn't gone back [...] month
- (771) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (772) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (773) ESM: xxx .
- (774) VLM: i gael dechrau nabod pobl xxx .  
**VLM:** i gael dechrau nabod pobl  
**aut:** *to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM begin.V.INFIN know\_someone.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG*  
 to start getting to know people [...]
- (775) ESM: +< pobl ie [/] ie .  
**ESM:** pobl ie ie  
**aut:** *people.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 people, yes
- (776) ESM: ond (fa)sai rywun yn gallu deu(d) (wr)thyn nhw os (y)dyn nhw isio dod  
 eh@s:cym&spa acw .  
**ESM:** ond fasai rywun yn gallu deud  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN*  
 wrthyn nhw os ydyn nhw isio  
*to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG*  
 dod eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> acw  
*come.V.INFIN eh.IM over.there.ADV*  
 but someone could tell them if they want to come there
- (777) ESM: &=cough .
- (778) VLM: sí@s:spa oedd Diane@s:cym&spa wedi deud wrthaf i bod isio i fi fynd efo hi  
 xxx i +...  
**VLM:** sí<sup>S</sup> oedd Diane<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi deud wrthaf  
**aut:** *yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S*  
 i bod isio i fi fynd efo  
*I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP*  
 hi i  
*she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP*  
 yes, Diane had told me I needed to go with her [...] to...



- (779) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa claro@s:spa o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ddeu(d) (wr)that ti pan  
(fa)set ti (y)n mynd xxx faset ti (y)n mynd efo fi .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> claro<sup>S</sup> oeddwn i yn mynd i ddeud  
**aut:** eh.IM of\_course.E be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM  
**wrthat ti pan faset ti yn**  
to\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S when.CONJ be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT  
**mynd faset ti yn mynd efo fi**  
go.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
eh of course, I was going to tell you, when you went [...] you'd go with me
- (780) ESM: dw i (y)n dod allan am chwech o xxx bob dydd Mawrth a dydd [/] dydd &i Iau  
.  
**ESM:** dw i yn dod allan am chwech  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV for.PREP six.NUM  
**o bob dydd Mawrth a**  
from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
**dydd dydd Iau**  
day.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG  
I'm coming out for six [...] every Tuesday and Thursday
- (781) ESM: (fa)sen ni (y)n mynd fyny .  
**ESM:** fasen ni yn mynd fyny  
**aut:** be.V.1P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV  
we'd go up
- (782) ESM: wedyn faset ti (y)n dod (y)n\_ôl (.) efo rywun arall .  
**ESM:** wedyn faset ti yn dod yn\_ôl  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV  
**efo rywun arall**  
with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ  
then you'd come back with someone else
- (783) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (784) VLM: ond dw i (y)n mynd fewn am naw <i (y)r> [//] at (y)r (h)en wreigan .  
**VLM:** ond dw i yn mynd fewn am naw  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM for.PREP nine.NUM  
**i yr at yr hen wreigan**  
to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ little\_woman.N.F.SG+SM  
but I'm going in at nine, to the little old lady

- (785) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa wyt ti isio mynd mwy o amser .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wyt ti isio mynd mwy o  
**aut:** ah.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP  
**amser**  
*time.N.M.SG*  
 ah, you want to go for more time
- (786) VLM: ie .  
**VLM:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (787) ESM: ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (788) VLM: a mynd yn gynnar .  
**VLM:** a mynd yn gynnar  
**aut:** and.CONJ go.V.INFIN PRT early.ADJ+SM  
 and to go early
- (789) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo  
**aut:** ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 ah, that's it
- (790) ESM: mae heddiw xxx efo ti .  
**ESM:** mae heddiw efo ti  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES today.ADV with.PREP you.PRON.2S  
 today is [...] for you
- (791) VLM: mae heddiw xxx ddim tsians .  
**VLM:** mae heddiw ddim tsians  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES today.ADV not.ADV+SM chance.N.F.SG  
 today [...] no chance
- (792) ESM: xxx ddim tsians .  
**ESM:** ddim tsians  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM chance.N.F.SG  
 [...] no chance
- (793) ESM: xxx .

- (794) VLM: +< a dw i (y)n disgwyl byddi di .  
**VLM:** a dw i yn disgwyl byddi di  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT expect.V.INFIN be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM  
 and I expect you will do
- (795) VLM: ond bydda i (ddi)m yn mynd yn y bore rŵan i (y)r +...  
**VLM:** ond bydda i ddim yn mynd yn y  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 bore rŵan i yr  
 morning.N.M.SG now.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 but I won't be going in the morning now to the...
- (796) ESM: na mae hi xxx +...  
**ESM:** na mae hi  
**aut:** no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
 no, she's...
- (797) VLM: achos mae hi (we)di dod (y)n.ôl .  
**VLM:** achos mae hi wedi dod yn.ôl  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV  
 because she's come back
- (798) ESM: yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (799) ESM: yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (800) VLM: ond uh +/.  
**VLM:** ond uh  
**aut:** but.CONJ er.IM  
 but, er...
- (801) ESM: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob bore .  
**ESM:** oeddwn i yn mynd bob bore  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG  
 I was going every morning
- (802) ESM: a dydd Gwener hefyd .  
**ESM:** a dydd Gwener hefyd  
**aut:** and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG also.ADV  
 and Friday as well

- (803) VLM: es i trwy (y)r bore .  
**VLM:** es i trwy yr bore  
**aut:** go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S through.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG  
 I went all morning
- (804) VLM: a pan es i (y)r steddfod@s:cym&spa pw y oedd ar ben stêj yn canu ?  
**VLM:** a pan es i yr steddfod<sup>C</sup> pw  
**aut:** and.CONJ when.CONJ go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF unk who.PRON  
**oedd** ar ben stêj yn canu  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM stage.N.M.SG PRT sing.V.INFIN  
 and when I went to the Eisteddfod, who was up on stage singing?
- (805) VLM: fu [?] hi .  
**VLM:** fu hi  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
 she was
- (806) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (807) ESM: [- spa] &=laugh no estaba tan enferma &=laugh !  
**ESM:** no<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup> tan<sup>S</sup> enferma<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV sick.ADJ.F.SG  
 she wasn't so sick
- (808) VLM: [- spa] no .  
**VLM:** no<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV  
 no
- (809) ESM: xxx .
- (810) ESM: efo pw y oedd hi (y)n canu ?  
**ESM:** efo pw y oedd hi yn canu  
**aut:** with.PREP who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sing.V.INFIN  
 who was she singing with?
- (811) VLM: efo côr .  
**VLM:** efo côr  
**aut:** with.PREP choir.N.M.SG  
 with choir

- (812) VLM: côr xxx ?  
**VLM:** côr  
**aut:** *choir.N.M.SG*  
the [...] choir?
- (813) ESM: mmhm .  
**ESM:** mmhm  
**aut:** *mmhm.IM*
- (814) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa mae (h)i (y)n mynd i (y)r côr .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae hi yn mynd i yr côr  
**aut:** *ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG*  
ah, she goes to the choir
- (815) VLM: xxx mae (we)di dod lawr xxx .  
**VLM:** mae wedi dod lawr  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP come.V.INFIN down.ADV*  
[...] has come down [...]
- (816) ESM: (y)chydig o bobl .  
**ESM:** ychydig o bobl  
**aut:** *a\_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM*  
a few people
- (817) VLM: &=gasp .
- (818) VLM: ai Madryn@s:cym&spa <gaeth yr uh> [/] gaeth yr mention@s:eng &=knock ?  
**VLM:** ai Madryn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gaeth yr uh gaeth  
**aut:** *or.CONJ name get.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM get.V.3S.PAST+SM*  
**yr mention<sup>E</sup>**  
*the.DET.DEF mention.N.SG*  
was it Madryn that got the mention?
- (819) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (820) ESM: ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes

- (821) VLM: a bachgen bach oedd yn canu ei hunan .  
**VLM:** a bachgen bach oedd yn canu ei  
**aut:** and.CONJ boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT sing.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S  
**hunan**  
*self.PRON.SG*  
and a little boy who was singing on his own
- (822) VLM: cofio ?  
**VLM:** cofio  
**aut:** remember.V.INFIN  
remember?
- (823) VLM: Dafydd@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Dafydd<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name
- (824) VLM: ti (y)n cofio ?  
**VLM:** ti yn cofio  
**aut:** you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN  
you remember?
- (825) VLM: llais neis efo fo .  
**VLM:** llais neis efo fo  
**aut:** voice.N.M.SG nice.ADJ with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S  
he had a nice voice
- (826) VLM: bachgen bach o Dolafon@s:cym&spa ydy o .  
**VLM:** bachgen bach o Dolafon<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ydy o  
**aut:** boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ of.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S  
he's a little boy from Dolavon
- (827) ESM: Dolafon@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Dolafon<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name
- (828) ESM: David@s:cym&spa neu Dafydd@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** David<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> neu Dafydd<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name or.CONJ name  
David or Dafydd?
- (829) VLM: Dafydd@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Dafydd<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name

- (830) ESM: a canu hunain ?  
**ESM:** a canu hunain  
**aut:** and.CONJ sing.V.INFIN self.PRON.PL  
 and singing alone?
- (831) ESM: xxx .
- (832) VLM: canodd ei hunan yn bob [?] +//.  
**VLM:** canodd ei hunan yn bob  
**aut:** sing.V.3S.PAST his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG in.PREP each.PREQ+SM  
 he sang on his own in each...
- (833) VLM: gaeth o (y)r xxx +/.  
**VLM:** gaeth o yr  
**aut:** get.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 he got the [...]
- (834) ESM: +< wobr ?  
**ESM:** wobr  
**aut:** prize.N.MF.SG+SM  
 ...prize?
- (835) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (836) ESM: &n eh@s:cym&spa distinción@s:spa neu be ?  
**ESM:** eh<sup>C</sup> distinción<sup>S</sup> neu be  
**aut:** eh.IM distinction.N.F.SG or.CONJ what.INT  
 er, distinction, or what?
- (837) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (838) VLM: distinción@s:spa viste@s:spa que@s:spa maen nhw yn rhoid ar y diwedd .  
**VLM:** distinción<sup>S</sup> viste<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> maen nhw yn  
**aut:** distinction.N.F.SG see.V.2S.PAST that.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT  
**rhoid ar y diwedd**  
**aut:** give.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG  
 a distinction, see, that they put in the end

- (839) ESM: [- spa] sí .  
**ESM:** sí<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (840) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa yndyn <o (y)r eh@s:cym&spa> [/] o (y)r eh@s:cym&spa  
 eh@s:cym&spa Rotary\_Club@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yndyn o yr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> o yr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH of.PREP the.DET.DEF eh.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF eh.IM*  
 eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Rotary\_Club<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*eh.IM name*  
 ah yes, from the, er, Rotary Club?
- (841) VLM: +< neu yr solistas@s:spa .  
**VLM:** neu yr solistas<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *or.CONJ the.DET.DEF soloist.N.M*  
 or the soloists
- (842) VLM: +< yr corau .  
**VLM:** yr corau  
**aut:** *the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL*  
 the choirs
- (843) VLM: (dy)na fo .  
**VLM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** *that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 that's it
- (844) ESM: neu be oedd o ?  
**ESM:** neu be oedd o  
**aut:** *or.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S*  
 or what was it?
- (845) VLM: Madryn@s:cym&spa côr <efo (y)r> [?] solista@s:spa .  
**VLM:** Madryn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> côr efo yr solista<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *name choir.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF soloist.N.M*  
 Madryn, a choir with the soloist
- (846) VLM: o(eddw)n i (we)di dod cyn hynny .  
**VLM:** oeddwn i wedi dod cyn hynny  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN before.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP*  
 I'd come before that
- (847) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*



- (848) VLM: ond y xxx deudodd wrtha fi wedyn .  
**VLM:** ond y deudodd wrtha fi  
**aut:** but.CONJ that.PRON.REL say.V.3S.PAST to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM  
 wedyn  
 afterwards.ADV  
 but [...] told me afterwards
- (849) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (850) VLM: oedd (y)na bump yn cael eu bedyddio neithiwr .  
**VLM:** oedd yna bump yn cael eu  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV five.NUM+SM PRT get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P  
 bedyddio neithiwr  
 baptise.V.INFIN last\_night.ADV  
 there were five got baptised last night
- (851) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ofyn i ti pwy arall oedd (y)na ?  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn mynd i ofyn i  
**aut:** ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ask.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
 ti pwy arall oedd yna  
 you.PRON.2S who.PRON other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV  
 ah, I was going to ask you who else there was
- (852) ESM: wnaeth Cadi@s:cym&spa ac Angharad@s:cym&spa (he)fyd do ?  
**ESM:** wnaeth Cadi<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ac Angharad<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hefyd do  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM name and.CONJ name also.ADV yes.ADV.PAST  
 Cadi and Angharad did as well, did they?
- (853) VLM: <dwy hynny wedi eu wneud> [?] .  
**VLM:** dwy hynny wedi eu wneud  
**aut:** two.NUM.F that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P make.V.INFIN+SM  
 those two were done
- (854) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (855) VLM: a llall .  
**VLM:** a llall  
**aut:** and.CONJ other.PRON  
 and the other

- (856) ESM: a Gwawr@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** a Gwawr<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ name  
and Gwawr
- (857) VLM: Gwawr@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Gwawr<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (858) VLM: a Sonia@s:cym&spa merch Tomasa@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a Sonia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> merch Tomasa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ name girl.N.F.SG name  
and Sonia, Tomasa's daughter
- (859) VLM: xxx .
- (860) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (861) VLM: xxx .
- (862) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa <ia ia> [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia ia ia  
*aut:* ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
ah yes, yes
- (863) VLM: merch fach o (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa yw (h)i .  
**VLM:** merch fach o yr Gaiman<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yw  
*aut:* girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF name be.V.3S.PRES  
hi  
she.PRON.F.3S  
she's a little girl from Gaiman
- (864) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM
- (865) VLM: a Sioned\_Owens@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a Sioned\_Owens<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ name  
and Sioned Owens

- (866) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa hogan Owens@s:cym&spa dywedaist [?] ti hefyd .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hogan Owens<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dywedaist ti hefyd  
**aut:** ah.IM girl.N.F.SG name say.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S also.ADV  
 ah the Owens girl you said as well
- (867) VLM: +< Owens@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Owens<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (868) ESM: <ia ia> [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (869) ESM: <(we)dyn ddeudodd> [?] Nigella@s:cym&spa xxx cyn cychwyn +"/.  
**ESM:** wedyn ddeudodd Nigella<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> cyn cychwyn  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV say.V.3S.PAST+SM name before.PREP start.V.INFIN  
 then Nigella said [...] before starting:
- (870) ESM: +" pwy sy (y)n mynd i fynd â fi ?  
**ESM:** pwy sy yn mynd i fynd â  
**aut:** who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP  
 fi  
 I.PRON.1S+SM  
 who's going to take me?
- (871) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld hi (y)n eistedd xxx +//.  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn gweld hi yn eistedd  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT sit.V.INFIN  
 I saw her sitting [...]...
- (872) VLM: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m (we)di gweld hi .  
**VLM:** oeddwn i ddim wedi gweld hi  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 I hadn't seen her
- (873) ESM: efo Sylvia@s:cym&spa siŵr .  
**ESM:** efo Sylvia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> siŵr  
**aut:** with.PREP name sure.ADJ  
 with Sylvia, no doubt

- (874) VLM: ond wedyn yn y xxx porque@s:spa xxx cwrdd y bedydd yn y gwaelod .  
**VLM:** ond wedyn yn y porque<sup>S</sup> cwrdd  
**aut:** but.CONJ afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF because.CONJ meet.V.INFIN  
 y bedydd yn y gwaelod  
 the.DET.DEF baptism.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG  
 but then in the [...] because [...] the baptism meeting was at the bottom
- (875) VLM: a wedyn oedden nhw (y)n mynd fyny i (y)r top achos oedden [/] oedden nhw  
 (y)n wneud ryw (.) obra@s:spa [?] bach (.) gan [?] y plant .  
**VLM:** a wedyn oedden nhw yn mynd fyny  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV  
 i yr top achos oedden oedden nhw  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF top.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P  
 yn wneud ryw obra<sup>S</sup> bach gan y  
 PRT make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM work.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 plant  
 child.N.M.PL  
 and then they went up to the top because they were doing some little play with the children
- (876) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa [/] ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup> ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM ah.IM
- (877) VLM: a &we [//] fan yna welais i hi eistedd tu blaen efo Sylvia@s:cym&spa a ryw  
 ferch fach arall .  
**VLM:** a fan yna welais i hi  
**aut:** and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S  
 eistedd tu blaen efo Sylvia<sup>C</sup> a  
 sit.V.INFIN side.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG with.PREP name and.CONJ  
 ryw ferch fach arall  
 some.PREQ+SM girl.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SM other.ADJ  
 and I saw her there sitting behind with Sylvia and some other little girl
- (878) ESM: +< Sylvia@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** Sylvia<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (879) VLM: a <dydy (y)r> [/] dydy (y)r &sa [?] +...  
**VLM:** a dydy yr dydy yr  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF  
 and not...
- (880) ESM: um siŵr bod xxx (we)di galw ar Sylvia@s:cym&spa ta .  
**ESM:** um siŵr bod wedi galw ar Sylvia<sup>C</sup> ta  
**aut:** um.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN after.PREP call.V.INFIN on.PREP name be.IM  
 um, I'm sure [...] has asked Sylvia, then

- (881) VLM: oedd te wedyn a (.) pizzas@s:cym&spa [?] .  
**VLM:** oedd te wedyn a pizzas<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF tea.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV and.CONJ pizza.N.F.PL  
 there was tea afterwards, and pizzas
- (882) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (883) ESM: wnaeth hi aros ?  
**ESM:** wnaeth hi aros  
*aut:* do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S wait.V.INFIN  
 did she stay?
- (884) VLM: do xxx .  
**VLM:** do  
*aut:* yes.ADV.PAST  
 yes [...]
- (885) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (886) VLM: &=murmur .
- (887) ESM: mae siŵr [/] siŵr bod hi wedyn yn galw i ddod i nôl hi siŵr .  
**ESM:** mae siŵr siŵr bod hi wedyn yn  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV PRT  
 galw i ddod i nôl hi siŵr  
*aut:* call.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S sure.ADJ  
 I'm sure that after she's calling afterwards to come and fetch her
- (888) VLM: fan (y)na welais i hi .  
**VLM:** fan yna welais i hi  
*aut:* place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S  
 I saw her there
- (889) ESM: xxx .
- (890) VLM: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m (we)di gweld hi .  
**VLM:** oeddwn i ddim wedi gweld hi  
*aut:* be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 I hadn't seen her

- (891) ESM: +< (e)fallai bod xxx .  
**ESM:** efallai bod  
*aut:* perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN  
 maybe [...]
- (892) VLM: ond oedd (y)na lot o blant (yn)a .  
**VLM:** ond oedd yna lot o blant yna  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM there.ADV  
 but there were a lot of children there
- (893) VLM: oedd (y)na lot o blant o Camwy@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oedd yna lot o blant o Camwy<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM from.PREP name  
 there were a lot of children from Chubut
- (894) ESM: xxx .
- (895) ESM: ia oedd xxx wedi [///] oedd nhw ddim (we)di &ta uh invitar@s:spa [?] nhw (y)na .  
**ESM:** ia oedd wedi oedd nhw ddim  
*aut:* yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM  
**wedi uh invitar<sup>S</sup> nhw yna**  
*aut:* after.PREP er.IM invite.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P there.ADV  
 yes, they hadn't invited them there
- (896) ESM: fe oedd blwyddyn diwethaf yn [/] yn xxx hefyd .  
**ESM:** fe oedd blwyddyn diwethaf yn yn hefyd  
*aut:* PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF year.N.F.SG last.ADJ PRT PRT also.ADV  
 last year was [...] too
- (897) VLM: oeddwn i yn deud wrth Alwyn@s:cym&spa a Ulises@s:cym&spa neithiwr am yr cadeiriau tu allan o [?] (y)r ysgol .  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn deud wrth Alwyn<sup>C</sup> a Ulises<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name and.CONJ name  
**neithiwr am yr cadeiriau tu allan o**  
*aut:* last\_night.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF chairs.N.F.PL side.N.M.SG out.ADV of.PREP  
**yr ysgol**  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG  
 I was telling Alwyn and Ulises last night about the chairs outside the school
- (898) ESM: ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes

- (899) VLM: +< <amser nhw mynd> [?] (y)n.ôl i\_fewn .  
**VLM:** amser nhw mynd yn\_ôl i\_fewn  
**aut:** time.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN back.ADV in.PREP  
time for them to go back in
- (900) VLM: ond oedd Alwyn@s:cym&spa yn deud siŵr na provincia@s:spa [?] piau nhw .  
**VLM:** ond oedd Alwyn<sup>C</sup> yn deud siŵr na  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN sure.ADJ (n)or.CONJ  
**provincia<sup>S</sup>** piau nhw  
*province.N.F.SG own.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
but Alwyn was saying the province must own them
- (901) ESM: ia siŵr .  
**ESM:** ia siŵr  
**aut:** yes.ADV sure.ADJ  
yes, sure
- (902) VLM: a wedyn (.) xxx especialmente@s:spa mae (y)n lot o waith i +...  
**VLM:** a wedyn especialmente<sup>S</sup> mae yn lot o  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV specially.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP  
**waith** i  
*work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP*  
and then, especially [...] it's a lot of work to...
- (903) ESM: papurau [/] papurau .  
**ESM:** papurau papurau  
**aut:** papers.N.M.PL papers.N.M.PL  
papers
- (904) VLM: ia dyna be oedd o (y)n deud .  
**VLM:** ia dyna be oedd o yn deud  
**aut:** yes.ADV that.is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN  
yes, that's what he was saying
- (905) VLM: achos um +/.  
**VLM:** achos um  
**aut:** because.CONJ um.IM  
because, um...
- (906) ESM: xxx ?

- (907) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)na diwrnod yna achos o(eddw)n i efo  
Trisha@s:cym&spa .  
VLM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedden nhw yna diwrnod yna achos  
aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P there.ADV day.N.M.SG there.ADV because.CONJ  
oeddwn i efo Trisha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP name  
ah, they were there that day because I was with Trisha
- (908) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .  
ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
aut: ah.IM
- (909) VLM: fan (yn)a o(eddw)n i wedi gweld nhw achos dwy wedi llithro fan (yn)a .  
VLM: fan yna oeddwn i wedi gweld  
aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN  
nhw achos dwy wedi llithro fan yna  
they.PRON.3P because.CONJ two.NUM.F after.PREP slip.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
that's where I saw them because two had slipped there
- (910) ESM: +< xxx .
- (911) ESM: y gwynt .  
ESM: y gwynt  
aut: the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG  
the wind
- (912) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa <fydden nhw (y)n [/] yn> [/] fydden nhw (y)n cael eu mynd o  
(y)na .  
ESM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fydden nhw yn yn fydden nhw yn  
aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P PRT PRT be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P PRT  
cael eu mynd o yna  
get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S there.ADV  
oh they'd get taken from there
- (913) VLM: +< xxx un wrth y giât .  
VLM: un wrth y giât  
aut: one.NUM by.PREP the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG  
[...] one by the gate
- (914) VLM: dyna pam .  
VLM: dyna pam  
aut: that.is.ADV why?.ADV  
that's why



- (915) VLM: ond oedd [//] achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud bod nhw isio +//.  
**VLM: ond oedd achos oedden nhw yn deud**  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN*  
**bod nhw isio**  
*be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG*  
 but... because they were saying they needed...
- (916) VLM: fassen nhw isio nhw i (y)r campamentos@s:spa [?] .  
**VLM: fassen nhw isio nhw i yr**  
**aut:** *be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**campamentos<sup>S</sup>**  
*camp.N.M.PL*  
 they'd need them for the camps
- (917) VLM: mae rhaid lot o rheina (we)di torri .  
**VLM: mae rhaid lot o rheina wedi torri**  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG lot.QUAN of.PREP those.PRON after.PREP break.V.INFIN*  
 a lot of those must have broken
- (918) VLM: ond oedd Alwyn@s:cym&spa mynd i siarad efo (y)r (.) director@s:spa i gael gweld pan maen nhw allan .  
**VLM: ond oedd Alwyn<sup>C</sup> mynd i siarad efo**  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name go.V.INFIN to.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
**yr director<sup>S</sup> i gael gweld pan maen**  
*the.DET.DEF manager.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES*  
**nhw allan**  
*they.PRON.3P out.ADV*  
 but Alwyn was going to talk to the headmaster to find out when they're out
- (919) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
**aut:** *mm.IM*
- (920) ESM: lle oeddet ti yn deud bod y gwenyn ?  
**ESM: lle oeddet ti yn deud bod y**  
**aut:** *where.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF*  
**gwenyn**  
*bees.N.F.PL*  
 where were you saying the bees were?
- (921) ESM: yn y [/] y giât fawr ?  
**ESM: yn y y giât fawr**  
**aut:** *in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM*  
 in the big gate?

- (922) VLM: +< reit wrth y giât .  
**VLM:** reit wrth y giât  
**aut:** quite.ADV by.PREP the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG  
right next to the gate
- (923) VLM: giât fawr .  
**VLM:** giât fawr  
**aut:** gate.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM  
big gate
- (924) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa diwrnod blaen es +/.  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> diwrnod blaen es  
**aut:** eh.IM day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG go.V.1S.PAST  
eh, the other day I went...
- (925) VLM: +< a mae (.) eh@s:cym&spa Wilfredo@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn gweld nhw [?] .  
**VLM:** a mae eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Wilfredo<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi bod yn gweld  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES eh.IM name after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT see.V.INFIN  
nhw  
they.PRON.3P  
and Wilfredo has been seeing them
- (926) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (927) VLM: ond oedd o (y)n deud +"/.  
**VLM:** ond oedd o yn deud  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN  
but he was saying:
- (928) VLM: +" does dim posib .  
**VLM:** does dim posib  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV possible.ADJ  
it's not possible
- (929) VLM: +" raid i fi &sa +//.  
**VLM:** raid i fi  
**aut:** necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
I must...
- (930) VLM: +" achos mae (y)r goeden wedi pydru .  
**VLM:** achos mae yr goeden wedi pydru  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF tree.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP rot.V.INFIN  
because the tree has rotted

- (931) VLM: meddai fo +".  
**VLM: meddai fo**  
*aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S*  
 he said
- (932) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (933) VLM: un bach .  
**VLM: un bach**  
*aut: one.NUM small.ADJ*  
 a small one
- (934) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (935) VLM: coeden bach (y)dy hi .  
**VLM: coeden bach ydy hi**  
*aut: tree.N.F.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S*  
 it's a small tree
- (936) VLM: (fa)sai raid torri hi .  
**VLM: fasai raid torri hi**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM break.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
 it would have to be cut
- (937) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (938) ESM: a wedyn mae o mynd i dorri ddi ?  
**ESM: a wedyn mae o mynd i**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**dorri ddi**  
*break.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S*  
 and so he's going to cut it?

- (939) VLM: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gwybod os oedd o (y)n mynd i wneud neu ofyn i rywun .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod os oedd  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
o yn mynd i wneud neu ofyn i  
*he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ ask.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP*  
**rywun**  
*someone.N.M.SG+SM*  
I don't know whether he was going to do it, or ask someone
- (940) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes
- (941) VLM: na dw i (y)n credu wneith o ofyn .  
**VLM:** na dw i yn credu wneith o  
**aut:** *no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN do.V.3S.FUT+SM of.PREP*  
**ofyn**  
*ask.V.INFIN+SM*  
no I think he'll ask
- (942) ESM: xxx siŵr xxx siŵr .  
**ESM:** siŵr siŵr  
**aut:** *sure.ADJ sure.ADJ*  
[...] sure
- (943) ESM: um .  
**ESM:** um  
**aut:** *um.IM*
- (944) VLM: ond oedden nhw (y)n dawel pan wnes i agor giât .  
**VLM:** ond oedden nhw yn dawel pan  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT quiet.ADJ+SM when.CONJ*  
wnes i agor giât  
*do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S open.V.INFIN gate.N.F.SG*  
but they were quiet when I opened the gate
- (945) VLM: wnes i (ddi)m gweld nhw .  
**VLM:** wnes i ddim gweld nhw  
**aut:** *do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
I didn't see them

- (946) VLM: pan es i (y)n-ôl i gau (y)r giât oedden nhw wallgo(f) .  
**VLM:** pan es i yn-ôl i gau yr  
**aut:** when.CONJ go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S back.ADV to.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  
 giât oedden nhw wallgof  
 gate.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P mad.ADJ+SM  
 when I went back to shut the gate they were mad
- (947) ESM: a [/] a o [/] o (y)r ochr uh +/.  
**ESM:** a a o o yr  
**aut:** and.CONJ and.CONJ from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ochr uh  
 side.N.F.SG er.IM  
 and from the side, er...
- (948) VLM: reit [/] reit wrth <llygad Robert@s:cym&spa> [?] .  
**VLM:** reit reit wrth llygad Robert<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** quite.ADV quite.ADV by.PREP eye.N.M.SG name  
 right next to Robert's eye
- (949) ESM: &#x26amp;#x26amp;ia mae o yn [/] yn &s +/.  
**ESM:** ia mae o yn yn  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT PRT  
 yes, and he's...
- (950) VLM: giât yn sownd yn y +/.  
**VLM:** giât yn sownd yn y  
**aut:** gate.N.F.SG PRT tightly\_fixed.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 gate stuck in the...
- (951) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (952) ESM: ddim lle wyt ti (y)n roid y goriad ar y [/] &ga y giât .  
**ESM:** ddim lle wyt ti yn roid y  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  
 goriad ar y y giât  
 key.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG  
 not where you put the key on the gate
- (953) VLM: na na .  
**VLM:** na na  
**aut:** no.ADV no.ADV  
 no

- (954) ESM: um diwrnod blaen aeson nhw wneud y rhedeg [//] uh gweld y capeli .  
**ESM:** um diwrnod blaen aeson nhw  
**aut:** um.IM day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG go.V.1P.PAST they.PRON.3P  
wneud y rhedeg uh gweld y capeli  
make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF run.V.INFIN er.IM see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL  
um, the other day they did the running, er... seeing the chapels
- (955) ESM: aeson nhw i (y)r capel acw ?  
**ESM:** aeson nhw i yr capel acw  
**aut:** go.V.1P.PAST they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG over.there.ADV  
did they go to that chapel?
- (956) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
I don't know
- (957) VLM: dim dechrau wneud y circuito@s:spa maen nhw ?  
**VLM:** dim dechrau wneud y circuito<sup>S</sup> maen  
**aut:** not.ADV begin.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF circuit.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES  
nhw  
they.PRON.3P  
haven't they started doing the tour?
- (958) ESM: &=cough .
- (959) ESM: ia oedd Isabel@s:cym&spa yn deud (d) (wr)tha fi fod nhw sy fod i ofyn a deud  
os ydyn nhw mynd mewn .  
**ESM:** ia oedd Isabel<sup>C</sup> yn deud wrtha  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN to.me.PREP+PRON.1S  
fi fod nhw sy fod i  
I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.REL be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
ofyn a deud os ydyn nhw mynd  
ask.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN  
mewn  
in.PREP  
yes, Isabel was telling them that it's them who are supposed to ask, and say if they're going in
- (960) VLM: ia dw i (y)n credu fod <dechrau (y)n> [//] dechrau (y)n Moria@s:cym&spa  
wedyn xxx +/-.  
**VLM:** ia dw i yn credu fod dechrau  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM begin.V.INFIN  
yn dechrau yn Moria<sup>C</sup> wedyn  
PRT begin.V.INFIN in.PREP name afterwards.ADV  
yes, I think [they were] starting at Moria and then [...]...

- (961) ESM: +< oedden nhw wedi bod yn uh Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oedden nhw wedi bod yn uh Bryncrwn<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT er.IM name  
they had been into Bryncrwn
- (962) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (963) ESM: <oedden nhw> [?] wedi bod ?  
**ESM:** oedden nhw wedi bod  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN  
they had been?
- (964) ESM: ond dw i (y)n <credu ddim yn> [?] Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa na Moria@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ond dw i yn credu ddim  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
**yn** Bryncrwn<sup>C</sup> **na** Moria<sup>C</sup>  
*in.PREP name (n)or.CONJ name*  
but I think not into Bryncrwn and Moria
- (965) ESM: achos mae uh Gerallt\_Lloyd@s:cym&spa isio roid y (.) xxx fewn .  
**ESM:** achos mae uh Gerallt\_Lloyd<sup>C</sup> isio roid  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES er.IM name want.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN+SM  
**y** **fewn**  
*the.DET.DEF in.PREP+SM*  
because Gerallt Lloyd wants to put the [...] in
- (966) VLM: +< ddoe oedd uh +// .  
**VLM:** ddoe oedd uh  
**aut:** yesterday.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM  
yesterday..
- (967) VLM: be (y)dy enw ?  
**VLM:** be ydy enw  
**aut:** what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG  
what's [her] name?
- (968) VLM: +, Nesta@s:cym&spa gofyn i fi (.) pwy oedd yn gofalu am capel (.) Bethel@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Nesta<sup>C</sup> gofyn i fi  
**aut:** name ask.V.2S.IMPERF.[or].ask.V.3S.PRES.[or].ask.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
**pwy** **oedd** **yn** **gofalu** **am** **capel** **Bethel<sup>C</sup>**  
*who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT take\_care.V.INFIN for.PREP chapel.N.M.SG name*  
Nesta was asking me who was looking after Bethel chapel

- (969) VLM: um drist achos bod yna lot wedi cwyno yn fan (a)cw bod neb yna .  
**VLM: um drist achos bod yna lot wedi**  
*aut: um.IM sad.ADJ+SM because.CONJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV lot.QUAN after.PREP*  
**cwyno yn fan acw bod neb yna**  
*complain.V.INFIN PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON there.ADV*  
 um, sad, because a lot have complained there that there's nobody there
- (970) ESM: +< xxx .
- (971) ESM: +< yn drist .  
**ESM: yn drist**  
*aut: PRT sad.ADJ+SM*  
 sad
- (972) ESM: +< yn drist .  
**ESM: yn drist**  
*aut: PRT sad.ADJ+SM*  
 sad
- (973) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (974) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Carmelo\_Williams@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: oeddwn i yn deud wrth Carmelo\_Williams<sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name*  
 I was telling Carmelo Williams
- (975) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.  
**VLM: oeddwn i yn deud**  
*aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN*  
 I was saying:
- (976) VLM: +" os gweli di o dangos o i fi .  
**VLM: os gweli di o**  
*aut: if.CONJ see.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S+SM from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S*  
**dangos o i fi**  
*show.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 if you see him, show him to me
- (977) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*



- (978) VLM: ond oedd o +//.  
**VLM:** ond oedd o  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S*  
 but he was...
- (979) VLM: +< na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** *no.ADV*  
 no
- (980) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn deud  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN*  
 I was saying:
- (981) VLM: +" wel gwela ar Gerallt\_Lloyd@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** wel gwela ar Gerallt\_Lloyd<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *well.IM see.V.1S.PRES on.PREP name*  
 well, look at Gerallt Lloyd
- (982) ESM: ia ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (983) VLM: fo sy fod (y)r +...  
**VLM:** fo sy fod yr  
**aut:** *he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.REL be.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF*  
 he's supposed to be the...
- (984) ESM: achos eh@s:cym&spa yr hogan fach yma yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa +/.  
**ESM:** achos eh<sup>C</sup> yr hogan fach yma yn  
**aut:** *because.CONJ eh.IM the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM here.ADV in.PREP*  
**Buenos\_Aires<sup>C</sup>**  
*name*  
 because this little girl in Buenos Aires...
- (985) VLM: mae (y)r goriad efo hi (he)fyd yndy ?  
**VLM:** mae yr goriad efo hi hefyd  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF key.N.M.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV*  
**yndy**  
*be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 she has the key too, has she?

- (986) ESM: ia yndy [?] (y)r goriad .  
**ESM:** ia yndy yr goriad  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH the.DET.DEF key.N.M.SG  
 yes, the key
- (987) ESM: ond does gyda hi ddim goriad <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r giatau .  
**ESM:** ond does gyda hi ddim goriad  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM key.N.M.SG  
 i yr i yr giatau  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.PL  
 but she has no key for the gates
- (988) ESM: dw i (ddi)m wedi roid o iddi .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim wedi roid o  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S  
 iddi  
 to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 I haven't given her it
- (989) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>s</sub><sup>c</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (990) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (991) ESM: a deuda [?] wrthi +"/.  
**ESM:** a deuda wrthi  
**aut:** and.CONJ say.V.2S.IMPER to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 and tell her
- (992) ESM: +" os fydd (y)na bobl dw i (y)n mynd .  
**ESM:** os fydd yna bobl dw i yn  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  
 mynd  
 go.V.INFIN  
 if there are people, I'll go
- (993) ESM: xxx .
- (994) ESM: os fydd (y)na bobl xxx +...  
**ESM:** os fydd yna bobl  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM  
 if there are people...

- (995) VLM: ond allwn i (ddi)m fynd mewn rŵan achos +/.
- VLM: ond allwn i ddim fynd mewn**  
*aut: but.CONJ be\_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP*  
**rŵan achos**  
*now.ADV because.CONJ*  
 but I can't go in now because...
- (996) ESM: na .
- ESM: na**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
 no
- (997) ESM: ond uh deudais i wel bod gen ti a bod gen i xxx .
- ESM: ond uh deudais i wel bod gen ti**  
*aut: but.CONJ er.IM say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S well.IM be.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S*  
**a bod gen i**  
*and.CONJ be.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S*  
 but I said that you and I both have [...]...
- (998) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa !
- VLM: ah<sub>s</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (999) VLM: ia .
- VLM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1000) VLM: ia ia ia .
- VLM: ia ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (1001) ESM: so [?] roid un iddi .
- ESM: so roid un iddi**  
*aut: so.CONJ give.V.0.IMPERF+SM.[or].give.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 so give one to her
- (1002) VLM: ia ia .
- VLM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (1003) ESM: xxx fach iddi fynd mewn ffordd (y)na .  
**ESM: fach iddi fynd mewn ffordd yna**  
*aut: small.ADJ+SM to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP way.N.F.SG there.ADV*  
 a little [...] for her to go in that way
- (1004) VLM: reit [?] .  
**VLM: reit**  
*aut: quite.ADV*  
 right
- (1005) ESM: achos [?] os oes mwy [//] os oes gwenwyn [//] gwenyn +/.  
**ESM: achos os oes mwy os**  
*aut: because.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF more.ADJ.COMP if.CONJ*  
**oes gwenwyn gwenyn**  
*be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF poison.N.M.SG bees.N.F.PL*  
 because if there are bees...
- (1006) VLM: +< ia oedd Julia@s:cym&spa yn deu(d) (wr)tha fi bod ei mam ddim yn cofio llawer o ddim.byd .  
**VLM: ia oedd Julia<sup>C</sup> yn deud wrtha**  
*aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN to.me.PREP+PRON.1S*  
**fi bod ei mam ddim yn**  
*l.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM PRT*  
**cofio llawer o ddim.byd**  
*remember.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP nothing.ADV+SM*  
 yes, Julia was telling me that her mother doesn't remember much of anything
- (1007) VLM: a wedyn oedd hi (y)n mynd i edrych fewn xxx ffeindio ei lluniau neu bapurau neu (.) rywbeth xxx .  
**VLM: a wedyn oedd hi yn mynd i**  
*aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**edrych fewn ffeindio ei lluniau neu**  
*look.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM find.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pictures.N.M.PL or.CONJ*  
**bapurau neu rywbeth**  
*papers.N.M.PL+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM*  
 and then she was going to look in [...] find her pictures or papers or something [...]
- (1008) ESM: +< xxx .
- (1009) ESM: +< xxx .
- (1010) ESM: +< ia ia .  
**ESM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (1011) ESM: (h)i [?] (y)r unig un .  
**ESM:** hi yr unig un  
**aut:** she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM  
she's the only one
- (1012) VLM: oes (y)na neb arall ?  
**VLM:** oes yna neb arall  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV anyone.PRON other.ADJ  
is there nobody else?
- (1013) ESM: na na .  
**ESM:** na na  
**aut:** no.ADV no.ADV  
no, no
- (1014) VLM: peth (fa)swn i (y)n licio cael rywbeth +//.  
**VLM:** peth faswn i yn licio cael  
**aut:** thing.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN  
**rywbeth**  
*something.N.M.SG+SM*  
the thing I'd like to get something...
- (1015) VLM: pw y sy (we)di roid yr organ ?  
**VLM:** pw y sy wedi roid yr organ  
**aut:** who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG  
who put in the organ
- (1016) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (1017) VLM: does neb ddim gès .  
**VLM:** does neb ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
nobody has a clue
- (1018) ESM: os mae wedi prynu ddi neu be wnaeson nhw xxx .  
**ESM:** os mae wedi prynu ddi neu be  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP buy.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S or.CONJ what.INT  
**wnaeson nhw**  
*do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P*  
whether they bought it or what they did

(1019) VLM: achos hon sy efo ni yn capel &o organ Edward\_Hughes@s:cym&spa oedd (h)i .

**VLM:** achos hon sy efo ni yn  
**aut:** because.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP we.PRON.1P PRT  
capel organ Edward\_Hughes<sup>C</sup> oedd hi  
*chapel.N.M.SG organ.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*

because this one we have in chapel was Edward Hughes's organ

(1020) ESM: ia xxx siŵr uh [/] uh siŵr pam wnaeson nhw (y)r capel .

**ESM:** ia siŵr uh uh siŵr pam wnaeson nhw  
**aut:** yes.ADV sure.ADJ er.IM er.IM sure.ADJ why?.ADV do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P  
yr capel  
*the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG*

yes I'm sure [...], when they made the chapel

(1021) ESM: yr organ fewn siŵr xxx .

**ESM:** yr organ fewn siŵr  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG in.PREP+SM sure.ADJ

the organ in I'm sure [...]

(1022) ESM: tybed wedi cael hi <neu neu> [/] neu wedi phrynu xxx .

**ESM:** tybed wedi cael hi neu neu neu  
**aut:** I.wonder.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S or.CONJ or.CONJ or.CONJ  
wedi phrynu  
*after.PREP buy.V.INFIN+AM*

I wonder whether they got it or bought [...]

(1023) VLM: does gen i xxx .

**VLM:** does gen i  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S

I've no [...]

(1024) VLM: dim gwybod .

**VLM:** dim gwybod  
**aut:** not.ADV know.V.INFIN

don't know

(1025) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa a diwrnod blaen wnes i gynnau (y)r golau (.) a mi neidiodd .

**VLM:** oh<sup>C</sup> a diwrnod blaen wnes  
**aut:** oh.IM and.CONJ day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PAST+SM  
i gynnau yr golau a mi neidiodd  
*I.PRON.1S light.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF light.N.M.SG and.CONJ PRT.AFF jump.V.3S.PAST*

oh, the other day I turned on the light, and it popped

- (1026) ESM: a wedi llosgi ?  
**ESM:** a wedi llosgi  
*aut:* and.CONJ after.PREP burn.V.INFIN  
 and was blown?
- (1027) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1028) VLM: ond fel como@s:spa [?] [//] be ti fod i wneud ?  
**VLM:** ond fel como<sup>S</sup> be ti fod i  
*aut:* but.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
 wneud  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but like... what are you supposed to do?
- (1029) VLM: codais i (y)r gwydr .  
**VLM:** codais i yr gwydr  
*aut:* lift.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF glass.N.M.SG  
 I picked up the glass
- (1030) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM
- (1031) VLM: pam wnes i godi <un goriad uh> [//] goriad y top yr pwlpit +...  
**VLM:** pam wnes i godi un goriad uh  
*aut:* why?.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S lift.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM key.N.M.SG er.IM  
 goriad y top yr pwlpit  
*key.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF top.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL pulp.V.2S.IMPERF*  
 when I picked up the key to the top of the pulpit...
- (1032) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1033) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1034) VLM: fan (yn)a .  
**VLM:** fan yna  
*aut:* place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
 there

- (1035) ESM: a wnaeth <y ddwy wedi> [?] losgi ?  
**ESM:** a wnaeth y ddwy wedi losgi  
**aut:** and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN+SM  
 and did they both [get] blown?
- (1036) ESM: mae (y)na dair (we)di llosgi .  
**ESM:** mae yna dair wedi llosgi  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV three.NUM.F+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN  
 there are three blown
- (1037) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na rywbeth .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna rywbeth  
**aut:** oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM  
 oh, there's something
- (1038) ESM: dylsen nhw wedi newid nhw erbyn eh@s:cym&spa xxx cyn (.) gŵyl [?] xxx .  
**ESM:** dylsen nhw wedi newid nhw  
**aut:** ought.to.V.3P.PLUPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP change.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P  
 erbyn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> cyn gŵyl  
 by.PREP eh.IM before.PREP festival.N.F.SG  
 they should have changed them before, er, [...] before the festival [...]
- (1039) VLM: +< mm +...  
**VLM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (1040) ESM: wnaeson nhw ddim new(id) +//.  
**ESM:** wnaeson nhw ddim newid  
**aut:** do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM change.V.INFIN  
 they didn't change...
- (1041) ESM: wnaeson ni [?] newid rhai .  
**ESM:** wnaeson ni newid rhai  
**aut:** do.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P change.V.INFIN some.PRON  
 we changed some
- (1042) VLM: +< wnaeth rai newid .  
**VLM:** wnaeth rai newid  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM some.PRON+SM change.V.INFIN  
 some changed
- (1043) ESM: llai [?] do .  
**ESM:** llai do  
**aut:** smaller.ADJ.COMP yes.ADV.PAST  
 less, yes



- (1044) VLM: +< llai [?] .  
**VLM: llai**  
*aut:* *smaller.ADJ.COMP*  
 yes
- (1045) VLM: ti (y)n cofio ?  
**VLM: ti yn cofio**  
*aut:* *you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN*  
 you remember?
- (1046) ESM: +< <do do do> [/] do .  
**ESM: do do**  
*aut:* *yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES*  
**do do**  
*yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes, yes
- (1047) VLM: unwaith mae (y)r bwlb wedi llosgi siŵr .  
**VLM: unwaith mae yr bwlb wedi llosgi siŵr**  
*aut:* *once.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bulb.N.M.SG after.PREP burn.V.INFIN sure.ADJ*  
 once the bulb has blown, sure
- (1048) VLM: ond mae yna rywbeth siŵr yn +...  
**VLM: ond mae yna rywbeth siŵr yn**  
*aut:* *but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ PRT*
- (1049) VLM: achos &n fel tasai fo wedi neidio fan (y)na .  
**VLM: achos fel tasai fo wedi neidio fan yna**  
*aut:* *because.CONJ like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP jump.V.INFIN*  
*place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 because, as though it had popped there
- (1050) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>**  
*aut:* *ah.IM*
- (1051) ESM: xxx edrych fewn ?  
**ESM: edrych fewn**  
*aut:* *look.V.2S.IMPER in.PREP+SM*  
 [...] look in?
- (1052) VLM: ia .  
**VLM: ia**  
*aut:* *yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (1053) VLM: fedri di fynd â (y)r un fi adre .  
**VLM:** fedri di fynd â yr  
*aut:* be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 un fi adre  
*one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM home.ADV*  
 you could take mine home
- (1054) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (1055) VLM: y goriad un ydy (y)r un sy (y)n [///] hwnna ydy (y)r top .  
**VLM:** y goriad un ydy yr un  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF key.N.M.SG one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM  
 sy yn hwnna ydy yr top  
*be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF top.N.M.SG*  
 key one is the one that... that's the top
- (1056) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (1057) ESM: maen nhw wrthi (y)n gweithio .  
**ESM:** maen nhw wrthi yn gweithio  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT work.V.INFIN  
 they're busy working
- (1058) VLM: yndyn .  
**VLM:** yndyn  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (1059) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n reit dda am weithio .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> maen nhw yn reit dda am  
*aut:* oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM for.PREP  
 weithio  
*work.V.INFIN+SM*  
 oh, they're very good at working
- (1060) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM

- (1061) ESM: yndyn .  
**ESM:** yndyn  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH  
they are
- (1062) ESM: y tad a (y)r mab sydd ?  
**ESM:** y tad a yr mab sydd  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF father.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
is it the father and the son?
- (1063) VLM: ia a bachgen bach arall .  
**VLM:** ia a bachgen bach arall  
*aut:* yes.ADV and.CONJ boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ other.ADJ  
yes, and another little boy
- (1064) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1065) ESM: a (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi gorffen fan (a)cw (y)n lle Sali@s:cym&spa na(c)  
(y)dyn ?  
**ESM:** a dydyn nhw ddim wedi gorffen  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM after.PREP complete.V.INFIN  
fan acw yn lle Sali<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> nac ydyn  
place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV in.PREP where.INT name PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES  
and they haven't finished over there at Sali's place, have they?
- (1066) VLM: na mae hi (we)di stopio (.) achos <mae gormod o> [//] (.) mae o ry drud  
xxx .  
**VLM:** na mae hi wedi stopio achos  
*aut:* no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP stop.V.INFIN because.CONJ  
mae gormod o mae  
be.V.3S.PRES too.much.QUANT from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES  
o ry drud  
he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ  
no, it's stopped, because there's too much... it's too expensive [...]
- (1067) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1068) ESM: ry ddrud .  
**ESM:** ry ddrud  
*aut:* too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SM  
too expensive

- (1069) VLM: mae (y)n wneud ryw anferth o rywbeth yn fan (y)no .  
**VLM:** mae yn wneud ryw anferth o  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES PRT make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM huge.ADJ of.PREP  
 rywbeth yn fan yno  
*something.N.M.SG+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 he's doing something huge there
- (1070) ESM: +< yndy yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, yes
- (1071) ESM: yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (1072) VLM: chwe metr oedd yna xxx ?  
**VLM:** chwe metr oedd yna  
*aut:* six.NUM metre.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV  
 there were six metres [...]?
- (1073) ESM: yndy siŵr .  
**ESM:** yndy siŵr  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ  
 yes, for sure
- (1074) ESM: achos mae i weld eh@s:cym&spa fel (fa)sai (y)r tŷ i\_gyd <y [//] yr> [//]  
 del@s:spa ancho@s:spa (.) de@s:spa la@s:spa casa@s:spa .  
**ESM:** achos mae i weld eh<sup>C</sup> fel  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN+SM eh.IM like.CONJ  
 fasai yr tŷ i\_gyd y yr  
*be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG all.ADJ the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF*  
 del<sup>S</sup> ancho<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> casa<sup>S</sup>  
*of.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG wide.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG house.N.F.SG*  
 because it looks as though it would be the whole house, from the width of the house
- (1075) ESM: a wedyn dod â xxx (y)mllaen [?] .  
**ESM:** a wedyn dod â ymllaen  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN with.PREP forward.ADV  
 and then bring [...] on

- (1076) VLM: mi oedd o (y)n deud bod hi wedi gwario drysau ffenestri drud .  
**VLM:** mi oedd o yn deud bod hi  
*aut:* PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 wedi gwario drysau ffenestri drud  
*after.PREP spend.V.INFIN doors.N.M.PL windows.N.F.PL expensive.ADJ*  
 he was saying that she'd spent on expensive doors and windows
- (1077) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1078) VLM: wel wel +...  
**VLM:** wel wel  
*aut:* well.IM well.IM  
 well, well
- (1079) ESM: mae (y)r llall uh (y)r un sy yn dod o [/] (.) o Loegr yn deud bod diwedd  
 y flwyddyn maen nhw yn mynd i [/] (.) i wneud y tŷ efo um (.) inaugurar@s:spa  
 tŷ [?] .  
**ESM:** mae yr llall uh yr un sy  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF other.PRON er.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
 yn dod o o Loegr yn deud bod  
*PRT come.V.INFIN of.PREP of.PREP England.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
 diwedd y flwyddyn maen nhw yn mynd  
*end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN*  
 i i wneud y tŷ efo um  
*to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG with.PREP um.IM*  
 inaugurar<sup>S</sup> tŷ  
*inaugurate.V.INFIN house.N.M.SG*  
 the other one who comes from England says that at the end of the year they're going to do the  
 house with, um... officially open the house
- (1080) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa !  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* oh.IM
- (1081) ESM: mae hi (y)n dod xxx ar y tŷ .  
**ESM:** mae hi yn dod ar y tŷ  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG  
 she's coming [...] on the house
- (1082) VLM: mm +...  
**VLM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM

- (1083) ESM: (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m yn gweithio llawer rŵan .  
**ESM:** dydyn nhw ddim yn gweithio llawer  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN many.QUAN  
 rŵan  
 now.ADV  
 they're not working much now
- (1084) ESM: dw i (ddi)m (gwyb)od be .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim gwybod be  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT  
 I don't know what
- (1085) ESM: achos mae (y)chydig o bobl xxx wrthi yn gorffen ryw bethau siŵr .  
**ESM:** achos mae ychydig o bobl  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES a\_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM  
 wrthi yn gorffen ryw bethau siŵr  
 to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT complete.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM sure.ADJ  
 because a few people [...] are busy finishing some things, for sure
- (1086) VLM: ella .  
**VLM:** ella  
*aut:* maybe.ADV  
 maybe
- (1087) ESM: ond mae [//] (doe)s dim llawer rŵan .  
**ESM:** ond mae does dim llawer rŵan  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV many.QUAN now.ADV  
 but there's not much now
- (1088) VLM: a (y)dy wedi prynu yr ffarm i\_gyd ?  
**VLM:** a ydy wedi prynu yr ffarm i\_gyd  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP buy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG all.ADJ  
 and has she bought the whole farm?
- (1089) ESM: &=sigh yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes

- (1090) ESM: ond bod yna un sy (y)n byw yn y tŷ efo hi isio iddi cael tŷ sy (y)n gornel  
eh@s:cym&spa [/] gornel yr ffarm .

**ESM:** ond bod yna un sy yn byw yn  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP  
y tŷ efo hi isio iddi  
*the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
cael tŷ sy yn gornel eh<sup>C</sup> gornel  
*get.V.INFIN house.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT corner.N.F.SG+SM eh.IM corner.N.F.SG+SM*  
yr ffarm  
*the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG*

except that one who lives in the house with her wants her to have a house in the corner of the farm

- (1091) ESM: wrth uh fynd i fyny i (y)r gornel (.) i lle mae (y)r italiano@s:spa .

**ESM:** wrth uh fynd i fyny i yr  
*aut:* by.PREP er.IM go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP up.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
gornel i lle mae yr italiano<sup>S</sup>  
*corner.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF italian.N.M.SG*

going up to the corner to where the Italian is

- (1092) VLM: +< ia .

**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes

- (1093) VLM: +< ia .

**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes

- (1094) ESM: mae hi isio [///] mae hi yn rhoid ei thŷ hi ar ffarm os (y)dy hi yn newid  
hi am y tŷ yna .

**ESM:** mae hi isio mae hi yn  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT  
rhoid ei thŷ hi ar ffarm  
*give.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S house.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S on.PREP farm.N.F.SG*  
os ydy hi yn newid hi am  
*if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT change.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S for.PREP*  
y tŷ yna  
*the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV*

she's putting her house on the farm if she changes it for that house

- (1095) ESM: ond mae (y)r plant yr dyn ddim isio gwerthu .

**ESM:** ond mae yr plant yr dyn  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG  
ddim isio gwerthu  
*not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN*

but the man's children don't want to sell

- (1096) ESM: mae (y)r dyn isio gwerthu .  
**ESM:** mae yr dyn isio gwerthu  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN*  
the man wants to sell
- (1097) ESM: ond (dy)dy (y)r plant o Como\_Doro@s:cym&spa ddim isio gwerthu .  
**ESM:** ond dydy yr plant o Como\_Doro<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL from.PREP name*  
**ddim isio gwerthu**  
*not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN*  
but the children from Como Doro don't want to sell
- (1098) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (1099) ESM: felly dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod uh (.) sut setlan .  
**ESM:** felly dw i ddim yn gwybod uh sut  
**aut:** *so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN er.IM how.INT*  
**setlan**  
*settle.V.3P.FUT*  
so I don't know how they'll settle it
- (1100) ESM: <mae hi (y)n> [/] mae hi (y)n hoffi (g)wneud hynny .  
**ESM:** mae hi yn mae hi yn hoffi  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT like.V.INFIN*  
**gwneud hynny**  
*make.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP*  
she likes to do that
- (1101) ESM: os gaiff hi (y)r fraint [?] +/ .  
**ESM:** os gaiff hi yr fraint  
**aut:** *if.CONJ get.V.3S.PRES+SM she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM*  
if she has the privilege...
- (1102) VLM: gwraig pw ydy (h)i (.) ddeudaist ti ?  
**VLM:** gwraig pw ydy hi ddeudaist ti  
**aut:** *wife.N.F.SG who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S say.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S*  
whose wife is she, did you say?
- (1103) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa lle eh@s:cym&spa Consuelo@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> lle eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> Consuelo<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *eh.IM where.INT eh.IM name*  
Consuelo's place



- (1104) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1105) ESM: mae hi (y)n yr [/] uh newid o .  
**ESM:** mae hi yn yr uh newid o  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM change.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
she's changing it
- (1106) ESM: os uh os wneith hi brynu (y)r tŷ arall i [/] iddi hi a rhoid hwnnw i  
Consuelo@s:cym&spa <bydd hi (y)n uh> [/] (.) bydd hi (y)n gadael ei thŷ iddi  
hi .  
**ESM:** os uh os wneith hi brynu yr  
**aut:** if.CONJ er.IM if.CONJ do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S buy.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  
tŷ arall i iddi hi a  
house.N.M.SG other.ADJ to.PREP to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ  
rhoid hwnnw i Consuelo<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bydd hi yn  
give.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG to.PREP name be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT  
uh bydd hi yn gadael ei thŷ  
er.IM be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT leave.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S house.N.M.SG+AM  
iddi hi  
to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S  
if she buys the other house for herself and gives this one to Consuelo, she'll leave her house to  
her
- (1107) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1108) ESM: fasai (y)n neis i ddechrau xxx +//.  
**ESM:** fasai yn neis i ddechrau  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT nice.ADJ to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM  
it would be nice to start [...]
- (1109) ESM: yn lle fan (y)na mae gas@s:cym&spa a popeth efo nhw .  
**ESM:** yn lle fan yna mae gas<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a  
**aut:** in.PREP where.INT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES gas.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
popeth efo nhw  
everything.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P  
over there they have gas and everything
- (1110) VLM: oes oes oes .  
**VLM:** oes oes oes  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

- (1111) ESM: &go gas golau dŵr .  
**ESM:** gas golau dŵr  
*aut:* gas.N.M.SG light.N.M.SG water.N.M.SG  
 gas, lighting, water
- (1112) ESM: a mae (y)r uh pafin mynd yn uh myll [?] (.) wrth ochr .  
**ESM:** a mae yr uh pafin mynd yn uh  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM pavement.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN PRT er.IM  
 myll wrth ochr  
*bad\_temper.N.M.SG by.PREP side.N.F.SG*  
 and the paving is going mad next to it
- (1113) VLM: +< myll [?] .  
**VLM:** myll  
*aut:* bad\_temper.N.M.SG  
 mad
- (1114) VLM: ti (we)di gweld Cruzita@s:cym&spa dyddiau yma ?  
**VLM:** ti wedi gweld Cruzita<sup>C</sup> dyddiau yma  
*aut:* you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN name day.N.M.PL here.ADV  
 have you seen Cruzita these days?
- (1115) ESM: naddo .  
**ESM:** naddo  
*aut:* no.ADV.PAST  
 no
- (1116) ESM: ddim ar.ôl y penblwydd .  
**ESM:** ddim ar.ôl y penblwydd  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG  
 not after the birthday
- (1117) VLM: &nu cofia os gweli di hi deud am yr (.) papur yr uh +...  
**VLM:** cofia os gweli di hi  
*aut:* remember.V.2S.IMPER if.CONJ see.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
 deud am yr papur yr uh  
*say.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 remember if you do see her to say about the paper, the er...
- (1118) VLM: mae (y)n siŵr fod hi (we)di anghofio .  
**VLM:** mae yn siŵr fod hi wedi anghofio  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN  
 she's sure to have forgotten

- (1119) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1120) ESM: wedyn [?] o(eddw)n i (we)di anghofio .  
**ESM:** wedyn oeddwn i wedi anghofio  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN  
then I had forgotten
- (1121) ESM: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn cofio o(eddw)n i xxx .  
**ESM:** oeddwn i ddim yn cofio oeddwn  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN be.V.1S.IMPERF  
i  
I.PRON.1S  
I hadn't remembered I was [...]
- (1122) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1123) ESM: ia ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (1124) VLM: mae (y)na amryw .  
**VLM:** mae yna amryw  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV several.PREQ  
there are several
- (1125) ESM: dw i (y)n siŵr bod hi (we)di [//] fod (we)di talu blwyddyn diwethaf ?  
**ESM:** dw i yn siŵr bod hi wedi  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP  
fod wedi talu blwyddyn diwethaf  
be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP pay.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG last.ADJ  
I'm sure that she's paid last year?
- (1126) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn cof(io) [///] dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn cofio dw i  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S  
ddim yn gwybod  
not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
I don't remember... I don't know

(1127) VLM: achos oedden nhw wrthi (y)n wneud peth yna diwrnod blaen .

**VLM:** achos oedden nhw wrthi yn  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT  
wneud peth yna diwrnod blaen  
*make.V.INFIN+SM thing.N.M.SG there.ADV day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM*

because they were busy doing that the other day

(1128) VLM: a mi wnaeth un o (y)r &te bobl alw arna fi a deud +"/.

**VLM:** a mi wnaeth un o yr  
*aut:* and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
bobl alw arna fi a  
*people.N.F.SG+SM call.V.INFIN+SM on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ*  
deud  
*say.V.INFIN*

and one of the people called to me and said:

(1129) VLM: +" os gweli di hi cofia deud wrthi te achos (dy)dy ddim wedi talu .

**VLM:** os gweli di hi cofia  
*aut:* if.CONJ see.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S+SM she.PRON.F.3S remember.V.2S.IMPER  
deud wrthi te achos dydy ddim  
*say.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S tea.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM*  
wedi talu  
*after.PREP pay.V.INFIN*

if you see her, remember to tell her, right, because she hasn't paid

(1130) VLM: siŵr bod hi (we)di anghofio .

**VLM:** siŵr bod hi wedi anghofio  
*aut:* sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN

she must have forgotten

(1131) ESM: achos eh@s:cym&spa ryw dro wnaeth uh Florence@s:cym&spa (.) yn yr uh cooperativa@s:spa [?] ddeu(d) (wr)tha i bod hi wedi deud <mai fi sy> [/] mai fi sy (y)n talu rheina .

**ESM:** achos eh<sup>C</sup> ryw dro wnaeth uh  
*aut:* because.CONJ eh.IM some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM do.V.3S.PAST+SM er.IM  
Florence<sup>C</sup> yn yr uh cooperativa<sup>S</sup> ddeud  
*name in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM cooperative.ADJ.F.SG.[or].co-op.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN+SM*  
wrtha i bod hi wedi deud  
*to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP say.V.INFIN*  
mai fi sy mai fi  
*that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS I.PRON.1S+SM*  
sy yn talu rheina  
*be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT pay.V.INFIN those.PRON*

because one time Florence at the co-operative told me that she said that I was paying that

- (1132) ESM: xxx yndy .  
**ESM: yndy**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 [...] isn't it
- (1133) ESM: wnes i erioed dalu iddi [?] .  
**ESM: wnes i erioed dalu iddi**  
*aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV pay.V.INFIN+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 I never did pay her
- (1134) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**ESM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: oh.IM*  
 oh [...]
- (1135) ESM: oedd hi (y)n <gwybod os oedd> [?] hi (y)n talu xxx +/.  
**ESM: oedd hi yn gwybod os oedd**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
**hi yn talu**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT pay.V.INFIN*  
 she knew if she was paying [...]...
- (1136) VLM: mae Florence@s:cym&spa mynd i Cordoba@s:cym&spa rŵan efo (.) criw bobl  
 (we)di ymddeol .  
**VLM: mae Florence<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mynd i Cordoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rŵan efo**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES name go.V.INFIN to.PREP name now.ADV with.PREP*  
**criw bobl wedi ymddeol**  
*crew.N.M.SG people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP retire.V.INFIN*  
 Florence is going to Cordoba now with a bunch of retired people
- (1137) VLM: ond wnaeth hi (y)r taith am ddim .  
**VLM: ond wnaeth hi yr taith am**  
*aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG for.PREP*  
**ddim**  
*nothing.N.M.SG+SM*  
 but she made the journey for free
- (1138) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa rŵan mae (y)n mynd .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rŵan mae yn mynd**  
*aut: ah.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN*  
 ah, now she's going
- (1139) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (1140) VLM: +< xxx .
- (1141) ESM: achos oedd Micaela@s:cym&spa yn deud fod hi wedi mynd .  
**ESM:** achos oedd Micaela<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn deud fod  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM  
**hi wedi mynd**  
*she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN*  
 because Micaela was saying that she had gone
- (1142) VLM: na mis yma mae (y)n mynd .  
**VLM:** na mis yma mae yn mynd  
**aut:** no.ADV month.N.M.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN  
 no, this month she's going
- (1143) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1144) VLM: maen nhw (y)n mynd .  
**VLM:** maen nhw yn mynd  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN  
 they're going
- (1145) ESM: mm neis .  
**ESM:** mm neis  
**aut:** mm.IM nice.ADJ  
 mmm, nice
- (1146) VLM: mm oedd yna bedwar xxx o [//] i Dolafon@s:cym&spa a tri [?] fan (h)yn .  
**VLM:** mm oedd yna bedwar o  
**aut:** mm.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV four.NUM.M+SM of.PREP.[or].from.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S  
**i Dolafon<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> a tri fan hyn**  
*to.PREP name and.CONJ three.NUM.M place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 mmm, there were four [...] to Dolafon, and three here
- (1147) ESM: a pwy sy (y)n mynd o fan (h)yn ?  
**ESM:** a pwy sy yn mynd o  
**aut:** and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  
**fan hyn**  
*place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 and who's going from here?

- (1148) VLM: Telma@s:cym&spa a (y)r gŵr .  
**VLM:** Telma<sup>C</sup> a yr gŵr  
**aut:** name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG  
 Telma and her husband
- (1149) ESM: uh +...  
**ESM:** uh  
**aut:** er.IM
- (1150) VLM: a mae ryw [?] ddynes arall .  
**VLM:** a mae ryw ddynes arall  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ  
 and there's some other woman
- (1151) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (1152) ESM: +< iawn iawn .  
**ESM:** iawn iawn  
**aut:** OK.ADV OK.ADV  
 fine, fine
- (1153) VLM: ond dydd Gwener ddoth hi acw i ddeud bod hi ddim yn gallu mynd .  
**VLM:** ond dydd Gwener ddoth hi  
**aut:** but.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG come.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
 acw i ddeud bod hi ddim yn  
 over.there.ADV to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT  
 gallu mynd  
 be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN  
 but on Friday she came there to say that she couldn't go
- (1154) ESM: xxx .
- (1155) VLM: a oedd xxx ddim yn gweithio tan fory .  
**VLM:** a oedd ddim yn gweithio tan fory  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN until.PREP tomorrow.ADV  
 and [...] wasn't working until tomorrow
- (1156) ESM: na achos oedd hi (ddi)m (y)na rŵan .  
**ESM:** na achos oedd hi ddim yna  
**aut:** no.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV  
 rŵan  
 now.ADV  
 no because she wasn't there now

- (1157) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
no
- (1158) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
no
- (1159) VLM: ddim yna .  
**VLM:** ddim yna  
**aut:** not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV  
not there
- (1160) VLM: w (dy)dy o [?] ddim yna dydd Iau na dydd Gwener xxx .  
**VLM:** w dydy o ddim yna dydd  
**aut:** ooh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV day.N.M.SG  
**Iau na dydd Gwener**  
Thursday.N.M.SG (n)or.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG  
w, he's not there on Thursday or Friday [...]
- (1161) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM ah.IM
- (1162) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (1163) VLM: a wedyn <dw i meddwl> [?] xxx +/ .  
**VLM:** a wedyn dw i meddwl  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN  
and then I think [...]...
- (1164) ESM: +< neis [?] i Belinda@s:cym&spa a (y)r gŵr .  
**ESM:** neis i Belinda<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a yr gŵr  
**aut:** nice.ADJ to.PREP name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG  
nice for Belinda and her husband
- (1165) VLM: ia neis ia .  
**VLM:** ia neis ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV nice.ADJ yes.ADV  
yes, nice, yes



(1166) VLM: a wedyn dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pam mae (y)n mynd i wneud [///] pwy mae +//.

**VLM:** a wedyn dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
pam mae yn mynd i wneud pwy mae  
*why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES*  
and then I don't know why he's going to do... who's...

(1167) VLM: achos os xxx yn disgwyl +//.

**VLM:** achos os yn disgwyl  
**aut:** because.CONJ if.CONJ PRT expect.V.INFIN  
because if [...] is expecting...

(1168) VLM: achos mae (we)di deud yn (.) go ddiweddar .

**VLM:** achos mae wedi deud yn go ddiweddar  
**aut:** because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP say.V.INFIN PRT rather.ADV recent.ADJ+SM  
because she has said quite recently

(1169) ESM: ia ia ia ia .

**ESM:** ia ia ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes

(1170) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

(1171) VLM: i Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

**VLM:** i Cordoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** to.PREP name  
to Cordoba

(1172) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio xxx awyren maen nhw (y)n mynd .

**VLM:** dw i ddim yn cofio awyren  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN aeroplane.N.F.SG  
maen nhw yn mynd  
*be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN*  
I don't remember [...] by plane they're going

(1173) VLM: dim i lle dan ni (we)di bod .

**VLM:** dim i lle dan ni wedi  
**aut:** not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG to.PREP where.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP  
bod  
*be.V.INFIN*  
not to where we've been

- (1174) ESM: [- spa] el valle hermoso ?  
**ESM:** el<sup>S</sup>                      valle<sup>S</sup>                      hermoso<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:**    the.DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG beautiful.ADJ.M.SG  
the beautiful valley .
- (1175) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:**    no.ADV  
no
- (1176) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:**    no.ADV  
no
- (1177) ESM: xxx .
- (1178) ESM: mae gymaint o lefydd uh turística@s:spa yn Cordoba@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** mae                      gymaint                      o                      lefydd                      uh                      turística<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:**    be.V.3S.PRES so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM er.IM tourist.ADJ.F.SG  
**yn                      Cordoba**<sub>S</sub>  
in.PREP name  
there are so many tourist places in Cordoba
- (1179) VLM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:**    oh.IM
- (1180) VLM: a ddoe oedd [//] o(eddw)n i yn deud <wrth um> [/] wrth Marisol@s:cym&spa  
bod ni yn dod (y)n.ôl <o (y)r> [/] o xxx .  
**VLM:** a                      ddoe                      oedd                      oeddwn                      i                      yn                      deud  
**aut:**    and.CONJ yesterday.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN  
**wrth                      um                      wrth                      Marisol**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **bod                      ni                      yn                      dod                      yn.ôl**  
by.PREP um.IM by.PREP name                      be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV  
**o                      yr                      o**  
of.PREP the.DET.DEF from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S  
and yesterday I was saying to Marisol that we're coming back from [...]
- (1181) VLM: achos <oedd hi> [//] oedd gen hi (ddi)m gès be oedd xxx .  
**VLM:** achos                      oedd                      hi                      oedd                      gen                      hi  
**aut:**    because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
**ddim                      gès                      be                      oedd**  
not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF  
because she had no clue what [...] was

- (1182) ESM: a Marisol@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** a Marisol<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *and.CONJ name*  
and Marisol
- (1183) ESM: efo Marisol@s:cym&spa est ti fyny ?  
**ESM:** efo Marisol<sup>C</sup> est ti fyny  
**aut:** *with.PREP name go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S up.ADV*  
you went up with Marisol?
- (1184) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes
- (1185) ESM: fuodd hi (y)n yr asado@s:spa (he)fyd ?  
**ESM:** fuodd hi yn yr asado<sup>S</sup> hefyd  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG also.ADV*  
was she at the asado (barbecue) too?
- (1186) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** *no.ADV*  
no
- (1187) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa dod wedyn .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup> dod wedyn  
**aut:** *ah.IM come.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV*  
ah, came after
- (1188) VLM: <ond oedd o (y)n> [?] bedwar o gloch .  
**VLM:** ond oedd o yn bedwar o gloch  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT four.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM*  
but it was 4 o'clock
- (1189) VLM: <a wedyn wnaeth o gorffen cyn fi ddod tua hanner awr (we)di tri> [?] .  
**VLM:** a wedyn wnaeth o gorffen  
**aut:** *and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S complete.V.INFIN*  
**cyn fi ddod tua hanner awr**  
*before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM come.V.INFIN+SM towards.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG*  
**wedi tri**  
*after.PREP three.NUM.M*  
and then it finished before I came, around half past three

- (1190) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1191) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1192) VLM: so o(eddw)n i (we)di deud bod ni (y)n dod heibio .  
**VLM:** so oeddwn i wedi deud bod ni  
**aut:** so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P  
 yn dod heibio  
 PRT come.V.INFIN past.PREP  
 so I'd said that we were coming past
- (1193) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** oh.IM yes.ADV  
 oh yes
- (1194) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it
- (1195) VLM: ac oedden nhw (we)di deud (wr)thi hi yn Trelew@s:cym&spa +"/.  
**VLM:** ac oedden nhw wedi deud  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN  
 wrthi hi yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name  
 and they'd told her in Trelew:
- (1196) VLM: +" oh@s:cym&spa am be wyt ti mynd i xxx os does (y)na ddim.byd yn xxx .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> am be wyt ti mynd i os  
**aut:** oh.IM for.PREP what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP if.CONJ  
 does yna ddim\_byd yn  
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM PRT  
 oh, why are you going to [...], if there's nothing in [...]
- (1197) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes

- (1198) VLM: a oedd hi wrth ei bodd .  
**VLM:** a oedd hi wrth ei bodd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S by.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pleasure.N.M.SG  
and she loved it
- (1199) VLM: mae hi (y)n tynnu lluniau iddyn nhw gael dang(os) [//] gweld <bod yna rywbeth> [/] bod yna rywbeth yna .  
**VLM:** mae hi yn tynnu lluniau  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL  
**iddyn nhw gael dangos gweld**  
to.them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P get.V.INFIN+SM show.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN  
**bod yna rywbeth bod yna rywbeth**  
be.V.INFIN there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM  
**yna**  
there.ADV  
she's taking pictures for them to see that there is something there
- (1200) VLM: fe aeson ni fewn yn y museo@s:spa +/ .  
**VLM:** fe aeson ni fewn yn y  
**aut:** PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**museo<sup>S</sup>**  
museum.N.M.SG  
we went into the museum...
- (1201) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ia mae (y)na museo@s:spa neis .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia mae yna museo<sup>S</sup> neis  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV museum.N.M.SG nice.ADJ  
ah yes, there's a nice museum
- (1202) VLM: &=gasp xxx ia !  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
[...] yes!
- (1203) ESM: +< xxx .
- (1204) VLM: a wedyn oedd yna (.) ffair (.) gwerthu pethau .  
**VLM:** a wedyn oedd yna ffair gwerthu  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV fair.N.F.SG sell.V.INFIN  
**pethau**  
things.N.M.PL  
and then there was a fair, selling things
- (1205) ESM: +< xxx .

- (1206) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd  
**aut:** ah.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF  
ah yes
- (1207) ESM: oedd oedd (.) oedd .  
**ESM:** oedd oedd oedd  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF  
yes yes, there was
- (1208) VLM: +< mm +...  
**VLM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (1209) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn cofio  
**aut:** oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN  
oh I remembered
- (1210) ESM: oedd oedd .  
**ESM:** oedd oedd  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF  
yes there was
- (1211) VLM: do [?] .  
**VLM:** do  
**aut:** yes.ADV.PAST  
yes
- (1212) ESM: oedd .  
**ESM:** oedd  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF  
yes
- (1213) VLM: xxx .

- (1214) VLM: wedyn pan oedden ni (y)n dod (y)n\_ôl oedd hi (y)n deud oh@s:cym&spa bod hi (y)n mynd i ofyn <i (y)r bachgen> [//] i\_w mab hi (.) i xxx faint oeddwn nhw yn codi xxx am (.) hotel@s:cym&spa yn Calafate@s:cym&spa (.) i fynd (.) pedair .

**VLM: wedyn pan oedden ni yn dod**  
*aut: afterwards.ADV when.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN*

**yn\_ôl oedd hi yn deud oh<sub>S</sub> bod**  
*back.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN oh.IM be.V.INFIN*

**hi yn mynd i ofyn i yr bachgen**  
*she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ask.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG*

**i\_w mab hi i faint**  
*to.his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP son.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM*

**oeddwn nhw yn codi am hotel<sub>S</sub> yn Calafate<sub>S</sub>**  
*be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT lift.V.INFIN for.PREP hotel.N.M.SG in.PREP name*

**i fynd pedair**  
*to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM four.NUM.F*

then when we were coming back she was saying that, oh, she was going to ask her son [...] how much they were charging [...] for a hotel in Calafate, to go, four

- (1215) VLM: achos oedd ei mam hi a xxx fynd y pedair yn y car i Calafate@s:cym&spa .

**VLM: achos oedd ei mam hi**  
*aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S*

**a fynd y pedair yn y car i**  
*and.CONJ go.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF four.NUM.F in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG to.PREP*

**Calafate<sub>S</sub>**  
*name*

because her mother and [...] were going as a four in the car, to Calafate

- (1216) ESM: a pam &m mae bachgen (h)i be uh eh@s:cym&spa +...

**ESM: a pam mae bachgen hi be uh eh<sub>S</sub>**  
*aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES boy.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S what.INT er.IM eh.IM*

and why her son, what, er....

- (1217) VLM: +< yn gwerthu xxx .

**VLM: yn gwerthu**  
*aut: PRT sell.V.INFIN*

sells [...]

- (1218) ESM: +< ie .

**ESM: ie**  
*aut: yes.ADV*

yes

- (1219) ESM: +< ia .

**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*

yes

- (1220) ESM: ond <ddim bod> [/] ddim bod o wneud dim\_byd efo [?] turista@s:spa .  
**ESM: ond ddim bod ddim bod o wneud**  
*aut: but.CONJ not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM*  
**dim\_byd efo turista<sup>S</sup>**  
*nothing.ADV with.PREP tourist.N.M*  
 but not that he does anything with tourism
- (1221) VLM: +< dim na .  
**VLM: dim na**  
*aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG no.ADV*  
 nothing, no
- (1222) VLM: dim\_byd efo turista@s:spa .  
**VLM: dim\_byd efo turista<sup>S</sup>**  
*aut: nothing.ADV with.PREP tourist.N.M*  
 nothing with tourism
- (1223) VLM: dim\_byd .  
**VLM: dim\_byd**  
*aut: nothing.ADV*  
 nothing
- (1224) ESM: ia .  
**ESM: ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1225) VLM: ond oedd hi (y)n mynd i uh gael gweld faint +...  
**VLM: ond oedd hi yn mynd i uh**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP er.IM*  
**gael gweld faint**  
*get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM*  
 but she was going to find out how much...
- (1226) VLM: achos oedd hi eisio xxx am lot rhatach .  
**VLM: achos oedd hi eisio am lot**  
*aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG for.PREP lot.QUAN*  
**rhatach**  
*cheap.ADJ.COMP*  
 because she wanted a [...] for a lot cheaper
- (1227) VLM: achos oedd Explore\_Patagonia@s:cym&spa [?] yn gwneud un rŵan .  
**VLM: achos oedd Explore\_Patagonia<sup>C</sup> yn gwneud un**  
*aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT make.V.INFIN one.NUM*  
**rŵan**  
*now.ADV*  
 because Explore Patagonia were doing one now



- (1228) VLM: ond oedd o (y)n dod allan ryw dair mil pum cant (.) i fynd .  
**VLM:** ond oedd o yn dod allan ryw  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV some.PREQ+SM*  
dair mil pum cant i fynd  
*three.NUM.F+SM thousand.N.F.SG five.NUM hundred.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM*  
but it came out at about 3500 to go
- (1229) ESM: +< mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** *mm.IM*
- (1230) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes
- (1231) ESM: ond uh +/.  
**ESM:** ond uh  
**aut:** *but.CONJ er.IM*  
but, er...
- (1232) VLM: oedd dim raid i ti fynd â (.) rywfaint efo ti wedyn ?  
**VLM:** oedd dim raid i ti fynd  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM*  
â rywfaint efo ti wedyn  
*with.PREP amount.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2S afterwards.ADV*  
you didn't have to take some with you afterwards?
- (1233) ESM: yndyn achos mae (y)r uh paseos@s:spa fewn fel (y)na yn fwy na cant  
paseos@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** yndyn achos mae yr uh paseos<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM walk.N.M.PL*  
fewn fel yna yn fwy na cant  
*in.PREP+SM like.CONJ there.ADV PRT more.ADJ.COMP+SM (n)or.CONJ hundred.N.M.SG*  
paseos<sup>C</sup>  
*weight.N.M.PL*  
yes, because the journeys in like that are over 100 pesos
- (1234) ESM: bob paseo@s:spa .  
**ESM:** bob paseo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *each.PREQ+SM walk.N.M.SG*  
every journey

- (1235) ESM: achos maen nhw (y)n wneud o efo (y)r dólár@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** achos maen nhw yn wneud o  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S  
 efo yr dólár<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*with.PREP the.DET.DEF dollar.N.M.SG*  
 because they do it by the dollar
- (1236) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1237) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa wel os dyna (y)r <tri mil> [//] dair mil pum cant os ydy yr  
 paseos@s:spa yn dod fewn i\_gyd (e)fallai bod o (.) ddim mor ddrud .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel os dyna yr tri mil  
*aut:* oh.IM well.IM if.CONJ that<sub>is</sub>.ADV the.DET.DEF three.NUM.M thousand.N.F.SG  
 dair mil pum cant os ydy yr  
*three.NUM.F+SM thousand.N.F.SG five.NUM hundred.N.M.SG if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF*  
 paseos<sup>S</sup> yn dod fewn i\_gyd efallai bod o  
*walk.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM all.ADJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S*  
 ddim mor ddrud  
*not.ADV+SM so.ADV expensive.ADJ+SM*  
 oh well, if that's the 3500 if the journeys are all coming in it might not be so expensive
- (1238) VLM: +< ddim yn ddrud .  
**VLM:** ddim yn ddrud  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM PRT expensive.ADJ+SM  
 not expensive
- (1239) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa wel mae Explore\_Patagonia@s:cym&spa yn [//] i fynd efo nhw  
 mae (y)n neis .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel mae Explore\_Patagonia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn i fynd  
*aut:* oh.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES name in.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM  
 efo nhw mae yn neis  
*with.PREP they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ*  
 oh, well, Explore Patagonia are... it's nice going with them
- (1240) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1241) ESM: &=clears\_throat .

- (1242) ESM: ond fel hynny (fa)sai (y)n iawn fel (y)na (he)fyd .  
**ESM:** ond fel hynny fasai yn iawn fel  
**aut:** but.CONJ like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT OK.ADV like.CONJ  
 yna hefyd  
 there.ADV also.ADV  
 but like that, it would be fine like that too
- (1243) ESM: uh xxx +/.  
**ESM:** uh  
**aut:** er.IM
- (1244) VLM: &=exhale oedd hi yn deud +"/.  
**VLM:** oedd hi yn deud  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN
- (1245) VLM: t(oes) (dd)im raid i fi mynd i &f gael bwyd i (y)r xxx dim yn costio .  
**VLM:** toes ddim raid i fi mynd i  
**aut:** unk not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP LPRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP  
 gael bwyd i yr dim yn costio  
 get.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF not.ADV PRT cost.V.INFIN  
 I don't have to go and get food for the [...] doesn't cost
- (1246) ESM: +< na na na .  
**ESM:** na na na  
**aut:** no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV  
 no, no
- (1247) VLM: <a mae hi> [///] achos doth hi yn\_ôl o Cordoba@s:cym&spa ac <oedd hi> [//] pam wnaeth hi roi [?] neges ar y ffôn bach oedd [/] oedd hi yn Calafate@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a mae hi achos doth hi  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S because.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S  
 yn\_ôl o Cordoba<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ac oedd hi pam  
 back.ADV from.PREP name and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S why?.ADV  
 wnaeth hi roi neges ar y  
 do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S give.V.INFIN+SM message.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ffôn bach oedd oedd hi yn Calafate<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 phone.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name  
 and she... because she came back from Cordoba and when she put a message on the little phone she was in Calafate
- (1248) VLM: oedd hi (we)di mynd at y [/] yr ferch (y)na adre .  
**VLM:** oedd hi wedi mynd at y  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 yr ferch yna adre  
 the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV home.ADV  
 she'd gone to that daughter at home

- (1249) VLM: wel mynd ei hunan i Calefate@s:cym&spa a +//.  
**VLM:** wel mynd ei hunan i Calefate<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a  
**aut:** well.IM go.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG to.PREP name and.CONJ  
 well, going on her own to Calafate and...
- (1250) VLM: dim Calefate:@s:cym&spa (.) Pico.Truncado@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** dim Calefate<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Pico\_Truncado<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV name name  
 not Calafate, Pico Truncado
- (1251) ESM: mm ia Pico.Truncado@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** mm ia Pico\_Truncado<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** mm.IM yes.ADV name  
 mmm, yes, Pico Truncado
- (1252) VLM: a rŵan mae (y)n mynd i Via.Blanca@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a rŵan mae yn mynd i Via\_Blanca<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name  
 and now she's going to Via Blanca
- (1253) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)n xxx mynd yn aml i (.) Via@s:cym&spa yn\_dydy .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn mynd yn aml i Via<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN PRT frequent.ADJ to.PREP name  
 yn\_dydy  
 be.V.3S.PRES.TAG  
 ah, she [...] goes often to Via doesn't she
- (1254) VLM: mynd ei hunan (.) â [=? a] ei chwaer .  
**VLM:** mynd ei hunan â ei chwaer  
**aut:** go.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S sister.N.F.SG  
 goes on her own, with her sister
- (1255) ESM: xxx yndy yndy yndy .  
**ESM:** yndy yndy yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 [...] yes, she does
- (1256) VLM: mae ei chwaer hi (.) a (e)i merch y chwaer wedi cael (.) &b &b  
 eh@s:cym&spa beth efo (y)r car .  
**VLM:** mae ei chwaer hi a  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S sister.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ  
 ei merch y chwaer wedi cael eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S girl.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF sister.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN eh.IM  
 beth efo yr car  
 what.INT with.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG  
 her sister, and her sister's daughter have had something with the car

- (1257) VLM: mae hi mewn cadair olwynion .  
**VLM: mae hi mewn cadair olwynion**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP chair.N.F.SG wheel.N.F.PL*  
she's in a wheelchair
- (1258) ESM: o:h .  
**ESM: oh**  
*aut: oh.IM*
- (1259) ESM: cael damwain .  
**ESM: cael damwain**  
*aut: get.V.INFIN befall.V.INFIN*  
had an accident
- (1260) VLM: wedi cael damwain yn [//] mewn car a mae hi mewn cadair olwynion (r)ŵan yndy .  
**VLM: wedi cael damwain yn mewn car a**  
*aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN befall.V.INFIN PRT in.PREP car.N.M.SG and.CONJ*  
**mae hi mewn cadair olwynion rŵan yndy**  
*be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP chair.N.F.SG wheel.N.F.PL now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
had an accident in a car, and she's in a wheelchair now, yes
- (1261) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*
- (1262) ESM: na .  
**ESM: na**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
no
- (1263) ESM: neis uh mynd fel (y)na .  
**ESM: neis uh mynd fel yna**  
*aut: nice.ADJ er.IM go.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV*  
nice to go like that
- (1264) ESM: xxx .
- (1265) VLM: yndy mae (y)n mentro .  
**VLM: yndy mae yn mentro**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT venture.V.INFIN*  
yes, she tries
- (1266) ESM: +< mmhm mm +...  
**ESM: mmhm mm**  
*aut: mmhm.IM mm.IM*

- (1267) VLM: wnaeth hi alw arna fi diwrnod o yr blaen os o(eddw)n i isio mynd efo i Madryn@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** wnaeth hi alw arna fi  
*aut:* do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S call.V.INFIN+SM on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM  
diwrnod o yr blaen os oeddwn i  
*day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*  
isio mynd efo i Madryn<sup>C</sup>  
*want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP to.PREP name*  
she called in on me the other day whether I wanted to go with her to Puerto Madryn
- (1268) VLM: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio fan (y)no dydd Gwener .  
**VLM:** ond oeddwn i yn gweithio fan yno  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT work.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
dydd Gwener  
*day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG*  
but I was working there on Friday
- (1269) ESM: &dental\_click .
- (1270) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1271) VLM: a cyn mynd i Madryn@s:cym&spa oedd hi gorfod dod i xxx .  
**VLM:** a cyn mynd i Madryn<sup>C</sup> oedd hi  
*aut:* and.CONJ before.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S  
gorfod dod i  
*have\_to.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
and before Puerto Madryn she had to come to [...]
- (1272) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1273) VLM: a wedyn oedd hi (y)n gorfod mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa [=! whisper] i wneud papurau (y)r ceir\_s@s:cym+eng maen nhw (y)n gwerthu .  
**VLM:** a wedyn oedd hi yn gorfod  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN  
mynd i Trelew<sup>C</sup> i wneud papurau yr  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM papers.N.M.PL that.PRON.REL*  
ceir\_s maen nhw yn gwerthu  
*cars.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT sell.V.INFIN*  
and then she had to go to Trelew to do the papers for the cars they're selling

- (1274) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1275) ESM: <hi sy (y)n wneud> [///] hi sy (y)n symud pethau fel (y)na .  
**ESM:** hi sy yn wneud hi  
**aut:** she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT make.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
sy yn symud pethau fel yna  
be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT move.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV  
it's her that moves things like that
- (1276) VLM: y papurau ia ?  
**VLM:** y papurau ia  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF papers.N.M.PL yes.ADV  
the papers, yes?
- (1277) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ia .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV  
ah yes
- (1278) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1279) VLM: lle bod y bachgen yn gorfod symud o (y)r office@s:eng .  
**VLM:** lle bod y bachgen yn gorfod symud  
**aut:** where.INT be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG PRT have\_to.V.INFIN move.V.INFIN  
o yr office<sup>E</sup>  
of.PREP the.DET.DEF office.N.SG  
where the boy has to move out of the office
- (1280) ESM: (dy)na fo (y)n iawn .  
**ESM:** dyna fo yn iawn  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV  
that's exactly it
- (1281) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (1282) VLM: a mae (y)r ferch yn yr office@s:eng yn pawns achos mae (y)r ferch yn mynd i (y)r university@s:eng yn y bore .  
**VLM:** a mae yr ferch yn yr office<sup>E</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF office.N.SG  
 yn pawns achos mae yr ferch yn  
*PRT afternoon.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM PRT*  
 mynd i yr university<sup>E</sup> yn y bore  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG*  
 and the daughter is in the office in the afternoon, because the daughter goes to the university in the morning
- (1283) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1284) ESM: a faint o blant sy efo hi ?  
**ESM:** a faint o blant sy efo  
*aut:* and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP  
 hi  
*she.PRON.F.3S*  
 and how many children does she have?
- (1285) VLM: pump .  
**VLM:** pump  
*aut:* five.NUM  
 five
- (1286) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa lle mae (y)r lleill i.gyd ?  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> lle mae yr lleill i.gyd  
*aut:* ah.IM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF others.PRON all.ADJ  
 ah, where are all the others?
- (1287) VLM: mae un yn gweithio yn &#x26;Ford@s:cym&spa (.) ar\_gyfer Carrefour@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** mae un yn gweithio yn Ford<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ar\_gyfer Carrefour<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP name for.PREP name  
 one is working at Ford, for Carrefour
- (1288) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1289) VLM: a (y)r llall nawr yn xxx .  
**VLM:** a yr llall nawr yn  
*aut:* and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON now.ADV PRT  
 and the other is now in [...]



- (1290) VLM: xxx lle ceir sy lawr fan (a)cw .  
**VLM:** lle ceir sy lawr fan acw  
**aut:** where.INT cars.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL down.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV  
 [...] the car place down there
- (1291) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ia <o (y)r> [/] o (y)r xxx .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia o yr o yr  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ah yes, from the [...]
- (1292) VLM: (dy)na fo .  
**VLM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it
- (1293) VLM: fan (y)no .  
**VLM:** fan yno  
**aut:** place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
 there
- (1294) ESM: +< mmhm .  
**ESM:** mmhm  
**aut:** mmhm.IM
- (1295) VLM: xxx .
- (1296) VLM: unrhyw ferched +/.  
**VLM:** unrhyw ferched  
**aut:** any.ADJ girl.N.F.PL+SM  
 any daughters...
- (1297) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r plant i\_fewn .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yr plant i\_fewn  
**aut:** ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL in.PREP  
 ah, the children are in
- (1298) ESM: maen nhw i\_gyd yn efo (y)r xxx &=laugh +/.  
**ESM:** maen nhw i\_gyd yn efo yr  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P all.ADJ PRT with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 they've all got the [...]
- (1299) VLM: +< xxx .

- (1300) VLM: +< xxx .
- (1301) VLM: wedyn mae (y)na un merch wedi priodi yn (.) Pico\_Trucado@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** wedyn mae yna un merch wedi  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM girl.N.F.SG after.PREP  
**priodi yn Pico\_Trucado<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*marry.V.INFIN in.PREP name*  
 then there's a daughter who's married in Pico Trucado
- (1302) VLM: a (y)r bachgen arall +...  
**VLM:** a yr bachgen arall  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG other.ADJ  
 and the other boy
- (1303) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa rhywbeth efo yr eh@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rhywbeth efo yr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM something.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF eh.IM  
 oh, something with the [...]
- (1304) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1305) ESM: xxx .
- (1306) VLM: a (y)r llall (y)r un lleia mynd i (y)r university@s:eng .  
**VLM:** a yr llall yr un lleia mynd  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON the.DET.DEF one.NUM smallest.ADJ go.V.INFIN  
**i yr university<sup>E</sup>**  
*to.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.SG*  
 and the other one, the smallest one going to university
- (1307) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1308) ESM: <o(eddw)n i (ddi)m> [/] o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**ESM:** oeddwn i ddim oeddwn i ddim yn  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT  
**gwybod**  
*know.V.INFIN*  
 I didn't know

- (1309) ESM: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m erioed (we)di gofyn iddi faint o blant oedd efo (h)i .  
**ESM: oeddwn i ddim erioed wedi gofyn**  
*aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM never.ADV after.PREP ask.V.INFIN*  
**iddi faint o blant oedd efo**  
*to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP*  
**hi**  
*she.PRON.F.3S*  
 I'd never asked her how many children she had
- (1310) VLM: uh pump .  
**VLM: uh pump**  
*aut: er.IM five.NUM*  
 er, five
- (1311) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM: mm**  
*aut: mm.IM*
- (1312) VLM: a wnes i nabod hi <pam ers [?]> [//] (.) pam oedd hwnna sy (y)n Pico.Trucado@s:cym&spa yn fabi bach .  
**VLM: a wnes i nabod hi**  
*aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S know\_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
**pam ers pam oedd hwnna sy**  
*why?.ADV since.PREP why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL*  
**yn Pico\_Trucado<sub>S</sub> yn fabi bach**  
*in.PREP name PRT baby.N.MF.SG+SM small.ADJ*  
 and I knew her when the one who's in Pico Trucado was a little baby
- (1313) VLM: amser gaeth Fortunato@s:cym&spa oparesion ar yr (.) &p stumog .  
**VLM: amser gaeth Fortunato<sub>S</sub> oparesion ar yr**  
*aut: time.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM name operation.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**stumog**  
*stomach.N.F.SG*  
 the time Fortunato had an operation on the stomach
- (1314) ESM: +< stumog .  
**ESM: stumog**  
*aut: stomach.N.F.SG*  
 stomach
- (1315) VLM: oedden nhw yn mynd â Fortunato@s:cym&spa i gael oparesion .  
**VLM: oedden nhw yn mynd â Fortunato<sub>S</sub> i**  
*aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP name to.PREP*  
**gael oparesion**  
*get.V.INFIN+SM operation.N.M.SG*  
 they were taking Fortunato to have an operation

- (1316) VLM: ac oedd ei gŵr hi yn wael .  
**VLM:** ac oedd ei gŵr hi yn  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S man.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S PRT  
wael  
*poorly.ADJ+SM*  
and her husband was ill
- (1317) VLM: oedden nhw (y)n mynd â fo i (y)r [/] (.) i (y)r uh +...  
**VLM:** oedden nhw yn mynd â fo i  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP  
yr i yr uh  
*the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
they were taking him to the, er...
- (1318) ESM: ++ ah@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1319) VLM: xxx .
- (1320) ESM: [- spa] pero a quién .  
**ESM:** pero<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> quién<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** but.CONJ to.PREP who.INT.MF.SG  
but to who ?
- (1321) VLM: +< ac oedd hi efo (y)r (.) peth y babi .  
**VLM:** ac oedd hi efo yr peth  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG  
y babi  
*the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG*  
and she had the baby's thing
- (1322) VLM: a mi ddeudais i <wrthi fi> [//] (.) wrthi +"/.  
**VLM:** a mi ddeudais i wrthi  
**aut:** and.CONJ PRT.AFF say.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
fi wrthi  
*I.PRON.1S+SM to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
and I said to her:
- (1323) VLM: +" w señora@s:spa dewch &r wna i edrych ar.ôl y babi i chi gael mynd .  
**VLM:** w señora<sup>S</sup> dewch wna i edrych  
**aut:** ooh.IM lady.N.F.SG come.V.2P.IMPER do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S look.V.INFIN  
ar.ôl y babi i chi gael mynd  
*after.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P get.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN*  
oh, madam, come, I'll look after the baby so you can go

- (1324) VLM: fan (y)no wnes i gweld hi (y)n mynd .  
**VLM:** fan yno wnes i gweld hi  
*aut:* place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 yn mynd  
*PRT go.V.INFIN*  
 I saw her going there
- (1325) VLM: a wedyn mi basiodd blynyddoedd welais i byth mohoni .  
**VLM:** a wedyn mi basiodd blynyddoedd  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL  
 welais i byth mohoni  
*see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV not.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 and then years passed where I never saw her
- (1326) VLM: a mi gwrddais i ddi wedyn mewn blynyddoedd (.) yn y capel yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a mi gwrddais i ddi wedyn  
*aut:* and.CONJ PRT.AFF meet.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV  
 mewn blynyddoedd yn y capel yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*in.PREP years.N.F.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG in.PREP name*  
 and I met her then years later in the chapel in Trelew
- (1327) VLM: a mae merch hynny [?] yn dau\_ddeg pump oed rwan .  
**VLM:** a mae merch hynny yn dau\_ddeg pump  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES girl.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT twenty.NUM five.NUM  
 oed rwan  
*age.N.M.SG now.ADV*  
 and that daughter is 25 years old now
- (1328) ESM: ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1329) ESM: dau\_ddeg pump yndy .  
**ESM:** dau\_ddeg pump yndy  
*aut:* twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 twenty-five, yes
- (1330) ESM: ond cofia di fod Amada@s:cym&spa yn dau\_ddeg +/ .  
**ESM:** ond cofia di fod Amada<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn  
*aut:* but.CONJ remember.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM be.V.INFIN+SM name PRT  
 dau\_ddeg  
*twenty.NUM*  
 but remember that Amada is twenty...

- (1331) VLM: ++ dau\_ddeg tri .  
**VLM: dau\_ddeg tri**  
*aut:* twenty.NUM three.NUM.M  
 ...twenty-three
- (1332) ESM: dau\_ddeg tri .  
**ESM: dau\_ddeg tri**  
*aut:* twenty.NUM three.NUM.M  
 twenty-three
- (1333) ESM: &=gasp .
- (1334) ESM: &=exhale .
- (1335) ESM: mae (y)r amser yn pasio .  
**ESM: mae yr amser yn pasio**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG PRT pass.V.INFIN  
 time is passing
- (1336) VLM: yndy a ninnau (y)n mynd yn (h)yn .  
**VLM: yndy a ninnau yn mynd yn**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ we.also.PRON.EMPH.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT  
**hyn**  
*aut:* this.PRON.DEM.SP  
 yes, and we're getting older
- (1337) VLM: &=laugh .
- (1338) ESM: &=laugh .
- (1339) ESM: does dim (.) solución@s:spa i ni .  
**ESM: does dim solución<sup>S</sup> i ni**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV solution.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P  
 there's no solution for us
- (1340) VLM: welest mae Ieuan@s:cym&spa a [/] a (y)r wraig yma rŵan .  
**VLM: welest mae Ieuan<sup>G</sup> a a yr**  
*aut:* see.V.2S.PAST+SM be.V.3S.PRES name and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF  
**wraig yma rŵan**  
*aut:* wife.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV now.ADV  
 you saw, Ieuan and his wife are here now

- (1341) VLM: xxx brawd Catrin@s:cym&spa a [/] a Linda@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** brawd            Catrin<sup>C</sup> a            a            Linda<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* brother.N.M.SG name and.CONJ and.CONJ name  
 [...] Catrin and Linda's brother
- (1342) ESM: +< Linda@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Linda<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (1343) VLM: Linda@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Linda<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (1344) VLM: oedd yn capel neithiwr .  
**VLM:** oedd            yn capel            neithiwr  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT chapel.N.M.SG last\_night.ADV  
 he was in chapel last night
- (1345) ESM: <ydyn nhw> [///] be sy (we)di digwydd i (y)r car Catrin@s:cym&spa  
 eh@s:cym&spa (.) yr +/.  
**ESM:** ydyn            nhw            be            sy            wedi            digwydd  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP happen.V.INFIN  
**i            yr            car            Catrin<sup>C</sup> eh<sup>C</sup> yr**  
*to.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG name eh.IM the.DET.DEF*  
 what's happened to Catrin's car, er, the...
- (1346) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa gaeth e (y)r +...  
**VLM:** oh<sup>C</sup> gaeth            e            yr  
*aut:* oh.IM get.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF  
 oh, it got...
- (1347) ESM: efo pwy ?  
**ESM:** efo            pwy  
*aut:* with.PREP who.PRON  
 with who?
- (1348) VLM: yn y gornel <lle xxx> [//] lle xxx fan (y)na .  
**VLM:** yn            y            gornel            lle            lle            fan  
*aut:* in.PREP the.DET.DEF corner.N.F.SG+SM where.INT where.INT place.N.MF.SG+SM  
**yna**  
*there.ADV*  
 in the corner where [...] there

- (1349) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1350) ESM: mae hi (y)n dod â ddi (.) fewn ?  
**ESM:** mae hi yn dod â ddi fewn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP+SM  
 is she bringing it in?
- (1351) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ  
 I'm not sure
- (1352) ESM: <mae hi (y)n> [?] yn dod efo ni siŵr .  
**ESM:** mae hi yn yn dod efo ni siŵr  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P sure.ADJ  
 she must be coming with us
- (1353) VLM: +< dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
 I don't know
- (1354) VLM: dw i ddim yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
 I don't know
- (1355) ESM: ydyn nhw wedi taclu(so) hwn ?  
**ESM:** ydyn nhw wedi tacluso hwn  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP tidy.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.M.SG  
 have they cleaned [?] it?
- (1356) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa wnaeth y (.) llall eh@s:cym&spa brawd Catrin@s:cym&spa siŵr  
 eh@s:cym&spa (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi taclu(so) hwn mae (y)n siŵr .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wnaeth y llall eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> brawd Catrin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF other.PRON eh.IM brother.N.M.SG name  
 siŵr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dydyn nhw ddim wedi tacluso  
 sure.ADJ eh.IM be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM after.PREP tidy.V.INFIN  
 hwn mae yn siŵr  
 this.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ  
 er, the other one, Catrin's brother, er, they must not have cleaned this one



- (1357) VLM: na dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** na dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
no I don't know
- (1358) VLM: dw i ddim yn gwybod .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN  
I don't know
- (1359) ESM: &=exhale .
- (1360) VLM: a mae Gabriela@s:cym&spa yn para ar ei thraed hefyd de ?  
**VLM:** a mae Gabriela<sub>S</sub> yn para ar ei  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT last.V.INFIN on.PREP her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S  
**thraed hefyd de**  
*feet.N.MF.SG+AM also.ADV be.IM+SM*  
and Gabriela's staying on her feet too, eh?
- (1361) VLM: <wnaeth hi> [///] wel dwy waith gaeth hi +...  
**VLM:** wnaeth hi wel dwy waith  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S well.IM two.NUM.F time.N.F.SG+SM  
**gaeth hi**  
*get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S*  
twice she got...
- (1362) ESM: oeddet ti (y)n deud (wr)tha i +...  
**ESM:** oeddet ti yn deud wrtha i  
**aut:** be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN to-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S  
you were telling me...
- (1363) ESM: ond mae (y)n iawn .  
**ESM:** ond mae yn iawn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV  
but she's alright
- (1364) ESM: (dy)dy hi (ddi)m (we)di +/.  
**ESM:** dydy hi ddim wedi  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM after.PREP  
she hasn't been...
- (1365) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa gaeth hi ddim\_byd .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub> gaeth hi ddim\_byd  
**aut:** oh.IM get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S nothing.ADV+SM  
oh, she didn't get anything

- (1366) ESM: dim\_byd .  
**ESM: dim\_byd**  
*aut: nothing.ADV*  
nothing
- (1367) ESM: Catrin@s:cym&spa chwaith .  
**ESM: Catrin<sup>C</sup> chwaith**  
*aut: name neither.ADV*  
nor Catrin
- (1368) VLM: na Catrin@s:cym&spa chwaith .  
**VLM: na Catrin<sup>C</sup> chwaith**  
*aut: no.ADV name neither.ADV*  
nor Catrin either
- (1369) ESM: +< achos pwy sy (y)n +..?  
**ESM: achos pwy sy yn**  
*aut: because.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT*  
because who's...?
- (1370) VLM: na .  
**VLM: na**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
no
- (1371) VLM: na Catrin@s:cym&spa chwaith .  
**VLM: na Catrin<sup>C</sup> chwaith**  
*aut: no.ADV name neither.ADV*  
nor Catrin either
- (1372) ESM: wel +...  
**ESM: wel**  
*aut: well.IM*  
well
- (1373) VLM: bues i dau ddiwrnod yna (.) yn helpu (.) cyn i Ieuan@s:cym&spa dod .  
**VLM: bues i dau ddiwrnod yna yn helpu**  
*aut: be.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV PRT help.V.INFIN*  
**cyn i Ieuan<sup>C</sup> dod**  
*before.PREP to.PREP name come.V.INFIN*  
I was there for two days helping out before Ieuan came
- (1374) ESM: wel yr argian !  
**ESM: wel yr argian**  
*aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF good\_lord.IM*  
well, heck!

- (1375) ESM: yn helpu be ?  
**ESM:** yn helpu be  
**aut:** PRT help.V.INFIN what.INT  
 helping what?
- (1376) VLM: i taclu(so) (y)r gegin .  
**VLM:** i tacluso yr gegin  
**aut:** to.PREP tidy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM  
 to clean the kitchen
- (1377) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1378) ESM: a be wnest ti xxx lloriau a phopeth ?  
**ESM:** a be wnest ti lloriau a  
**aut:** and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S floors.N.M.PL and.CONJ  
**phopeth**  
*everything.N.M.SG+AM*  
 and what did you do [...] floors and everything?
- (1379) ESM: a (dy)dy Pascuala@s:cym&spa ddim yna rŵan .  
**ESM:** a dydy Pascuala<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yna  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG name not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV  
**rŵan**  
*now.ADV*  
 and Pascuala isn't there now
- (1380) VLM: na dim mynd ragor .  
**VLM:** na dim mynd ragor  
**aut:** no.ADV not.ADV go.V.INFIN more.QUAN+SM  
 no, not going any more
- (1381) ESM: dim yn mynd ragor .  
**ESM:** dim yn mynd ragor  
**aut:** not.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN more.QUAN+SM  
 not going any more
- (1382) ESM: mae (h)i wedi cael (.) pensiwn <rywbeth siŵr ie> [?] .  
**ESM:** mae hi wedi cael pensiwn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN pension.N.M.SG  
**rywbeth siŵr ie**  
*something.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ yes.ADV*  
 she must have had her pension or something, right?

- (1383) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa wedi cael pensiwn ers\_talwm .  
**VLM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi cael pensiwn ers\_talwm**  
*aut: oh.IM after.PREP get.V.INFIN pension.N.M.SG for\_some\_time.ADV*  
 oh, she had a pension a long time ago
- (1384) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa [/] ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM ah.IM*
- (1385) VLM: ond mae hi (we)di bod ddim yn dda .  
**VLM: ond mae hi wedi bod ddim yn**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN not.ADV+SM PRT*  
**dda**  
*good.ADJ+SM*  
 but she's been unwell
- (1386) VLM: mae wedi bod yn yr hospital@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: mae wedi bod yn yr hospital<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG*  
 she's been in hospital
- (1387) VLM: xxx +/.
- (1388) ESM: Eira@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: Eira<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: name*
- (1389) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM: oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia**  
*aut: oh.IM yes.ADV*  
 oh yes
- (1390) ESM: fydden nhw (we)di rhoid hi (y)n yr hospital@s:cym&spa dydd Sadwrn ia ?  
**ESM: fydden nhw wedi rhoid hi yn**  
*aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP*  
**yr hospital<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dydd Sadwrn ia**  
*the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG yes.ADV*  
 they'll have put her in hospital on Saturday, right?
- (1391) ESM: <ar yr> [//] ar dipyn o frys ia ?  
**ESM: ar yr ar dipyn o frys**  
*aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP haste.N.M.SG+SM*  
**ia**  
*yes.ADV*  
 yes, in quite a hurry, right?

- (1392) VLM: +< dydd Sadwrn (.) dydd Sadwrn .  
**VLM:** dydd Sadwrn dydd Sadwrn  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG  
 Saturday, Saturday
- (1393) VLM: oh@s:cym&spa mi oedd hi (y)n wael .  
**VLM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mi oedd hi yn wael  
**aut:** oh.IM PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT poorly.ADJ+SM  
 oh, she was ill
- (1394) ESM: wel +...  
**ESM:** wel  
**aut:** well.IM  
 well
- (1395) ESM: ond uh <beth sy (we)di cael> [//] <mae hi> [?] (we)di cael (di)pyn bach yn well ddoe .  
**ESM:** ond uh beth sy wedi cael  
**aut:** but.CONJ er.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP get.V.INFIN  
 mae hi wedi cael dipyn bach yn  
 be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ PRT  
 well ddoe  
 better.ADJ.COMP+SM yesterday.ADV  
 but she's got a bit better yesterday
- (1396) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa wnes i anghofio gofyn i (.) oh@s:cym&spa Paquita@s:cym&spa yn yr (.) cinio ddoe .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wnes i anghofio gofyn i oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S forget.V.INFIN ask.V.INFIN to.PREP oh.IM  
 Paquita<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn yr cinio ddoe  
 name in.PREP the.DET.DEF dinner.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV  
 ah, I forgot to ask Paquita at the lunch yesterday
- (1397) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1398) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1399) VLM: +< wnes i (ddi)m gofyn iddi .  
**VLM:** wnes i ddim gofyn iddi  
**aut:** do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM ask.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 I didn't ask her

- (1400) VLM: a wnes i ofyn iddi pnawn dydd Gwe(ner) +//.  
**VLM:** a wnes i ofyn iddi  
**aut:** and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 pnawn dydd Gwener  
 afternoon.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG  
 and I asked her on Friday afternoon...
- (1401) VLM: na pnawn (.) dydd Sadwrn .  
**VLM:** na pnawn dydd Sadwrn  
**aut:** no.ADV afternoon.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG  
 no, Saturday afternoon
- (1402) VLM: <nos Sad(wrn)> [//] nos Wener .  
**VLM:** nos Sadwrn nos Wener  
**aut:** night.N.F.SG Saturday.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM  
 Friday night
- (1403) VLM: na dydd Gwener maen nhw (we)di mynd â hi .  
**VLM:** na dydd Gwener maen nhw wedi mynd  
**aut:** no.ADV day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN  
 â hi  
 with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 no, Friday they took her
- (1404) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ie dydd Gwener maen nhw (we)di mynd â hi .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup> ie dydd Gwener maen nhw wedi  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP  
 mynd â hi  
 go.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 ah yes, Friday they took her
- (1405) VLM: a nos Wener wnes i ofyn i gael gweld sut oedd hi ac oedd hi (y)n xxx ["]  
 ddeudodd hi .  
**VLM:** a nos Wener wnes i  
**aut:** and.CONJ night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S  
 ofyn i gael gweld sut oedd hi  
 ask.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S  
 ac oedd hi yn ddeudodd hi  
 and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S  
 and on Friday night I asked how she was and she was, ..., she said
- (1406) ESM: oedd hi ddim yn gallu xxx +//.  
**ESM:** oedd hi ddim yn gallu  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN  
 she couldn' [...].

- (1407) VLM: +< ddim yn anadlu .  
**VLM: ddim yn anadlu**  
*aut: not.ADV+SM PRT breathe.V.INFIN*  
 not breathing
- (1408) ESM: na .  
**ESM: na**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
 no
- (1409) ESM: wel mae Fflur@s:cym&spa yn deud diwrnod o yr blaen bod hi efo xxx awydd mynd i gweld hi .  
**ESM: wel mae Fflur<sup>C</sup> yn deud diwrnod o yr**  
*aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES name PRT say.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**blaen bod hi efo awydd mynd i**  
*front.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**gweld hi**  
*see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
 well Fflur says the other day that she wants to see her
- (1410) ESM: ond bod uh pobl tŷ nesaf (we)di deud wrthi am beidio xxx achos <bod o> [//] bod hi (y)n ddrwg .  
**ESM: ond bod uh pobl tŷ nesaf wedi**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.INFIN er.IM people.N.F.SG house.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP after.PREP*  
**deud wrthi am beidio achos bod**  
*say.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S for.PREP stop.V.INFIN+SM because.CONJ be.V.INFIN*  
**o bod hi yn ddrwg**  
*he.PRON.M.3S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT bad.ADJ+SM*  
 but that the people next door had told her not to [...] because she was bad
- (1411) ESM: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)tha fo +"/.  
**ESM: ond oeddwn i yn deud wrtha**  
*aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S*  
**fo**  
*he.PRON.M.3S*  
 but I was telling him:
- (1412) ESM: +" os wyt ti (y)n teimlo bod isio mynd i weld hi paid â gwrando ar neb .  
**ESM: os wyt ti yn teimlo bod isio**  
*aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT feel.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG*  
**mynd i weld hi paid â gwrando**  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP listen.V.INFIN*  
**ar neb**  
*on.PREP anyone.PRON*  
 if you feel that you want to see her, don't listen to anyone

- (1413) VLM: +< xxx .
- (1414) ESM: +" ti sy fod i gweld hi (.) neu fyddi di (y)n poeni wedyn .  
**ESM:** ti sy fod i fynd i  
**aut:** you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES.REL be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
 gweld hi neu fyddi di yn poeni  
 see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S or.CONJ be.V.2S.FUT+SM you.PRON.2S+SM PRT worry.V.INFIN  
 wedyn  
 afterwards.ADV  
 it's you that's supposed to go and see her, or else you'll be worrying later on
- (1415) ESM: a oedd o (y)n deud +"/.  
**ESM:** a oedd o yn deud  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN  
 and he was saying:
- (1416) ESM: +" ia mae hynna wedi digwydd i fi o blaen efo pobl eraill .  
**ESM:** ia mae hynna wedi digwydd i  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP happen.V.INFIN to.PREP  
 fi o blaen efo pobl eraill  
 I.PRON.1S+SM of.PREP plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG with.PREP people.N.F.SG others.PRON  
 yes, that has happened to me with other people
- (1417) VLM: a Lleucu\_Evans@s:cym&spa yn syrthio yn capel xxx ddoe .  
**VLM:** a Lleucu\_Evans<sup>C</sup> yn syrthio yn capel ddoe  
**aut:** and.CONJ name PRT fall.V.INFIN PRT chapel.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV  
 and Lleucu Evans falling in Chapel [...] yesterday
- (1418) VLM: yn syrthio .  
**VLM:** yn syrthio  
**aut:** PRT fall.V.INFIN  
 falling
- (1419) VLM: yn llewygu .  
**VLM:** yn llewygu  
**aut:** PRT faint.V.INFIN  
 fainting
- (1420) VLM: xxx .
- (1421) ESM: yn capel Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** yn capel Gaiman<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** PRT chapel.N.M.SG name  
 at Gaiman chapel



- (1422) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM: ia**  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1423) ESM: a lle mae (h)i rŵan ?  
**ESM: a lle mae hi rŵan**  
*aut:* and.CONJ where.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV  
 and where is she now?
- (1424) VLM: na [=! whisper] !  
**VLM: na**  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no!
- (1425) ESM: na .  
**ESM: na**  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (1426) VLM: eh@s:cym&spa oedd doctor@s:cym&spa o (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa wnaeth o dendio hi .  
**VLM: eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd doctor<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> o yr Andes<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut:* eh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF doctor.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name  
**wnaeth o dendio hi**  
*do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP tend.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S*  
 er, there was a doctor from the Andes, he tended her
- (1427) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1428) VLM: a yn Ynys\_Moel [?] oedd yr ambulancias@s:spa yn mynd i (y)r hospital@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: a yn Ynys\_Moel oedd yr ambulancias<sup>S</sup> yn mynd i yr hospital<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut:* and.CONJ in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ambulance.N.F.PL PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG  
 and in Ynys Moel the ambulances were going to the hospital
- (1429) VLM: a [?] pwyl oedd yn dod fewn i (y)r asado@s:spa Conrado@s:cym&spa a Alba@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: a pwyl oedd yn dod fewn i yr asado<sup>S</sup> Conrado<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Alba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut:* and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG name and.CONJ name  
 and who should come in to the barbecue but Conrado and Alba

- (1430) ESM: &dental\_click ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1431) VLM: ac oedd y doctor@s:cym&spa yn mynd dros pethau .  
**VLM:** ac oedd y doctor<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn mynd dros  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF doctor.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM  
**pethau**  
*things.N.M.PL*  
 and the doctor was going over things
- (1432) VLM: oedden nhw (we)di deu(d) (wr)thi bod rhaid hi wneud reposito@s:spa a yfed  
 lot o ddŵr .  
**VLM:** oedden nhw wedi deud wrthi  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
**bod rhaid hi wneud reposito<sup>S</sup> a**  
*be.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM rest.N.M.SG and.CONJ*  
**yfed lot o ddŵr**  
*drink.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM*  
 they'd told her that she had to get some rest and drink plenty of water
- (1433) VLM: ond mi fynnodd mynd i yr asado@s:spa meddai Alba@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ond mi fynnodd mynd i yr  
**aut:** but.CONJ PRT.AFF insist.V.3S.PAST+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**asado<sup>S</sup> meddai Alba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*barbecue.N.M.SG say.V.3S.IMPERF name*  
 but she insisted on going to the barbecue, Alba said
- (1434) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1435) ESM: wel +...  
**ESM:** wel  
**aut:** well.IM  
 well
- (1436) VLM: +< ond bydd hi (y)n iawn .  
**VLM:** ond bydd hi yn iawn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV  
 but she'll be fine

- (1437) ESM: oedd hi (y)n iawn .  
**ESM:** oedd hi yn iawn  
*aut:* *be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV*  
she was fine
- (1438) VLM: <mi bydd> [?] hi (y)n iawn .  
**VLM:** mi bydd hi yn iawn  
*aut:* *PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV*  
she'll be fine
- (1439) ESM: pressure@s:eng yn mynd lawr siŵr .  
**ESM:** pressure<sup>E</sup> yn mynd lawr siŵr  
*aut:* *pressure.N.SG PRT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ*  
pressure must be going down
- (1440) VLM: ti (y)n gwybod <ie siŵr> [?] oedd hi (y)n glos meddai nhw .  
**VLM:** ti yn gwybod ie siŵr oedd hi  
*aut:* *you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN yes.ADV sure.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
**yn glos meddai nhw**  
*PRT tight.ADJ+SM say.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P*  
you know, yes indeed, it was close, they said
- (1441) VLM: lot o bobl ac yn clos meddai nhw .  
**VLM:** lot o bobl ac yn clos meddai  
*aut:* *lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ PRT tight.ADJ say.V.3S.IMPERF*  
**nhw**  
*they.PRON.3P*  
lots of people, and close, they said
- (1442) ESM: +< ia yn glos .  
**ESM:** ia yn glos  
*aut:* *yes.ADV PRT tight.ADJ+SM*  
yes, close
- (1443) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa yn yr gymanfa .  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup> yn yr gymanfa  
*aut:* *ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM*  
ah, at the singing festival
- (1444) VLM: +< gymanfa .  
**VLM:** gymanfa  
*aut:* *assembly.N.F.SG+SM*  
...singing festival

- (1445) ESM: ond er xxx (y)chydig iawn yn xxx &dental\_click +...
- ESM:** ond er ychydig iawn yn  
**aut:** but.CONJ er.IM a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV PRT  
 but er, [...] very few [...]
- (1446) ESM: fel arfer yr [/] &k yr colectivos@s:spa mawr uh +...
- ESM:** fel arfer yr yr colectivos<sup>S</sup> mawr uh  
**aut:** like.CONJ habit.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF collective.N.M.PL big.ADJ er.IM  
 usually the big minibuses, er...
- (1447) VLM: +< na .
- VLM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (1448) ESM: na .
- ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
 no
- (1449) ESM: ond maen nhw (y)n deud (y)chydig o bobl o Gymru sydd .
- ESM:** ond maen nhw yn deud ychydig o  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP  
**bobl o Gymru sydd**  
 people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
 but they say there are only a few people from Wales
- (1450) VLM: mae xxx (y)chydig .
- VLM:** mae ychydig  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES a\_little.QUAN  
 [...] a few
- (1451) VLM: a maen nhw gyd yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .
- VLM:** a maen nhw gyd yn y Gaiman<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name  
 and they're all in Gaiman
- (1452) ESM: um deud rŵan maen nhw (y)n cael eu [/] eu gwasgu eh@s:cym&spa yn Gymru rŵan efo (y)r llywodraeth .
- ESM:** um deud rŵan maen nhw yn cael  
**aut:** um.IM say.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN  
**eu eu gwasgu eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn Gymru**  
 their.ADJ.POSS.3P their.ADJ.POSS.3P squeeze.V.INFIN eh.IM PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM  
**rŵan efo yr llywodraeth**  
 now.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG  
 um, saying now that they're getting pressed now in Wales, with the government

- (1453) VLM: claro@s:spa ia .  
**VLM:** claro<sup>S</sup> ia  
**aut:** of\_course.E yes.ADV  
right
- (1454) ESM: <o(eddw)n i> [//] achos oedd o (y)n deud +"/.  
**ESM:** oeddwn i achos oedd o yn  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT  
**deud**  
say.V.INFIN  
because he was saying:
- (1455) ESM: +" dim ond unwaith dach chi wedi bod i Gymru ?  
**ESM:** dim ond unwaith dach chi wedi  
**aut:** not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ once.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP  
**bod i Gymru**  
be.V.INFIN to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM  
have you only been to Wales once?
- (1456) ESM: +" ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1457) ESM: <meddai i> [?] +".  
**ESM:** meddai i  
**aut:** say.V.3S.IMPERF to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S  
I said
- (1458) ESM: mae (y)n anodd iawn meddwl am fynd xxx .  
**ESM:** mae yn anodd iawn meddwl am fynd  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV think.V.INFIN for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM  
it's very hard to think of going [...]
- (1459) VLM: +< dyna be oedden ni (y)n siarad ddoe wrth y bwrdd (.) efo y gŵr a (y)r gwraig .  
**VLM:** dyna be oedden ni yn siarad ddoe  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT talk.V.INFIN yesterday.ADV  
**wrth y bwrdd efo y gŵr a**  
by.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
**yr gwraig**  
the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG  
that's what I was saying yesterday at the table with the husband and wife

- (1460) VLM: ac oedd Siwan@s:cym&spa efo nhw .  
**VLM:** ac oedd Siwan<sup>C</sup> efo nhw  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP they.PRON.3P  
and Siwan was with them
- (1461) VLM: a oedden nhw yn gofyn i fi os o(eddw)n i (we)di bod +"/.  
**VLM:** a oedden nhw yn gofyn i fi  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT ask.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
os oeddwn i wedi bod  
if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN  
and they were asking me if I'd been:
- (1462) VLM: +" do yn bob un .  
**VLM:** do yn bob un  
**aut:** yes.ADV.PAST in.PREP each.PREQ+SM one.NUM  
yes, in every one
- (1463) VLM: meddai Siwan@s:cym&spa +"/.  
**VLM:** meddai Siwan<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** say.V.3S.IMPERF name  
said Siwan
- (1464) VLM: +" efo (y)r côr .  
**VLM:** efo yr côr  
**aut:** with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG  
with the choir
- (1465) ESM: mm [/] mm +...  
**ESM:** mm mm  
**aut:** mm.IM mm.IM
- (1466) VLM: ac Siwan@s:cym&spa (y)n deud bod ni (y)n mynd .  
**VLM:** ac Siwan<sup>C</sup> yn deud bod ni yn mynd  
**aut:** and.CONJ name PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN  
and Siwan says we're going
- (1467) ESM: +< mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (1468) VLM: Siwan@s:cym&spa (y)n deud [//] meddwl bod ni (we)di mynd mor (y)chydig ynde .  
**VLM:** Siwan<sup>C</sup> yn deud meddwl bod ni wedi  
**aut:** name PRT say.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP  
mynd mor ychydig ynde  
go.V.INFIN so.ADV a.little.QUAN isn't.it.IM  
Siwan thinks that we've been so little

- (1469) VLM: rŵan faint <sy raid ni> [?] dalu ?  
**VLM:** rŵan faint sy raid ni  
*aut:* now.ADV size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL necessity.N.M.SG+SM we.PRON.1P  
 dalu  
*pay.V.INFIN+SM*  
 now how much do we have to pay?
- (1470) ESM: +< xxx .
- (1471) VLM: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn gwybod eto os bydden nhw (y)n gallu mynd .  
**VLM:** dydyn nhw ddim yn gwybod eto os  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN again.ADV if.CONJ  
 bydden nhw yn gallu mynd  
*be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN*  
 they don't know yet whether they'll be able to go
- (1472) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (1473) ESM: achos (dy)dy (y)r pres dw i (ddi)m yn credu ddim wedi dod .  
**ESM:** achos dydy yr pres dw i  
*aut:* because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S  
 ddim yn credu ddim wedi dod  
*not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN*  
 because I don't think the money has come
- (1474) VLM: xxx gwybod .  
**VLM:** gwybod  
*aut:* know.V.INFIN  
 [...] know
- (1475) ESM: maen nhw (we)di dangos yr [/] yr xxx .  
**ESM:** maen nhw wedi dangos yr yr  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP show.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF  
 they've shown the [...]
- (1476) VLM: +< xxx .
- (1477) ESM: a dw i (ddi)m credu fod y pres wedi dod fewn .  
**ESM:** a dw i ddim credu fod  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM  
 y pres wedi dod fewn  
*the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM*  
 and I don't think the money has come in

- (1478) ESM: dw i (ddi)m credu .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim credu  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN*  
 I don't think so
- (1479) VLM: deudodd Lleucu@s:cym&spa diwrnod blaen wrthon ni .  
**VLM:** deudodd Lleucu<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> diwrnod blaen  
**aut:** *say.V.3S.PAST name day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG*  
**wrthon ni**  
*to.us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P*  
 Lleucu told us the other day
- (1480) VLM: <nhw (y)n> [?] disgwyl .  
**VLM:** nhw yn disgwyl  
**aut:** *they.PRON.3P PRT expect.V.INFIN*  
 they're expecting
- (1481) ESM: yn disgwyl y pres ?  
**ESM:** yn disgwyl y pres  
**aut:** *PRT expect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG*  
 expecting the money?
- (1482) VLM: na disgwyl gallen nhw fynd blwyddyn nesaf .  
**VLM:** na disgwyl gallen nhw fynd  
**aut:** *no.ADV expect.V.2S.IMPER be\_able.V.3P.IMPER they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN+SM*  
**blwyddyn nesaf**  
*year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP*  
 no, expecting they'll be able to go next year
- (1483) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (1484) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa (e)fallai bod o wedi [/] wedi dod mewn (e)fallai ta .  
**ESM:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> efallai bod o wedi wedi dod  
**aut:** *oh.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP after.PREP come.V.INFIN*  
**mewn efallai ta**  
*in.PREP perhaps.CONJ be.IM*  
 oh, it might have come in then, maybe
- (1485) ESM: (e)fallai .  
**ESM:** efallai  
**aut:** *perhaps.CONJ*  
 maybe



- (1486) VLM: dan ni (y)n canu dau\_ddeg dau yn y plaza@s:spa [?] .  
**VLM:** dan ni yn canu dau\_ddeg dau yn  
**aut:** be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN twenty.NUM two.NUM.M in.PREP  
y plaza<sup>S</sup>  
the.DET.DEF square.N.F.SG  
we're singing 22 in the square
- (1487) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1488) ESM: &m fan hyn maen nhw +/.  
**ESM:** fan hyn maen nhw  
**aut:** place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  
here they are...
- (1489) VLM: &kanteta [//] Cantata\_Navideña@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** Cantata\_Navideña<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (1490) ESM: +< be sy [/] be sy +..?  
**ESM:** be sy be sy  
**aut:** what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL  
what is..?
- (1491) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1492) ESM: o (y)r ddau\_ddeg dau o (y)r mis nesaf .  
**ESM:** o yr ddau\_ddeg dau o yr  
**aut:** of.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM+SM two.NUM.M of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
mis nesaf  
month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP  
from the 22 of next week
- (1493) VLM: +< mis nesaf .  
**VLM:** mis nesaf  
**aut:** month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP  
next week
- (1494) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo  
**aut:** ah.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
ah that's it

- (1495) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes yes
- (1496) ESM: ond cyn Nadolig ?  
**ESM: ond cyn Nadolig**  
*aut: but.CONJ before.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG*  
 but before Christmas?
- (1497) VLM: cyn Nadolig .  
**VLM: cyn Nadolig**  
*aut: before.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG*  
 before Christmas
- (1498) ESM: xxx +/.
- (1499) VLM: oedden ni fod i ganu yn Trelew@s:cym&spa yr [?] un\_deg wyth .  
**VLM: oedden ni fod i ganu yn**  
*aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP*  
**Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr un\_deg wyth**  
*name the.DET.DEF ten.NUM eight.NUM*  
 we were supposed to sing in Trelew on th 18th
- (1500) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: ah.IM*
- (1501) VLM: ond uh (.) mi ddoth yr busnes xxx achos mis nesaf oedden ni (y)n mynd i fynd .  
**VLM: ond uh mi ddoth yr busnes**  
*aut: but.CONJ er.IM PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF business.N.MF.SG*  
**achos mis nesaf oedden ni yn mynd**  
*because.CONJ month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN*  
**i fynd**  
*to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but er, the [...] business came up because next month we were going to go
- (1502) ESM: ie xxx +/.  
**ESM: ie**  
*aut: yes.ADV*  
 yes [...]...

- (1503) VLM: +< ond does (y)na (ddi)m lle .  
**VLM:** ond does yna ddim lle  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM place.N.M.SG  
 but there was no room
- (1504) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1505) VLM: wel does (y)na (ddi)m lle yn mis nesaf xxx .  
**VLM:** wel does yna ddim lle yn  
**aut:** well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM place.N.M.SG PRT  
**mis nesaf**  
 month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP  
 well, there's no room next month [...]
- (1506) ESM: a pw y diwrnod o(edde)t ti (y)n deud wedyn [?] ?  
**ESM:** a pw y diwrnod oeddet ti yn deud  
**aut:** and.CONJ who.PRON day.N.M.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN  
**wedyn**  
 afterwards.ADV  
 and which day were you saying then?
- (1507) VLM: un\_deg chwech tan un\_deg naw .  
**VLM:** un\_deg chwech tan un\_deg naw  
**aut:** ten.NUM six.NUM until.PREP ten.NUM nine.NUM  
 16th to 19th
- (1508) ESM: +< tan un\_deg naw .  
**ESM:** tan un\_deg naw  
**aut:** until.PREP ten.NUM nine.NUM  
 to nineteenth
- (1509) ESM: tri diwrnod .  
**ESM:** tri diwrnod  
**aut:** three.NUM.M day.N.M.SG  
 three days
- (1510) VLM: tri diwrnod .  
**VLM:** tri diwrnod  
**aut:** three.NUM.M day.N.M.SG  
 three days

- (1511) ESM: a faint mae o gostio (y)na ?  
**ESM:** a faint mae o gostio yna  
**aut:** and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP cost.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV  
 and how much does it cost there?
- (1512) VLM: i pobl xxx ddim .  
**VLM:** i pobl ddim  
**aut:** to.PREP people.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM  
 for [...] people, nothing
- (1513) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1514) VLM: pobl xxx .  
**VLM:** pobl  
**aut:** people.N.F.SG  
 [...] people
- (1515) ESM: ia pero@s:spa yo@s:spa tengo@s:spa xxx .  
**ESM:** ia pero<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup> tengo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** yes.ADV but.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S have.V.1S.PRES  
 yes but I have [...]
- (1516) VLM: [- spa] así que +...  
**VLM:** así<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** thus.ADV that.CONJ  
 so [...]
- (1517) ESM: [- spa] tengo cero pero .  
**ESM:** tengo<sup>S</sup> cero<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** have.V.1S.PRES zero.N.M.SG but.CONJ  
 I have zero
- (1518) ESM: pero@s:spa dw i\_fewn .  
**ESM:** pero<sup>S</sup> dw i\_fewn  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES in.PREP  
 but I'm in
- (1519) ESM: dw i (y)n talu +/.  
**ESM:** dw i yn talu  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT pay.V.INFIN  
 I'm paying...

- (1520) VLM: xxx .
- (1521) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1522) ESM: ond na <dw i yn ta(lu)> [/] dw i yn talu cuota@s:cym&spa ar wahân xxx .  
**ESM:** ond na dw i yn talu dw i  
**aut:** but.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT pay.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S  
**yn talu cuota<sub>S</sub> ar wahân**  
PRT pay.V.INFIN quota.N.F.SG on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM  
but no, I'm paying a quota separately from [...]
- (1523) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa claro@s:spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub> claro<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM of\_course.E  
ah sure
- (1524) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa gŵr a (y)r wraig .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub> gŵr a yr wraig  
**aut:** eh.IM man.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM  
er, husband and wife
- (1525) ESM: wedyn [?] dw i (y)n iawn fel (y)na .  
**ESM:** wedyn dw i yn iawn fel yna  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT OK.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV  
then I'm ok like that
- (1526) VLM: ia ia .  
**VLM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (1527) ESM: xxx [=! whisper] .
- (1528) ESM: fasai raid i ti wneud bwyd i (y)r hogan bach (y)ma heddiw ?  
**ESM:** fasai raid i ti wneud  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM  
**bwyd i yr hogan bach yma heddiw**  
food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ here.ADV today.ADV  
would you have to make food for this girl today?
- (1529) ESM: xxx ?

- (1530) VLM: dw i (we)di prynu pizza@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** dw i wedi prynu pizza<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN pizza.N.F.SG  
 I've bought some pizza
- (1531) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo  
*aut:* ah.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 ah that's it
- (1532) ESM: dw i (we)di dod â &η sandwitsghys bach hefyd [?] .  
**ESM:** dw i wedi dod â sandwitsghys  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP sandwich.N.M.SG  
 bach hefyd  
*small.ADJ also.ADV*  
 I've brought some little sandwiches too
- (1533) VLM: o(eddw)n i yn gweld ti (y)n (.) rhoi +/.  
**VLM:** oeddwn i yn gweld ti yn rhoi  
*aut:* be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT give.V.INFIN  
 I saw you putting...
- (1534) ESM: achos um (.) dw i (we)di gadael bwyd yn barod i ngŵr i adre .  
**ESM:** achos um dw i wedi gadael bwyd  
*aut:* because.CONJ um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG  
 yn barod i ngŵr i adre  
*PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP man.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP home.ADV*  
 because um, I've already left some food for my husband at home
- (1535) ESM: a dw i yn deu(d) (wr)tho fo +"/.  
**ESM:** a dw i yn deud wrtho  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S  
 fo  
*he.PRON.M.3S*  
 and I tell him:
- (1536) ESM: +" bwyta di (y)n dawel .  
**ESM:** bwyta di yn dawel  
*aut:* eat.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM PRT quiet.ADJ+SM  
 you eat quietly
- (1537) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o (y)r gloch fydda i (y)n dod adra .  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod faint o  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP  
 yr gloch fydda i yn dod adra  
*the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT come.V.INFIN homewards.ADV*  
 I don't know what time I'll be coming home

- (1538) ESM: a dw i isio mynd at y tŷ wedyn .  
**ESM:** a dw i isio mynd at y  
**aut:** *and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 tŷ wedyn  
*house.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV*  
 and I want to go to the house afterwards
- (1539) ESM: fan [//] basies i rŵan .  
**ESM:** fan basies i rŵan  
**aut:** *place.N.MF.SG+SM pass.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S now.ADV*  
 there... I passed now
- (1540) ESM: ond uh (.) dw i isio mynd mwy fewn wedyn (.) <i agor y ffenest> [/] i agor y ffenest .  
**ESM:** ond uh dw i isio mynd mwy  
**aut:** *but.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP*  
 fewn wedyn i agor y ffenest i  
*in.PREP+SM afterwards.ADV to.PREP open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF window.N.F.SG to.PREP*  
 agor y ffenest  
*open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF window.N.F.SG*  
 but I want to go more inside afterwards, to open the window
- (1541) ESM: a oedd y wraig yn dweud +"/.  
**ESM:** a oedd y wraig yn dweud  
**aut:** *and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM PRT say.V.INFIN*  
 and the woman was saying:
- (1542) ESM: +" mae o wedi bod yn hapus ofnadwy yn eich tŷ chi .  
**ESM:** mae o wedi bod yn hapus ofnadwy yn  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT happy.ADJ terrible.ADJ PRT*  
 eich tŷ chi  
*your.ADJ.POSS.2P house.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P*  
 he's been really happy in your house
- (1543) ESM: <(dy)wedodd hi> [?] +"/.  
**ESM:** dywedodd hi  
**aut:** *say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she said:
- (1544) ESM: +" wel gobeithio fod o .  
**ESM:** wel gobeithio fod o  
**aut:** *well.IM hope.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S*  
 well, hopefully he is
- (1545) ESM: &=clears\_throat .

- (1546) ESM: dim wybod .  
**ESM: dim wybod**  
*aut:* not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM  
 don't know
- (1547) VLM: Meleri@s:cym&spa sy ddim yn dda welaist ti .  
**VLM: Meleri<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sy ddim yn dda welaist**  
*aut:* name be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM see.V.2S.PAST+SM  
**ti**  
*you.PRON.2S*  
 Meleri's unwell you see
- (1548) ESM: wel +...  
**ESM: wel**  
*aut:* well.IM  
 well
- (1549) ESM: oedd Isaura@s:cym&spa yna ddoe .  
**ESM: oedd Isaura<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yna ddoe**  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV yesterday.ADV  
 Isaura was there yesterday
- (1550) ESM: uh xxx Isaura@s:cym&spa yna ddoe .  
**ESM: uh Isaura<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yna ddoe**  
*aut:* er.IM name there.ADV yesterday.ADV  
 er, [...] Isaura there yesterday
- (1551) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut:* ah.IM
- (1552) ESM: be sy arni rŵan uh +/?  
**ESM: be sy arni rŵan uh**  
*aut:* what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S now.ADV er.IM  
 what's wrong with her now, er..?
- (1553) VLM: ei chalon (h)i .  
**VLM: ei chalon hi**  
*aut:* her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S heart.N.F.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S  
 her heart
- (1554) ESM: &=groan .



- (1555) VLM: a (y)r pressure@s:eng wedi mynd yn andros o uchel .  
**VLM:** a yr pressure<sup>E</sup> wedi mynd yn andros  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF pressure.N.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN PRT exceptionally.ADV  
o uchel  
of.PREP high.ADJ  
and the pressure's gone extremely high
- (1556) ESM: ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1557) ESM: xxx +/.
- (1558) VLM: ond doedd hi (ddi)m yn cymryd y pils .  
**VLM:** ond doedd hi ddim yn cymryd  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT take.V.INFIN  
y pils  
the.DET.DEF pill.N.F.PL  
but she wasn't taking the pills
- (1559) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1560) VLM: oedd hi fod i gym(r)yd dwy bob dydd .  
**VLM:** oedd hi fod i gymryd dwy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP take.V.INFIN+SM two.NUM.F  
bob dydd  
each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG  
she was supposed to take two a day
- (1561) VLM: ac oedd hi (ddi)m yn mynd i cym(r)yd hi .  
**VLM:** ac oedd hi ddim yn mynd i  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP  
cymryd hi  
take.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
and she wasn't going to take it
- (1562) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

(1563) VLM: a rŵan mae hi (we)di dychryn dipyn bach meddai Iliana@s:cym&spa ddoe .

**VLM:** a rŵan mae hi wedi dychryn  
*aut:* and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN

**dipyn bach meddai Iliana<sup>C</sup> ddoe**  
*little.bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ say.V.3S.IMPERF name yesterday.ADV*

and now she's had a bit of a scare, Iliana was saying yesterday

(1564) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM

(1565) VLM: mae (y)n cym(r)yd +/.

**VLM:** mae yn cymryd  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES PRT take.V.INFIN

she's taking...

(1566) ESM: ella bod hi (y)n (.) ddim awydd &k &p +...

**ESM:** ella bod hi yn ddim awydd  
*aut:* maybe.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG

maybe she doesn't want to...

(1567) ESM: (e)fallai bod nhw (y)n deud xxx .

**ESM:** efallai bod nhw yn deud  
*aut:* perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

maybe they said [...]...

(1568) VLM: ia .

**VLM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(1569) ESM: ti (ddi)m yn gwybod .

**ESM:** ti ddim yn gwybod  
*aut:* you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

you don't know

(1570) VLM: Margaret.Williams@s:cym&spa welais i ddoe .

**VLM:** Margaret\_Williams<sup>C</sup> welais i ddoe  
*aut:* name see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S yesterday.ADV

It was Margaret Williams I saw yesterday

(1571) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM

- (1572) VLM: fues i (y)n siarad efo (h)i .  
**VLM:** fues i yn siarad efo hi  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 I spoke to her
- (1573) VLM: oedden nhw (y)n bwyta ac yn cychwyn i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oedden nhw yn bwyta ac yn cychwyn i  
*aut:* be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT eat.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT start.V.INFIN to.PREP  
**Comodoro**<sub>S</sub>  
*name*  
 they were eating and starting out for Comodoro
- (1574) ESM: mae (e)i gŵr hi (y)n byw yndy ?  
**ESM:** mae ei gŵr hi yn byw  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S man.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN  
**yndy**  
*be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 her husband's alive, isn't he?
- (1575) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn credu .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn credu  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN  
 I don't think so
- (1576) ESM: +< na na (.) na .  
**ESM:** na na na  
*aut:* no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV  
 no no
- (1577) VLM: +< na .  
**VLM:** na  
*aut:* no.ADV  
 no
- (1578) VLM: efo Maris@s:cym&spa a (y)r ferch oedd hi .  
**VLM:** efo Maris<sub>S</sub> a yr ferch oedd  
*aut:* with.PREP name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF  
**hi**  
*she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she was with Maris and the daughter
- (1579) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub>  
*aut:* ah.IM

- (1580) VLM: +< ac oedd Cynthia@s:cym&spa efo (y)r wraig (.) xxx Comodoro@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ac oedd Cynthia<sup>C</sup> efo yr wraig  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM  
**Comodoro**<sup>C</sup>  
name  
and Cynthia was with the wife, [...] Comodoro
- (1581) ESM: +< (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it
- (1582) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (1583) ESM: na .  
**ESM:** na  
**aut:** no.ADV  
no
- (1584) VLM: +< ac oedden nhw (y)n &bi [//] gorffen bwyta ac oedden nhw (y)n cychwyn am  
[?] Comodoro@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ac oedden nhw yn gorffen bwyta ac  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT complete.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN and.CONJ  
**oedden nhw yn cychwyn am Comodoro**<sup>C</sup>  
be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT start.V.INFIN for.PREP name  
and they were finishing eating and they were starting out for Comodoro
- (1585) ESM: oh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oh<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM
- (1586) VLM: Katherine@s:cym&spa yn deud xxx .  
**VLM:** Katherine<sup>C</sup> yn deud  
**aut:** name PRT say.V.INFIN  
Katherine saying [...]
- (1587) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** ah<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (1588) ESM: oedd yna daith ynde .  
**ESM:** oedd yna daith ynde  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't.it.IM*  
there was a journey, wasn't it?
- (1589) ESM: ar.ôl bwyd mynd <a(r) (ei)n blaenau> [?] .  
**ESM:** ar.ôl bwyd mynd ar ein blaenau  
**aut:** *after.PREP food.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN on.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P fronts.N.M.PL*  
after food, going on their way
- (1590) VLM: a Mair@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** a Mair<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *and.CONJ name*  
and Mair
- (1591) ESM: efo (y)r colectivo@s:spa Mair@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** efo yr colectivo<sup>S</sup> Mair<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *with.PREP the.DET.DEF collective.N.M.SG name*  
with Mair's minibus?
- (1592) VLM: ddim efo (y)r côr .  
**VLM:** ddim efo yr côr  
**aut:** *not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG*  
not with the choir
- (1593) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (1594) VLM: efo (y)r uh colectivo@s:spa (.) oedden nhw (y)n mynd neithiwr felly xxx +/- .  
**VLM:** efo yr uh colectivo<sup>S</sup> oedden  
**aut:** *with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM collective.ADJ.M.SG.[or].collective.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF*  
nhw yn mynd neithiwr felly  
*they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN last\_night.ADV so.ADV*  
with the minibus they were going last night so [...]...
- (1595) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)na ddau colectivo@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna ddau colectivo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM collective.N.M.SG*  
ah there are two minibuses
- (1596) VLM: na na na xxx .  
**VLM:** na na na  
**aut:** *no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV*  
no no [...]

- (1597) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (1598) ESM: mm ia .  
**ESM:** mm ia  
**aut:** mm.IM yes.ADV  
mmm, yes
- (1599) VLM: eh@s:cym&spa hi a Lowri\_Evans@s:cym&spa a Martina@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hi a Lowri\_Evans<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Martina<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ name and.CONJ name  
her and Lowri Evans and Martina
- (1600) ESM: ajá@s:spa .  
**ESM:** ajá<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM
- (1601) VLM: a ryw ddynes arall .  
**VLM:** a ryw ddynes arall  
**aut:** and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ  
and some other woman
- (1602) VLM: oedd (y)na bedwar wedyn .  
**VLM:** oedd yna bedwar wedyn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV four.NUM.M+SM afterwards.ADV  
there were four then
- (1603) ESM: mm [/] mm +...  
**ESM:** mm mm  
**aut:** mm.IM mm.IM
- (1604) VLM: oedd pedair yn aros yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** oedd pedair yn aros yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF four.NUM.F PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
four were staying at Trelew
- (1605) ESM: (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo  
**aut:** that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it